

ST AMIGA

FORMAT

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ST AMIGA FORMAT

The complete package for Atari ST and Commodore Amiga owners



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POINTLESS ARGUMENT

Despite the inevitable summer lull of sun-soaked foreign beaches, hundreds of you have found the time to sit in your ST's gardeners - thank, and keep those others sitting in too.

Among the options slowly emerging is a strong brand loyalty among owners of STs and Amigas. Not surprising, and sure to warm the hearts of Atari and Commodore, but it's not all that world if the class of 16 bit computing is to advance. The more software available in both formats, the larger the potential audience; the larger the audience, the more machines will be sold and the more software will be produced for them. So the potential role, counting chickens and eggs in its both STs, and there's enough variety in the market to satisfy all tastes.

Amiga owners often quote the

machine's high quality graphics and sophisticated sound chip as the superior for the ST. ST owners counter with their machine's MIDI interface, more screen options and operating system in ROM. These old arguments continue to bounce back and forth, but there's a bit more in common between the two machines than there is separating them.

OK, so a little competition is a good thing, but here at ST Amiga Forum we're committed to both machines. We think the ST and the Amiga are both superb computers which offer power and fun. We'll cover the best value for money, and that there has been lots in the music marketplace. We'll continue to point out the strengths and weaknesses of each machine for specific applications, but together they have the real standing.

MUSIC



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BASIC 3 from GFA

GFA's new BASIC 3 interpreter for the ST is due to hit the streets in mid-May. Version 2 has already established itself as a major contender for the most popular alternative to standard ST BASIC, and BASIC 3 opens up the language with additional structures, improved editing and error correction, and many more graphics commands including better control of GEM.

The new interpreter, marketed in this country by Gump at £65, boasts a whole stack of new features and keywords. These include new commands like GOSU and ENDOSUB, and extensions to existing commands, such as ELSU and GTHMEND. Multiple functions are now also supported.

On the editing side, novices to the editor, tracing functions and the addition of DUMP (which lets you dump the contents of variables and inspect all of program execution and debugging). New data types, borrowed from the world of Pascal and Modula 2, help to tie down data structures, and there are also new commands for direct file level manipulation.

The graphics side of the program has also been upgraded with new logo-style turtle graphics commands and better access to GEM for manipulation of windows, pull-down menus and dialog boxes. Version 3 is planned to be fully compatible with version 2 and should run earlier programs without change.

A Penton 3 computer and an Amiga version of the interpreter are also being written, but won't be available for some months to come.

■ Gumpco, 3 Bath Place, Bournemouth BH6 3JY (01 441 4130)

Major business push for Atari

Atari are set for an onslaught on the micro-business market with the launch of seven new products recently aimed at the serious user. The new range will be coming out under the 'Hyper' banner, and is geared up for launch before the end of September this year. Three quarters of them are UK-originated products.

Bob Katz, Atari's Technical Director commented, "We're aiming these products particularly at the Mega ST user, but they'll all work on the 520 up." All the products are designed to run directly under GEM, making full use of features like multiple fonts and common device drivers to try for a Windows-like user interface. They will be marketed directly by Atari.

The first two products, both of which should be available by the time you read this, are Microsoft Word for the Hyper-ST user, and HyperPaint. Word is a top-flight word processor with a full spell checker and the ability to import graphics. HyperPaint is described as a professional painting program with some revolutionary features: among these are the ability to zoom and edit a picture at 300 dpi resolution (beyond the quality of a laser printer), to automatically filter 'noise' from scanned images, and to handle a picture of any size, limited only by the amount of memory in your ST. Presumably a 4MB Mega ST can easily handle billboard-size bit-maps; it is used to smooth the edges of lines and objects.



Other Hyper products close to completion include HyperChart, a port of Dandelion's spreadsheet chart creation program from the PC and HyperDraw, an object-oriented drawing program similar to EasyDraw but with an improved user interface. HyperDraw is a spreadsheet which was first chosen at Hannover fair to much acclaim. It is compatible with the industry standard Lotus 1-2-3, but with an improved working style closer to that of Microsoft's Excel.

The final two products planned are the HyperSomething database (no finished name!) and HyperProject project planner. HyperSomething will offer similar functions to Superbase Professional, and will be able to store graphics and sounds in its records. How if it can interface to MIDI that will be interesting...

■ Atari, Railway Terrace, Slough, Berks SL2 8SC (0752 12444)

Amiga animation competition

The Edinburgh Festival is not all Johnnie Walker and Telford this year. In amongst the standard fare of African drummers and Balkan poets, the Amiga Centre Scotland will be hosting the first Edinburgh Festival Computer Animation Competition, from 1.30 to 10.30 August.

The competition, to accompany a workshop and exhibition, is to find the best animation generated using an Amiga. The first prize is being provided by Commodore themselves, an Amiga 500 or Commodore hardware to the same value. Other sponsors include the (Soc) Company, who'll be giving away various software products such as Image+, a new 3D animation package, and Rind (Amiga), their word processor.

There are six predefined categories and entries can be made on disk or PAL video tape. You don't have to travel to Edinburgh in person, although if you don't you'll be missing a cultural bonanza!

Animation competitions are big business in the States - the casually named Budget Film Competition held in October last year at Stanford University resulted in some truly amazing demos for the Amiga running up. Now is the chance for you to help prove that UK programmers can beat the best the US has to offer any day!

Among the names who have expressed interest are Eric Gribben, author of Slough (SD), Animate (SD) and the classic Juggler demo; Martin Hurd, author of an



■ Can you beat Juggler, Eric Gribben's classic Amiga animation?

motor Apprentice; and Joel Hagen, winner of the aforementioned Budget Film contest. The judges will be professional graphic designers and animators from the world of TV and film.

Closing date for finished entries is 1st August, so you'd better hurry. There's no entry fee.

■ Further details from Ian Anderson, Animation Competition, The Amiga Centre Scotland, 4 Hart Street Lane, Edinburgh-L1. BPN (031) 557 4262

Deluxe Photolab processes HAM

The latest in the Deluxe series of graphics programs from Electronic Arts boasts the ability to print your favourite Amiga art in sizes up to 3 metres square. Deluxe Photolab, a snap at \$69.95, operates in any of the Amiga's screen modes, including the 4096 colour HAM mode. The program can handle images up to 20 bits the size of an Amiga screen, loaded only by available memory, and can support two screens simultaneously, even allowing cut and paste between the two.

Deluxe Photolab offers a host of painting tools, such as four point curves, adjustable antialiasing and anti-aliasing (which even takes effect on printing), to the resolution of your printer. The package claims to offer full control over the colour palette, including colour mapping, paint population (dots) and colour separations. Included in these special techniques is a function to convert images from any Amiga screen mode to any other.

■ **Electronic Arts, 2149 Station Road, Langley, Boreas SA1 8PH 0793 444444**



Big screens, fancy fonts

When it comes to displays, Big is Beautiful: screens to be the order of the day on both Amiga and ST. New display screens for both machines could be just what your head needs are crying out for – at a price!

On the ST side, Mirrosoft is to market a range of large screen mono monitors. These units, of French origin, are designed to address a common complaint among the DTP fraternity – even the high resolution mono screens on an ST can't cope with displaying a complete A4 page. The people at Mirrosoft, used to working with the cream of DTP equipment, have come by the realisation with 17", 19" and 24" monitors capable of displaying up to 1280 x 1024 pixels.



■ An ST with Mirrosoft

Your standard ST screen remains active alongside the Mirrosoft, and special software allows you to displaying the output of different programs

on each screen – a word processor and a DTP for instance. You can also use one monitor to enlarge any portion of the other and call up the DTP menu from any point on the Mirrosoft screen. Prices range from £2000 to £1600.

For the Amiga, Ten Computers are offering two sizes of colour screen in either



■ An Amiga running Ten Computers' big screen.

long persistence suitable for multiuse mode displays or Multisync configurations, both scoring rates up to 48kHz. The Colours Screen ST is the 14" model, while the 5140 is a full 20" screen capable of displaying a complete A3 page for A4 spread. Prices start at £147.50 for either of the usual screen modes rising to a cool £2075 for the true Mega screens.

■ **Mirrosoft, Headley House, 58-73 Blue Lane, London EC2P 4BB 01-607 4761**
 ■ **Ten Computers, 362-368 (Leeds) Road, Ealing, London**

Brief briefs

Frontier Software (0423

67140), purveyors of the Supra range of hard disk drives for the ST, have announced price cuts across their entire range. The 30 Mbyte drive is cut to £90 from £249.95 to £249.95 while the 60 Mbyte version drops from £149.95 to £99.95.

Roundhill (0872 54079) have version 4.0 of Lattice C available for the Amiga at £15 and **Metacomco** (0212 428781) can supply the Lattice compiler companion with loads of useful utilities for use with C, BASIC, Modula2, Pascal or AcornBasic. The companion costs £66.25.

Stevard (01-548 2704), have introduced a video adaptor for the Amiga which can display up to four images in HAM in real-time and save them in standard ST format. It normally uses 16 grey scales but has an optional 12" scale mode for increased quality.

Mirrosoft (01-571 8637) have developed a special version of Read Street Publisher ST to interface to the London 200 photo libraries. If you happen to have a 202 at home they cost £10,000-HM, £59 for a year for an unlimited run.

Rams (07057 41050) have released RAdget (£29.95), a quality named Amiga program men's book. It aims to help you design complex equations and gadgets in C source code.

George Thompson Services (017 952 234) have signed up the rights to run German Amiga stores. InSwitch (£9.99) is a program to disable expansion RAM and bridgepoint. It saves a warm boot, so is needed for some games that fail first of expansion RAM. TurboPrint (£29.99) is a high speed printer driver and screen dumper for all screen modes and printer types, letters included.



You'll believe a game can fly!

Yarnsoft, best known for their shooting, boxing and driving game **Summer Olympics**

known in the States as **Summer Challenge** since 'Olympic' is too complex a concept here, feed us a game with 100, 200, 300, purveyors of all things Super are apparently keen to get into the software market and Yarnsoft are working closely with a US software house to have Superman, the game, ready for

the Autumn. Or should that be Fall.



■ **Faster than a speeding bullet, but still willing to reach us before Superman**

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Abstract

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Hard Sell, Soft Sell

The Commodore Show disrupted traffic around Hammersmith early in June, but ST Amiga Format, like most sensible punters, came by Tube. We found a quietly confident Commodore and plenty of others out to sell their wares.



■ Steve Franklin, Commodore's UK MD

Computer shows are a function of the money some you give to lose and take. On the plus side they're one of the few places you can pick up first hand news, gossip, slanders and free food - if you've got a major bank's pass. Against that, they make you sweat, oblige you to laugh a lot at the cost plans of PR companies and take several miles at most of the miles of your shoes. On balance it really depends what you get to hear...

Look, no Hans

Christian Andersen, Commodore's European supremo, headed up their 'very passable' champagne breakfast here PR company's words, not ours) and was full of how Commodore had survived the last few lean years and were now poised to spend over £5 million in promoting the Amiga as a 'feature computer'.

Andersen ended the intense speculation by confirming a £300 cut in the price of the Am500, bringing it into line with the Am510 at £399. Dealers and potential users alike have been lobbying Commodore for this reduction, which should put the cat among the pigeons over the summer months.

Andersen was all pains to stress, however, that the price cut is only the first stage in a major drive throughout Europe, which now accounts for 60% of Commodore's worldwide sales. Commodore claim 600,000 sales worldwide, of which 40,000 in the UK is the official figure.

Flanking the man from Munich were the company's UK head, Steve Franklin, and Dave Tait, a marketing director, their elusive Marketing Manager Franklin was keen to highlight the top of the range 68000 Amiga 500, which he said would beat a three-quarter hard disc capable of running AmigaDOS, M5000 and Lisa. Before you remember your 1600 purchase, though, it's worth mentioning that the latest price is around £7000 and that it's expected to have the performance of a 680 minicomputer.

■ Commodore UK, The Switchback, Garden Road, Maidenhead, Berks SL6 7SA 0628 730888

AAAA!

Not the noise you might make after hearing the price of the £2500, but the name of some very impressive software from Amiga currently on test with among others, British Aerospace, Warton, Lancs, as part of their Vortech Aircraft Ground Crew training system. The software package gives you complete control over a variety of laser disc players, the best kind of which being the Philips model. The laser disc is linked to the Amiga at a completely new device and can be accessed through the software to provide instantaneous control of its running.

With the Amiga Amiga Application Environment (AAAE) Video Player Device you can control a laser disc directly from an audio coded panel which appears over the top of the video output on your screen. You can loop, freeze, forward and backward the display and jump instantly to any part of the disc. The software is priced for the professional that

means someone with backgrounds at £800.50; if you're still in the running, remember you'll also need a laser disc, costing around £1700.

■ Amiga 273 Reveal Road, London W10 0GB 01-960-0008



■ Amiga's Philips module and the AAEE video device

Burocare bonanza

As always, the punters love any hardware. One stand which seemed packed with micro gadgetry was Burocare's - of perhaps greatest interest to Amiga users was the removable hard drive system. For £2000 you get a 5.25" hard drive with a respectable access time of 40ms.

Real hard disk, is that you can remove the 20 Mega cartridge and replace it with another, and another, and another. The only drawback other than the initial cost is that the cartridges cost £27.50 each. Still, for business use this may be acceptable.

Rise on the Burocare stand was a custom colour display for £320 and the HP PaintJet colour inkjet printer at a touch under £1800, capable of reproducing the Amiga's full 4096 colours.

■ Burocare, 211 Reveal Road, Maidenhead SL6 7SD 033-9607 3535

A life on the ocean waves

Bars are wonderful places. A sense of the variety of life and the odd part of integrating sea. What is the Amiga are hardly flat, but all in the line of duty we managed to leave one down long enough to chat to Gary Bracey of Ocean.

Apart from much time debating whether to buy an Amiga for the company 'to assess the opposition's software', Bracey did manage to mention 'Operation Red', Ocean's forthcoming release which, as we were assured, will be the last Amiga in 1988. The Amiga version will include graphics ported directly from the arcade machine and should be here in the Autumn, assuming the programmer can cut the code to fit into less than the current 7 days!

AMIGA AMIGOS

At times the Amiga's sophistication can be confusing, but two new titles from Abacus books may help to change all that.

Amiga Tricks & Tips is a collection of useful hints for all Amiga users. Amiga 4 Topics is getting more from the workbench and OS, BASIC programming tips, creating icons, and helps with many other commercial applications. Amiga Machine Language aims to continue a beginner's guide to 68000 programming with detailed machine information for experts. It covers controlling the screen and disk drives, graphics, sound and mouse. Both books cost £12.95.

■ Abacus books are distributed in the UK by Phoenix Software, 6 Park Terrace, Worcester Park, Surrey KT4 7SE 031-532 7584

Amiga Machine Language



Amiga Tricks & Tips



FUTURE PERFECT?

A taster of the games which look set to blow your monitors in the next month or two - Andy Storer rounds them up.

Pool Of Radiance

U.S. Gold ■ ST & Amiga ■ £149.95 announced

This looks set to be a baffle for all RPGers. Along with *Heroes of the Lance*, *Radiance* is the first title from a collaboration between Strategic Simulations and TSR - the producers of the *Advanced Dungeons and Dragons* fantasy role playing system. Expect quite a few releases from the same stable as they're signed up for the years' worth of advanced combat and strategy. Will your alter ego even forgive you? (Friday) - AS.

Ebonstar

Mediasoft ■ Amiga ■ £24.95

1,000 years in the future you're hanging on the edge of a cliff in a black hole and hunting your opponents through it as you try to destroy the *Ebonstar*. A skill and strategy game for up to 4 players battling through vibrant levels of complexity. Suddenly the 4.1 billion levels of *Warrior* have become a mere trifle.

Mortville Manor/Maupiti Island

Lectric ■ ST & Amiga ■ £24.95

Mortville is a mouse-driven graphic adventure with the unique quality of being full of sampled speech and sound effects. Gothic horror is enhanced by carefully crafted musical motifs complementing the sense of mystery. *Maupiti* is its next volume, which must win all awards for the fastest follow-up of all time - the original isn't even on the shelves yet!

The Empire Strikes Back

Demon ■ ST ■ £19.95

Given it was only a matter of time, but here you have it, the sequel. *Star Wars* was pretty fun in the laser department but a little devoid of depth when it came to letting interest. Let's hope this version makes amends. How hard the Empire strikes back must be open to question, but since there are four levels on this one it must be an improvement.



■ Better dead than alien



■ Mortville Manor

Wanderer

Eno ■ ST ■ £19.95

Fabulous 3D shoot-'em-up with interstellar color. Sounds weird? You bet. But this is 3D with a difference - you wear stereo specs to make red and blue screen images converge for stunning action with alien vehicles leaping out of the screen, so don't expect to see any screen shots of this one. The coolest power suit you're ever likely to see - also costs are to be found at the bottom of black holes!

StarMay

Logotron ■ Amiga ■ £14.95

As seen in this month's cover story if you can imagine *Defender* with a multiplexed solid background running at speeds only 16 bit power makes possible, you'll have a good idea of what to expect from this abstract horizontal shooter. Better buy a stereo pad for the joystick though - spontaneous combustion is definitely a risk.

Better Dead Than Alien

Enigma ■ ST & Amiga ■ £29.95

Second only to 'Ghouly Gander' from *Grand Slam* in our current search for game name fans, *Better Dead* also roams with its loading screen. As for the game it features the ugliest life forms you're never likely to see and your job is to return them to their rightful place in the biological chain, ie. something approaching slime. Sounds great.

RUSHES

Clips from the cutting room floor and other games gossip

A pair of investigators it looks which cry out for conversion more than most are *Driller* and its sequel, *Dark Side*. Incentive have now decided to cut them on the ST and Amiga to let us all enjoy the astonishing 'Trimecra' system of solid 3D landscapes, billed as 'the real-est thing yet to being there'. What this'll mean on our 35 bit headsets is open to the imagination. Will you ever come back once you've got there. We'll tell you when we've been there.

More on that link-up between Strategic Simulations and TSR

that's already brought you *Pool of Radiance*. Apparently the five year plan is to do a range of games showing you to build up your alter ego's attributes in the early releases, and then he/she

to transfer them to other games as they come out. That way it's not like starting all over again each time, head off?

And last, on the list of screenshots-yet-to-be comes news of the follow up to *Captain Blood*. As yet untitled, it features *Star Wars* like model style bombing runs down these canyons. Made by the time it's released you'll have completed the original. Someone, somewhere quoted 45 hours as the testing play length of *Blood* - ridiculously low, it must have been one of the programmers.



Let's Twist Again ...

Upgrade Installation Ramdisk

and again ... and again ...



~~~~~

TWIST is an amazing new ST switcher program that really works! We needed one ourselves, so we looked at all the programs available and only TWIST (from France) worked consistently ... so we bought it! Now we have produced the English version and just look at all these features:

- ✓ keep up to 14 programs in memory at once (memory permitting) and switch between them, instantly
- ✓ mix programs with differing resolutions
- ✓ work with both GEM and non-GEM applications
- ✓ install your programs to run in whatever RAM space that you like or that your programs need
- ✓ TWIST at the press of a key or a click of the mouse
- ✓ Common, installable RAMdisk included
- ✓ Above all this ... it works! again ... and again ...

If you ever thought it would be useful to have 1st Word & Degus Elite together or Tempus, DeepacST & Personal Pascal or Superbase & K-Spread then TWIST is for you!

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| HiSoft BASIC          | £79.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Power BASIC           | £39.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Aztec C Professional  | £129   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Aztec C Developer     | £179   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DeepacST version 2    | £59.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Personal Pascal 2     | £79.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| FTL Module-2          | £89.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| SaveIt                | £29.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Werks resource editor | £29.95 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

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Please enter me for the prize draw to be held on 1 August 1988. The 1st prize will be 6 bottles of Champagne, the 5 2nd prizes will be 10 3.5" disks and there will be 10 3rd prizes of a mouse mat.

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# OPTICAL ILLUSIONS

■ Optical discs are available in several sizes: 4.8" CD (capable of one hour of audio play), 5" (CD) single (capable of six minutes of combined audio/visual play with an optional 30-minute video track), 8" CDV EP (allows 20 minutes of audio/visual on each side) and 12" CDV LP or Laserdisc (provides 2 hours of combined sight and sound - one hour each side).



**Big on storage, big on sound, big on image - and big on prestige - compact discs and video discs are the way forward for data storage. Richard Monteiro looks and listens to laser disc lavishness.**

## INCH WAR

The 1/2 inch video disc, and in particular the read-only video disc player, never caught the imagination of the British buying public - the poorer quality read-write video cassette recorder being the firm favourite. Video discs are mainly used in interactive training, music, games and professional presentations. The video disc's big, noticeable, square Philips and Sony to greater things, the compact disc.

Imagine the complete Oxford dictionary, Roger's Thesaurus, the Bible or the cartoon game Oregon's (as on one disc. One laser or optical disc is to preserve. That's the attractive alternative to magnetic media (cassettes, floppy disks, hard disks, optical tape and so on). Magnetic media is undoubtedly, at present, the most popular method for storing data, audio, video or otherwise. But it's old hat, prone to error and slow.

Although still in its infancy, laser disc technology is advancing speed and price, for each power are plann-

ing. Pioneered and subsequently marketed in 1982 by Philips, compact discs led to a smaller format video disc revolutionised the record industry. It was there the laser disc first found a home. By 1985 IBM PCs could be fitted with a compact disc interface and users could choose from a handful of exciting CD data products.

Today - for a fee - you can convert a video disc player to your Amiga and with specialist software in control, you can enjoy spectacular visual delights. A few matches over the £300 mark buys you software

and interface to connect a video disc player to an SE. Supplied too is a video disc game which can be run and controlled via the mouse. And themselves have CD going-on: a compact disc player and control software will be available very soon. CD software is expected from various sources.

## Magnets to beams

The original floppy disks were eight inches in diameter and held around 50K. Today a high-capacity floppy disk can hold 10MBytes of data and

even more expensive hard disks can manage 800Mbytes. Compared to the latest in optical storage research, that's peanuts. Compact disc storage offers a whopping 800Mbytes and a LaserVision disc can store a gigabyte (1000 Mbytes) incredible when you consider their respective sizes: 4.5 and 12 inches. 800Mbytes is the equivalent, in data terms, of 3500 200-page books of Format 1A; 1mbit = data to 600 novels.

Because the sunniest read/write available — a laser beam — is used to retrieve data from an optical disc, lots of information can be held in a very small area. The surface of an optical disc consists of reflective and non-reflective pits. These two states easily translate to binary 0 and 1 respectively — ideal for computer and digital data.

The microscopic information is protected against dust particles, finger prints and scratches by a clear plastic coating. The laser focuses on the information which is buried more than a millimetre under the transparent surface. So, even if dust or scratches appear on the disc, they have no effect on stored data so they're not at the focal point of the beam. There's no need to hold the disc by the rim; you can plant your sweaty palms anywhere on the surface and you won't cause any damage. This protection, coupled with the fact that nothing touches the disc to read it, make optical media very safe and durable.

While the large capacity and seemingly error-free format of optical discs may seem ideal for computer use, there are drawbacks. Current laser disc players are not cheap and are reportedly less durable, software is scarce and even the manufacturing process is relatively expensive. These problems are all being researched at the moment. In the meantime, though, there are still a better mass data retrieval systems.

## CD-ROM FROM ATARI



Atari's much publicised but little seen CD-ROM player can't really be considered to be in the hands of developers — in other words, it's still months away from actual release. A very impressive £500 tag has been given to it.

The CD-ROM 504 player interfaces to the DMA or hard disk port of any 286. Control software makes full use of CD-R which means information retrieval is painless. Direct connection to a standard 1-bit is similarly possible — with control via detachable infra-red controller.

The player can store 800 Mbytes (over 200,000 pages of A4 text) with a load time of 150m per second. Computer data errors are kept to a minimum, one in every 10<sup>11</sup> bits of information. By clever error correction circuitry created by KnowledgePac's Jeffrey HED it's more robust than Gary Kildall, creator of CP/M.

Several software houses have expressed an interest in releasing CD software including Sierra, GFI and Programax. The most likely titles to appear will be encyclopaedias, dictionaries, reference works and information databases.

## Big discs, small discs

Video discs come about at the start of the video boom. Since it was impossible, at that time, to produce a player that could record as well as playback, the video disc lost out to the video cassette recorder, which could do both. Since then laser discs have cropped up in a few specialised areas: interactive applications like British Aerospace's forward ground fire training program and the BBC's Sonoma Project, reproducing Pop

videos on large screens in night clubs and in the odd arcade game. When hooked to a micro, running suitable controlling software, the capabilities of a video disc system allow the display of moving pictures, still frames and text, all with audio accompaniment.

Video disc technology is by and large restricted to professional applications because of its cost (around £1000 at today's prices), although models that have been out of production for a while can be picked up for

## EARLY BIRD

Atari's CD-ROM player does have a few drawbacks. First, data is not the same matter as a CD-ROM in a long run of play in a reflective material. The disc is larger, 5.25 inches, and the beam consists of a special alloy of bismuth-antimony sandwiched between two sheets of glass. The material is mounted in a protective cartridge. The results are designed to increase rate and produce small pits when exposed to laser light. CD-ROM drives and interfaces aren't available for 12 or 16-bit systems, but if CD-ROM is the answer?

## PRESS FOR ACTION

Only two companies in Britain — Microvision and Philips — offer a video disc pressing service. Philips turnaround for a single 12 inch disc is roughly 24 days. That will cost you over £1000. Industry is now doing business the other way round. Philips can do the same job for around £400, but the Philips disc will have far fewer drop-outs corrupted data errors.

Compact disc discs (known as the more common, see last item, Programax) Compact Discs (another company in Britain) large commercial, even take your raw data format 1 and record it on CD-ROM. Several factors affect such amount of formatting or playing requires, such as data and number of discs to be pressed.

## DOMESDAY REVISITED

To commemorate the 800th anniversary of the Domesday Book (promulgated back in 1086 by William the Conqueror, who wanted to know what and where he owned in Britain), the BBC, Agony and Philips created the ultimate computer interactive video application, the Domesday Project.

The project, of national proportions, was conceived by BBC producer Peter Newberry. It is a comprehensive encyclopaedia of Britain in the 11th and includes among its information — stored on two video discs — details of housing, land use, economy, communities, industry and environment. This huge work comprises 10,000 stills, 10,000 sets of statistics and 1 hour of video sequences.

The massive database is organised around Ordnance Survey maps of the British Isles. By using a simple input device — a mouse or trackball built into the system — users can view the whole British Isles in county level, in city level, to street level.

Only BBC and Agony machines can take advantage of this system which comprises LaserVision player, two Domesday discs, colour monitor and an 800-line monitor. Price is around £1000 — a fraction of the multi-million pound investment.



about £200. Microdisks are the only company selling interactive video to the consumer market, but even their product for the ST - which consists of interface, software and "free" Dragon's Lair video disc - drops in at £120 and assumes you already have the player.

Compact discs, apart from their obvious audio capabilities, are excellent mass data storage devices. They are speedy, virtually error free and very hard-wearing. Traditionally CD-ROM players have cost over £1000, and that's without an audio output. Atari are about to smash this price by taking a standard audio CD player and adding error-trapping circuitry and an ST interface. Although CD-ROMs are readily at present, the luxury of a complete encyclopedia or dictionary at your finger tips is exhilarating.



■ Curiously fitted the Cat are great fans of the Philips CDD Compact player - and so they should be as the machine can play all three sizes of CDD disc, standard compact discs and Laserdiscs (12 inch video discs).

## AMIGA TO AEROSPACE

Atmos Software should ring a few bells with readers. They were the original implementers of the Microsoft authoring system on the BBC, Commodore 64 and Apple computers. More recent ventures include the implementation of Commodore 64 business code for Compaq's interactive system 1 and creation of the interactive software guide to the Amiga.

Amiga are big news for Amiga, who have some time and money producing impressive software such as the use of Interactive Audio Visual (IAV) systems.

Up until 1985 we were a research and development establishment', remarked Russell Hootner, Amiga's Interactive Design Manager. 'It was around then that the Amiga first came out. Compaq's International approached us to write a series of notes on how the machine might be used by software developers. The Microsoft Guide came later.'

With this background it made sense for Amiga to market their own Amiga product - which indeed they did.

'Many people have problems programming the Amiga because there are a thousand and one things to keep track of: libraries, windows and so on. IAAE, the Amiga-Amiga Application Environment, handles all this automatically. At least a year of the new years are spent on interactive products was used to develop this software shell.'

Two new software packages which use IAAE are Microdisk and Video Player Device (both are authoring tools for computer based training and interactive audio/video - CD and ST for short). IAAE Microdisk is Amiga's implementation of the level 3 authoring language designed and developed by the National Physical Laboratory, Teddington. In its simplest Microdisk can be used for video editing, originally this was restricted to text only. Amiga have gone one better and played the Amiga's spectacular graphics and sound to merge with the video disc images.

Amiga Video Player Device (VPD) is a general

purpose driver that allows almost any video player to be controlled from an Amiga via a serial link, using just one universal set of instructions. It's a software system which means that new hardware player drivers in the same way as printer drivers. VPD can be expanded from most programming environments including assembler, Basic and C. A powerful means system exists whereby groups of complex commands can be saved and used later in application development.

Are you interested? Well, first you need an Amiga and monitor (minimum cost £100), then a video disc player (upwards of £1000 now) and finally Amiga's software (£275 for Microdisk and £465 for Video Player Device), in total you're looking at £1680 plus which, say Amiga: is a fraction of the cost of a similar hardware offering from IBM.

But why would you use this technology and for what? Several large companies, including British



■ All things interactive are handled by Amiga's Russell Hootner.

Aerospace and Virgin, have looked long at hard at Amiga's video disc control software and have come up with the same conclusion: it's good, it's good in fact, that British Aerospace in Warton, Preston, use Amiga and Amiga's software for interactive training of Toronto aircraft ground crew. Virgin also have plans for using Amiga's software in interactive cruise machines. Although William Borkett, head of interactive projects at Virgin, wouldn't name games, he did hope for a playable machine by the end of the year.

## Read today, write tomorrow

Several companies like Sony, Hitachi and IBM are investing large sums into the development of optical media that is both readable and writable to the same level as today's floppy disks.

Tandy in Santa Clara, California, appear to have forged ahead with their announcement of Tandy True CD - the first multiple read/write optical disc. Tandy say that audio, video and computer data can be stored and erased on their new discs which are compatible with all existing audio CD and CD-ROM players. Current players can read the new discs, but can't write to them as they lack the appropriate circuitry.

This exciting breakthrough could mean the beginning of the end for magnetic media. Tandy are going to pursue their achievement by producing an audio read/write CD player. They envisage an initial price of \$500 roughly. £200. Read/write CD-ROM players should follow shortly after.

Philips are moving in another, equally fitting, direction. Compact Disc Writing, CDD is an extension of compact disc technology - pure digital sound with the addition of high quality video pictures. Philips first CDD player, the CDDW 75, due in September, is expected to sell for under £500. It will play the two-way CDD single, eight-way CDD-IF and 12-way CDD-IF or video disc. The IF and IF+V are recorded on both sides.

Imagine being able to keep a list of the names, addresses and post codes of every person in Britain on an optically disc. Retrieving, deleting or adding is easy. Imagine the ultimate interactive game with true television-quality pictures and scintillating three sound. The potential is great, the technology is a stone's throw away. The optical disc revolution has started.

## SOFTVILLE PD SERVICE

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**4.2017** *How effective is the current strategy to manage human resources in the region?*

**Q0144.** *How much does the 100,000 average cost? CORRECTION: The following information was added to the question: "The 100,000 average cost is \$1.00 per unit." The correct answer is: \$1.00.*

is extracted from their responses on the  
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**RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT** In 2009, I-95 transportation plans across the state of Mississippi, as proposed project funding, 1,000,000, and 1,000,000,000.

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### SUBJECT INDEX WITH ORIGINAL CITED WORK

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Pharmaceutical industry releases noted 50% cost savings for first two years.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

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## METADOCUMENT

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# MOULD THE FRONT PAGE

Desktop Publishing gives you complete control over the pages of a newsletter, brochure or manual. With inexpensive software on ST or Amiga you can design and compile pages to exactly your own requirements. Simon Williams and Ben Taylor pick out the best of the current software and hardware.

**D**esktop Publishing (DTP) takes word processing to its logical conclusion and gives you full control over page layout, typography and graphics. Atari have already realised the potential market

and have released their complete DTP system. Commodore are even now gearing up for an Astrium launch and making a final decision on the choice of laser printer and software to bundle with their Amiga DTP kit.

Lasers are not obligatory for DTP, but the output quality is so much higher than even a 24 pin dot matrix that business users normally feel the extra money well worth it.

## ATARI LASER PRINTER

£1379.99 (SLM804 Laser printer alone)

## ATARI DTP SYSTEM

£2874.99 (Mega ST 2/floppy disk), £3449.99

(Mega ST 4/hard disk)

Atari announced the release of an inexpensive laser printer, the SLM804, in the middle of last year, and true to their word the machines started to appear at the end of 1987.

The complete DTP system consists of a Mega ST either 2 Mbyte or 4 Mbyte, an optional hard disk drive and the laser printer itself. Microsoft's Fleet Street Publisher is

included with the system (see separate review) complete with drivers designed for the SLM804.

The laser printer, like most examples of its ilk, is built like a tank with the turret missing. In place of the turret is the paper exit path letting sheets of paper cut from the bowels of the printer. Paper is fed in either from a 750 sheet cartridge which slides in at the base or through a slot just above it which takes single sheets.

Below the hinged panel at the back of the printer are the only two controls, which alter print density and dot-type, and sockets for connecting it to the mains and the interface box. The interface is provided with the printer and ensures the ST can communicate with it. It's very much a grey 'black box', with the only signs of life being two LEDs on the front panel showing ROM and RAM.

Opening mode the printer by lifting the top cover reveals the drum and laser engine. Unlike the minds of do-it-yourselfers, which their manufacturers like to keep you well away from, you need to become familiar with the internals of lasers as you'll

## HOW IT WORKS

(Contrary to popular belief, laser printers do not burn the image onto the paper with a laser beam. All this little work in the middle of the 'x's must fall out if they did. The process is, in fact, very similar to a photocopier, it runs roughly like this:

The image of the whole page is first copied in an area of memory (see inset panel LHM) and sent to the printer. This is a thought-out-for-you image with each bit set 'on' for a dot and 'off' for no dot. This memory is usually located in the printer itself and is one of the reasons for the high cost of lasers. The Atari SLM804, though, uses part of the Mega ST's memory for this purpose, which makes it cheap.

Once the page has been built up as an image in memory, it is transferred as pulses to a laser beam, which scans a specially coated drum within the print-

er. The coating, usually of Selenium, has been electrically charged before reaching the laser beam, but the laser removes the charge wherever it hits the drum leaving a mirror image of the dot pattern. As areas of charge on its surface, the drum continues to rotate and passes the top of a negatively charged roller (powdered ink). The toner is attracted to the areas of charge on the drum and sticks to it. The drum now comes into contact with the paper which is passing through the printer and the toner transfers from the drum giving a positive impression on the paper. The charged areas of the drum are then discharged with a very high voltage and the whole process starts again on the next revolution. The paper passes through two high temperature rollers which fuse the toner to it permanently, and the printed page rolls out of the printer.



■ The Fleet Street SLM604 laser printer inside and out

need to change the paper for the toner the first powdered ink used by laser pretreat and printing them at 3000 and 3600 sheets respectively, and detailed instructions are provided in the manual.

### In use

As well as the hardware, and a copy of Fleet Street Publisher for the DTP system, four disks of software are supplied with the SLM604. Two of these provide a range of fonts in a variety of sizes, so that the output from your favourite word processor

looks good. There's also a special GOS driver program so that GOS can make use of these fonts. The final disk contains a Dubble printer emulator, so that you can install the above said favourite word processor for a printer it has heard of. With Dubble emulation, the SLM604 produces typewriter-style script. The disks also include a utility program, SDBMP, which produces a laser screen dump by previewing [Alt] and [F6].

The quality of output from the laser is very good in comparison to other forms of printing and has the

combined advantages of quality print and graphics capability. It's not perhaps up to the standards of more expensive lasers, particularly in respect of areas of solid black, which can look a little washed-out, but output is fast and well integrated with both the Dubble emulator and Fleet Street Publisher's custom-made drivers. At a little over £1800, the SLM604 is excellent value for money. Bear in mind, though, that you can't use the printer with any ST less than a Mega ST2, nor indeed any computer other than an ST.

### WHAT ARE THEY ON ABOUT?

If the shortcomings in these pages convince you, it must surely be because you haven't read the very detailed article in issue 2. 'Star wars' has been called, but will you take it this time. Here's a brief recap of some of the problems with STP:  
**Point** - Sometimes called 'text' or 'typewriter', this is the font of the text. Fonts look expensive like Times (as created for the Times newspaper) or Helvetica. ST Arrage format is typeset using Times Gothic.  
**Point size** - the height of the text. One point is 1/72 of an inch. Ten margin note is 7 point text, our article headlines are in 45-point text.

DTP software packages for both machines vary considerably in range of features and ease of use so we've compiled an extensive set of criteria which you might like to consider before buying. These categories are outlined

later in this survey, and are accompanied by a comparative table showing you at a glance which package is likely to be the most useful for your particular application.

## ST

### FLEET STREET PUBLISHER £325 ■ Mirrensoft ■ All STs

Fleet Street Publisher (FSP) received a terrific boost when Mari adapted it as a preferred STP and bundled it with the Mega ST and laser printer system. The system concentrates on typography at the expense of 'top-down' like graphics and multistage printing. The package comes on three disks, one of which has to be used as a 'key' each time you run it - installing. The manual is well-written and

includes useful sections on publishing and a complete catalogue of the supplied clip-art. The index is large, but never seems to include references you actually need.

Installation is quite a painful procedure involving a lot of file and folder copying and would benefit from a more comprehensive installation program. Once into the program, though, things get rather easier. Like most STPs, FSP asks you to define blocks into which you put text and graphics, but unlike several other programs of the type, it doesn't automatically allow text when you tap one block over another. It's important, therefore, to design your page correctly before you start to fill it.

Text can be added from the key-

board or by importing an ASCII file from a word processor, and it is automatically hyphenated as it is placed



## FSP ORIGINS

Fast, Good Publisher is perhaps particularly fit to typographic because it was written by a publisher who has worked on full-featured DTP systems at the offices of the City News. You certainly need to acquaint yourself with a few typographical terms to get the most out of the program.

on the page. The text can be reflowed if you alter the size of any blocks, but only by selecting from a menu. Text can't be reflowed over more than one page. FSP won't handle multiple-page documents automatically, though you can load several pages at once as memory allows.

Graphics can be loaded into defined graphics blocks and you can load them on the page at a variety of resolutions, giving maximum reproduction quality on printing. Graphics from packages like MacDraw and Degas are usable, but have to be



## SCHWARTZ BURGER

A new story of a fictional restaurant, Schwartz Burger, is being prepared for publication. The story is being prepared by a writer, and the layout is being prepared by a designer.

© 1988 Time Works. All rights reserved. This is a sample page from the Schwartz Burger DTP system.

The Schwartz Burger is a new restaurant in the city. It is a place where you can get a good meal and a good drink. The food is delicious and the service is excellent. The atmosphere is relaxed and the prices are reasonable. It is a place where you can go with your family or friends and enjoy a good meal.

The Schwartz Burger is a new restaurant in the city. It is a place where you can get a good meal and a good drink. The food is delicious and the service is excellent. The atmosphere is relaxed and the prices are reasonable. It is a place where you can go with your family or friends and enjoy a good meal.

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■ This sample page was made up to look as much like a page from *ST Design Journal* as possible (apart from the content). FSP let us get quite close to the real thing, mixing out mainly on the exact fonts used in our pages. This page was printed on a top-flight Apple Laserwriter II XT printer.

converted first using a separate utility. There are elementary line and block drawing commands, but no geometric shape creation. Graphics can be edited at pixel level, though only at screen resolution and rotated in one degree increments.

FSP's strength is in typography and you can set almost any size, width, leading, kerning, and text effect you wish. Interestingly you have to define your text block for each alteration in turn, but text updates are quite quick and the screen fonts are at a very high standard, particularly on an enlarged screen. The screen can be viewed at any size from 12.5% to 200%.

FSP doesn't provide paragraph styles which can be assigned to blocks of text, but there is a keyboard macro system which allows key sequences to be stored and repeated with a single keystroke. While not as simple to use as styles, it is in some ways more useful as you can record

repeated text as well as command macros.

As supplied, FSP prints to dot matrix printers of all persuasions, but drivers are also available for the Atari, HP and Postscript lasers. The laser drivers need to be installed separately, but once in place produce very good quality print, at a typical time of 2 minutes for the test page, which is not at all fast.

For precise control of text on the page and the full look of single or multiple documents, FSP is a very good product at a very good price. The lack of graphics functions and multiple support are annoying, but MacDraw are looking into both these areas for an enhanced future version of the product.

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| features      | 3.0 |
| performance   | 4.0 |
| ease of use   | 3.8 |
| documentation | 4.0 |
| lowest value  | 4.0 |

## TIMEWORKS DTP \$99.00 ■ Electric/Timeworks/GST ■ All STs



■ A screenshot in Timeworks... making up a page in Electric DTP package.

Time Works Desktop Publisher comes on four disks with a well illustrated but unprinted 120 page manual. Timeworks provides for 9 and 24 pin dot matrix printers, Epson, HP, Atari and Postscript lasers, all drive configurations and medium and high-resolution systems. The program is not copy protected.

Timeworks makes use of a 'browser' to select paragraph styles, text and graphics files or text effects like bold or italics. It's four work modes are Frame, Paragraph, Text and Graphics; the last offering extensive shape drawing and filling. Frames can be made to snap to column grids, which themselves may be defined from a separate window. This feature allows can be a real time-saver in multi-page documents. Frames can be repositioned at any time and text

is automatically reflowed around an overlapping frame.

As well as an adequate built-in text editor, files from 1st Word Plus and Word Writer can be transferred directly, but text from other word processors can also be imported as ASCII files.

His client is supplied with the program so you'll either have to create your own graphics or import them from other sources. Timeworks supports a number of graphics formats, including Degas and Pictoscribe, and the conversion is done the first time a graphics file is loaded. The image is initially scaled to fit the frame into which it's loaded, but cropping any part of it automatically rescales the selected area to fit the frame. All images are treated at current screen resolution, but this does mean you





## THE PC CONNECTION

Timeworks' Desktop Publisher has recently been released on the IBM PC, and its many features. The program is largely the same in both versions, and both run under their respective versions of OS/2. It should be possible to transfer files between the two, but we'll try if this compatibility is important to you.



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■ A close-up of some output from Timeworks. The left side is on an Epson 6000 24-pin dot matrix printer, the right side on the Atari 3860 laser printer for comparison. You can see the higher quality of the laser, although Postscript output is better still.

ments. If your main requirement is for reports, manuals or other documents with a relatively simple layout, Timeworks will not let you rest.

| Features      | 3.5 |
|---------------|-----|
| performance   | 4.0 |
| ease of use   | 4.0 |
| documentation | 3.0 |
| format value  | 3.5 |

can edit them directly and a magnifying pool editor is included.

Once text is in position on the page, you can quickly set up its typography using paragraph styles, but you can also use the browser to set common effects such as bold and italics. The entire system is very easy to use once you've developed the self-discipline to define your paragraph styles before composing your document. What will be attractive to Timeworks' audience are putting a blank line between paragraphs.

When you put together a paragraph style you are given the option of adjusting the leading. Under conventional page layout, specifying a leading the same size as the font would give a minimum useful gap between lines, allowed for in the design of the font. In Timeworks this pre-defined gap is much too large and leading values smaller than the font size are ignored. This means that machine headlines (and sometimes body text) nearly always look too widely spaced. Another problem is the spacing of words on the screen. If your text is justified, the word gaps appear enormous in actual Size display, and its true spacing only becomes apparent when you enlarge the view to double size or print the page. This detracts from the main advantage of a WYSIWYG DTP.

Where Timeworks really shines is in its handling of multi-page docu-

## AMIGA

### PROFESSIONAL PAGE \$249 ■ IBM Marketing/Gold Disk ■ IBM Amiga

Professional Page (Page) intends to show that an Amiga CTP system can take on a Macintosh and win. It is a comprehensive layout program which produces output intended for PostScript printers. Because the Amiga is a colour computer as opposed to the Mac, which is basically monochrome, Page has set out to exploit the advantages and produce documents for colour printing.

Page comes on two packed disks, and although it is possible to run it with a one-drive machine you certainly need a megabyte of free disk. It's aimed firmly at what journalists seem to call the "power user", meaning that it's expensive, and did you need lots of hardware to run it.

Page works on a total random-access object, be it text or graphics, but to be in a box, and you move things around the page by moving five boxes. Boxes can have a background colour if you want to print text

■ Professional Page can produce four colour separations of colour images for professional offset printing. Here's a final page, with close-ups of the black, magenta, cyan and yellow separations for the King Tut bust.



on a red background, for example, can have rules drawn around them, and can be transparent or opaque so that you can put a text box over a

graphic box and use the graphic, though the text if you want, but in boxes can be magnified and directly edited on the layout page.





## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

PostScript fonts for print are not supported by Apple Systems, who don't support the Amiga or 286. Still, here is one a Macintosh or IBM PC is not as good as you want to use any fonts other than the printer's resident ones. PostScript printers come with Helvetica, Times, Symbol and Courier, but it's normal that extra printer fonts cost around £250 a time!



Page uses standard Adobe PostScript fonts for printing, it comes with 30 or so fonts for screen display, but it's up to you to make sure your printer supports the same ones. The PostScript laser printed output is superb, but because Page isn't primarily designed for dot matrix use, the output even on a 24 pin printer is

very disappointing, bordering on illegible for sizes less than 10 points.

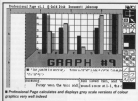
One of the most impressive things about Page is the way it handles graphics. There is no graphics editor, but you can import standard RT files, including structured DSD drawings from Amiga Draw. Images are displayed in black and white with

16 grey scales, but the colours are remembered for use when printing. The calculation of the grey scales for screen display is excellent, and doesn't degrade at all when stretched or squashed.

There are still a few niggles about Page that could be improved in a future release. One criticism is the inability to condense or expand text - stretching headlines to fit a given column width is a common requirement. Things aren't really fast enough either, whenever you move an item the entire screen is redrawn which can take an annoying 5 seconds or more. This is really the Amiga's fault for being slow, but to take on the Macintosh seriously it will have to speed up.

Overall though, Page justifies its Professional tag with flying colours.

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Features     | 4.5 |
| performance  | 4.0 |
| ease of use  | 4.0 |
| manuals      | 4.5 |
| format value | 3.5 |



## PAGE SETTER

### £79.95 ■ HD

### Marketing/Gold Disk ■ All Amigas

Page Setter is a home-user's DTP package, written by the same people as Professional Page. Unusually for a business package, it is easy to protect. When you run it you are asked to type in a word from a specified place in the manual, which is below.

Page Setter consists of three integrated parts: a text editor, a graphics editor and a layout screen. You are normally in the layout screen which is a standard DTP create layout/total test/shuffle around setup. You can't directly create and edit graphics or text on the page, but when you click on the text or graphics icons you are automatically taken to the text or graphics editor. After making your edits you return to the layout screen and save the results into a file.

The graphics editor is really quite nice - black and white only, but with fill patterns and spray cans suitable for looking up cartoons, graphics and diagrams.

There are two main problems with

Page Setter. There is no auto-flow of text, so when you place a graphic you have to manually ensure all overlapping boxes to make sure nothing gets over-printed.

Second, you can't mix fonts or text sizes within a text box. In other words, if your article is a flow of body copy interspersed with section headings, the section headings have to be in separate boxes from the main text before you can use a different style. However, text boxes can be chained together and moved en masse, so having an article running over 20 different boxes is easy to achieve.

Page Setter's text fonts are taken from the Amiga system disk, so there are no text sizes above 20 point. This makes headlines difficult - you have to use the graphics editor to stretch text and paste it in as a graphic, which can turn out very jagged.

Despite the initial difficulty of editing text in situ, Page Setter is a very simple package to use, and works very fast. Its speed of text reflow is excellent, its graphics editor is good, and the quality of graphics and text on



a simple dot matrix printer is good. It's an adequate around performer for home users.

|              |     |
|--------------|-----|
| Features     | 3.5 |
| performance  | 4.5 |
| ease of use  | 3.5 |
| manuals      | 3.5 |
| format value | 3.5 |

## CITY DESK

### £99.95 inc. free clip-art disk ■ Precision Software/MicroSearch ■ All Amigas

City Desk doesn't use the conventional system of layout control at all. You don't create boxes and then place text or graphics in them, the program does that for you as you input them, but you can move them as required.

Text editing is strange. If you want to alter anything, like typing errors or text style, you click on 'Edit' and go into the text editor. In this mode you see the entire article as one long line of text which you can scroll left or right, and you have to locate the text to be changed from within that.

City Desk works mainly using embedded text commands. To fol-

low a word, for instance, you have to edit the text at that word, insert (i.e.) before the word and (p) to insert to place text after it. This is tedious to use and a far cry from the ideal WIMP interface where you select the area to be modified and click on 'Edit' on a menu.

In fact, every style alteration except font is effected by editing the text. To alter the paragraph indent to



## CITY DESK ON THE ASOS

City Desk will just about run on an Amiga 500. If you only have 128K of RAM, there isn't enough room to print - you have to quit the main DTP and use a separate printing program. In fact, even on our Amiga 5000 the first single-page document ran out of memory with three imported GIF images. There really ought to be an option not to load full images but refer to disk files.



Editing text in City Desk is done with a pop-up window. The words in square brackets are formatting commands.

20 points, you make sure your article begins with the text `[linefeed] 20pt`. City Desk interprets these square-bracketed instructions as commands and doesn't display them. This

does have one advantage, which is that you can prepare the text including the style instructions in a word processor and export the complete thing to City Desk. Also, you can mix

any number of different styles, and fonts in the same text box, unlike Page Setup.

On the graphics front, City Desk's got a portable graphics editor for creating crude line drawings, but without spray or fill patterns. It can import standard GIF files, although the display is pretty lousy if you move them - the grey tones tend to fill in unpredictably.

You can create text of any size by taking the standard Amiga fonts and scaling them up arbitrarily in either direction, giving condensed, expanded or just big typefaces. Text can be flowed around graphics, although it moves out in a block - it won't wrap around the edges of an image.

Overall, despite a pretty modest overhead, City Desk is remarkably full featured and good value - it can even produce PostScript-compatible output.

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Performance   | 4.5 |
| Performance   | 3.5 |
| Ease of use   | 3.5 |
| Flexibility   | 4.5 |
| Feature value | 4.5 |

## HITCH-HIKER'S GUIDE TO DTP

Good DTPs are very complex programs, and when scanning the list of features in an advert you ought to be asking yourself what isn't there! Here are the features we've deemed as important - each DTP package is rated on them in the summary table.

### RECOMMENDED PACKAGES

#### AMIGA

If you have access to a PostScript printer or typesetter, you'll find Professional Page a superb package with everything you could want. However, as dot-matrix printers the output is badly lacking. Home users will get better quality from cheaper packages - City Desk is the best of the bunch here.

ST

Both Fleet Street Publisher and Timesworks DTP have their advantages. PSP is particularly strong on (typographic) control, but only has rudimentary graphics creation and no facility for automatically handling multi-page documents. Timesworks specialises in ease of use and repeated page layout. For longer documents it may be the better choice.

### CONTACT ADDRESSES

**ASOS** - Mart House, Railway Terrace, Slough, Berks SL1 5AG (0753 32344)  
**EMERGE/DTP** - Rushbury House, 49-73 Stone Lane, London E10 4P  
 080 (0) 377 4000  
**FLX (FLX)** (0470) 600404 - 4 Green Street, Wellingborough, Northants, NN16 5JL (02034 61270)  
**FLX MARKETING** - Brookings House, 12 The Green, West Wyalong, Walsley NE7 7PQ (0439 44410)  
**FRONTWORKS (FRONTWORKS)** - 4 Park Terrace, Worcester Park, Surrey KT1 7JZ (01-332 71440)

#### MASTER PAGES

If you're creating a document with many pages, you'll want to define a template so that every new page you start has a standard number of columns, a type for a page number and that kind of thing. If your DTP doesn't have master pages, you'll have to layout each page by hand.

#### LEFT/RIGHT PAGES

For books, you'll want to have two different master pages. For websites, you'll probably want to have the page number at the top left of a left-hand page, but at the top right of a right-hand page.

#### SET FONTS BY TEXT MARKS

DTPs aren't usually very good word processors, so for anything substantial you'll probably use a dedicated WP and import text as a file. DTPs can usually detect bold, italic and underlining in text files, but WP's can't usually change font or text size (although some Amiga word processors can). Ideally you need to be able to specify what font and size to use with a text file marker, such as:

```
Underline=VR FontSize=20.625  

in a city magazine  

[VR]size12.0 Top 440.00,61.040  

to . P. Dear...
```

This might be the way to do a headline in 48 point Helvetica, and the following text in 10 point Times. This saves you going through altering every text item by hand.

#### PARAGRAPH STYLES

Suppose you have three different basic styles of text: the main body copy might be in 10-point Times, section titles in 14-point bold Helvetica and captions in 8-point bold sans-serif. With some packages you can define a style of your own so that you can select an area of text, pick the style from a menu saying 'body', 'headline' or whatever, and the font, size, leading and other style information will all be changed in one operation.

#### MAX. POINT SIZE/INCREMENT

There's usually a cutoff point on text size - 128 point is a common limit. To get text bigger than this you will have to use a graphics package to stretch it, and import it as a graphic box. Some DTPs limit the point size in a whole number, others allow you arbitrary sizes.

#### AUTO TEXT FLOW

When you import graphics and place them down so as to overlap a text column, DTPs with auto-flow will automatically rearrange the text to run around the edges of the image box. Some will also run it round the image itself.

#### LEADING

Presumably to rhyme with 'leading', not 'reading'. This is the space between lines of text.

#### REWRAP

Being able to alter the space between







# K-SCOPE

Most peripherals for the ST are concerned directly with the computer's capabilities. Kuma's newest offering is rather different, as it aims to convert your micro into a completely different piece of laboratory equipment. Simon Williams broadens his scope with this strange metamorphosis.

## K-SCOPE

ST Only. Requires mouse monitor  
£299.95 ■ Kuma ■ 07367 4335

When you get hooked on computing it's easy to become yourself from neighbouring areas of interest, such as electronics. If you're still keen to build your own audio equipment or experiment with music, though, one of the most essential pieces of test equipment is an oscilloscope, and you can save yourself a good few pounds by using your ST up for extra duties.

Unlike conventional scopes, which tend to have knobs, sliders, sliders and sockets, the hardware of the Kuma unit is simply built. A small custom box plugs into the ST cartridge port and two BNC connectors on the front panel take a probe lead to connect the unit to the outside world. The manual is really geared towards the knowledgeable user - it would have been good to see a tutorial section explaining the main features of an oscilloscope and how K-Scope provides them. This simple add-on would help to open up the product to a much wider audience.

## Sounding out

K-Scope's basic operation couldn't be simpler, although it only works with high-resolution monochrome displays. Once you provide a suitable analogue source to one of the input channels and select the display of one or both traces, clicking on the trigger button samples the incoming signal and displays it on the screen. The sample spans either 2 or 16 screen widths and you can scroll along its length. The time taken to capture a signal depends on the timebase you've set and the length of the sample.

The scope trace shows a frozen snapshot of the most signal, not a constantly changing real-time display. This is a shame, but by way of compensation you can select to repeat

your sample automatically which does show changes in irregular waveforms. Although even the ST's highest display is not high enough to completely smooth a single waveform, the approximation is good, and you can

restrict to the speed of 4 to 8 conversion, which effectively limits the frequency range to around 100kHz, or nearly audio work.

For all that, a twin trace, sampling oscilloscope for under £300 must be good value and is likely to find it can co-exist with progressive (ie, not BBC Manchester) secondary schools.



■ The converter box plugs into the side of an ST or Mega ST, but you have to supply your own probe and cables.

■ Reproduction of a pure sine wave in the ST's high-resolution mode is quite reasonable.

real the amplitude and frequency from the display grid quite accurately. A number of options are available within K-Scope, including the ability to expand the trace display up to the full screen size and an output signal sent to a spare video line from the ST, which can be used to trigger external equipment, such as a camera.

## Where to now?

The obvious use of K-Scope would be in the classroom, where its ability to sample and redisplay waveforms would be very useful. This function would be greatly helped by the ability to save samples to disk - Kuma say they plan to implement this soon. The keen home-project enthusiast could also make use of it, but here the

## for

- Simple GEM-based operation
- Same hardware can be used for a Spectrum Analyser

## against

- No probe leads supplied
- Display is a snapshot, not real time
- No method of saving samples to disk
- Limited frequency range

## WHAT MORE TO K-SPECT

Kuma's oscilloscope package is only half the story. The same analogue to digital converter forms the basis of another package suitable for scientific or educational work. K-Spectrum is frequency spectrum analyser - this is great for splitting up square waves, music or other non-sinusoidal waveforms into their constituent frequencies and a range of harmonics.

The good news is that the whole package costs the same as K-Scope - £429.95 or £299.95 for the software only. If you buy both packages together you get them then, for £699.95 (that's £299.95 plus £399.95 in case you hoped for a discount).

## features

performance

ease of use

reliability

format

value



# SPREADING: THE WORD

What if the rates increase on our offices? What if sales decline over the summer? What if the sky falls on Chicken Licken? It's just this kind of projection that is tedious to work out by hand, but a dead cinch for a computer spreadsheet. Simon Williams explains the principles and looks at a new arrival on the scene.

## IT'S HISTORY

The original micro spread sheet, VisiCalc, was written for the Visi System in 1979. It is supposed to be largely instrumental in the rise of Apple Computers, as thousands of American businessmen bought Apple I micros partly to run the spreadsheet.

**T**he spreadsheet is the only new category of software invented for the microcomputer. Databases drifted in and were chopped up small to get them into the memories of the young upstart micros; word processors were ripped from their dedicated host computers and squeezed onto home computers, but spreadsheets were written for, and have been largely responsible for, the business micros. The first spreadsheet, VisiCalc, is said to have sold more Apple IIs than any other program and the heir to its throne, Lotus 1-2-3, has become a well-oiled turned industry on the PC.

But what is a spreadsheet? (Sounds like an American dune) - surely they're only of use to accountants and City financiers? Far from it. Spreadsheets are widely used by business people, hobbyists, publishing

magazines, in fact anybody who needs to forecast the effects of changes on finance or work load. Anybody who needs to pose 'What if...?' type questions and doesn't have hours to re-calculate a series of figures.

## Paper and pen

Think of a spreadsheet as a large sheet of electronic notepaper, divided into squares like the arithmetic books you used at school. Now imagine that each square (or 'cell') can contain not just a single digit, but a complete number, text or title. Each number can be related to any other and be dependent on the result of any calculation on the sheet. Finally, imagine that it's the computer which handles all the calculations and that when you change any value on the sheet, all others that make use of it will be automatically updated. You can no

doubt start to think of even the simplest program almost immediately - so have hundreds of thousands of other people. The mechanics are really just a straightforward.

When you load a spreadsheet you are presented with a largely blank screen which is likely to be marked with numbers down its left-hand side and letters across the top. The numbers mark each row of the spreadsheet and the letters indicate the columns. The screen acts as a large window onto a much larger spreadsheet and can be moved around to view any part of it. One of the cells will be highlighted in reverse video (white on black) and two bright dots (as a cell cursor) and shows which cell is currently active.

## In the cells

The other section of a typical spread sheet screen is the entry line. This is where you type in or edit the contents of the active cell. It might be a heading, such as January, London or Total Cost, a number used in calculations within the sheet or a formula defining a calculation. In the case of a formula, the entry line shows the Algebraic staff, while the cell on the spreadsheet shows the result of the calculation.

A formula is written much as you would write an assignment statement in BASIC (if you've never tangled with BASIC read the panel on variables in our BASIC tutorial this month). The main difference is that the variables are all cells in the spreadsheet, which are each described by their letter and number coordinates. Thus the cell in the top left-hand corner of a spreadsheet would normally be referred to as A1. A range of cells is normally described by reference to the top left-hand and bottom right-hand cells (ranges can normally only be rectangular in shape). So, for instance, the range of cells bounded by B3 to the

| City  |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          | Cost |       |
|-------|-----------|-------|------|------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|------|-------|
| Order | Company   | Ref   | File | Rate | Amount | Inv    | Month   | On        | Title    | Date | Width |
| ----- |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| ----- |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| ----- |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 11    |           |       |      |      | ST     | Bridge | Forward | Estimated | Expenses |      |       |
| 12    |           |       |      |      | PER    | MAN    | MAN     | MAN       | MAN      |      |       |
| 13    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 14    | Burgers   |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 15    | Shoes     |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 16    | Travel    |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 17    | Patrol    | Money |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 18    | Door      | Money |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 19    | Armistice | Feed  |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 20    | Legal     | Prize |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 21    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 22    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 23    | Monthly   | Total |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 24    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 25    | Running   | Total |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 26    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 27    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 28    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 29    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |
| 30    |           |       |      |      |        |        |         |           |          |      |       |

Start by typing out the table and labelling the rows and columns.



top right and E7 in the bottom left could be described as B3:E7 or B3:E7 or B3:E7, depending on the particular spreadsheet program being used.

To set up a model on a spreadsheet you move around the sheet entering labels, values or formulas into its cells in any order and just about any position you like. The only proviso is that most spreadsheets can't store the results in each cell in a particular order, usually from top left to bottom right. It's important, therefore, that the formulas you enter refer only to other cells to the left or above the current one. Without this stipulation, you're likely to end up with erroneous results in some cells.

### A Desire to replicate

As you build up a model on your sheet you'll start to notice that many of the formulas are very similar. For example, in a sheet of monthly estimates, the formula for total expenditure in one month will be very similar to all the other 11 months' formulas, with only the cell references changed. Rather than having to type very similar formulas into a number of cells, most spreadsheets let you replicate a formula from one cell to another, or from one range to another. The program automatically adjusts the cell references for you.

Cell references can be copied 'absolutely' or 'relatively'. To understand the difference, consider this example: suppose you have three cells A1, A2 and A3, and you've set A4 to be their sum, calculated with the formula SUM(A1:A3). If you replicated cell A4 into B4, a relative copy would put the formula SUM(B1:B3) into B4, and an absolute copy would leave it as SUM(A1:A3). In other words, the relative copy follows the formula's saying, "add up the three cells above this one" and will adjust all the cell references to preserve that fact as it copies.

All these facilities wouldn't be a lot of use without the necessary mathematical functions to include in formulas. Most spreadsheets include a wide range of mathematical and statistical functions, and the more sophisticated products also let you look up values within a range of cells and plot results as graphs.

Graphing abilities are tied into the sheet itself and usually cover line graphs, and bar and pie charts. Present graphics functions allow you to select rows and columns and plot one directly against another, in screen or print.

The spreadsheet is a truly micro-application and used sensibly in business it can save a great deal of time, not to mention wear on your calculator fingers.

| BUDGET 1985 |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| A1          | A2                                  | A3      | A4      | A5      | A6      | A7      | A8      | A9 | A10 | A11 | A12 |
|             | B1                                  | B2      | B3      | B4      | B5      | B6      | B7      | B8 | B9  | B10 | B11 |
| 1           | B1 Budget Format Estimated Expenses |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 2           | JAN                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 3           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 4           | Burgers                             | 204.48  | 264.12  | 264.12  | 271.67  | 271.67  | 282.44  |    |     |     |     |
| 5           | Shrimp                              | 717.88  | 8.00    | 8.00    | 725.88  | 725.88  | 733.88  |    |     |     |     |
| 6           | Travel                              | 212.48  | 24.00   | 24.00   | 241.48  | 241.48  | 241.48  |    |     |     |     |
| 7           | Personal Money                      | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  |    |     |     |     |
| 8           | Other Money                         | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  |    |     |     |     |
| 9           | Grandtotal Total                    | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 |    |     |     |     |
| 10          | Spilled Progs                       | 0.34    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |    |     |     |     |
| 11          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 12          | Monthly Total                       | 1829.34 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 |    |     |     |     |
| 13          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 14          | Running Total                       | 1829.34 | 2152.67 | 4427.30 | 6161.92 | 7436.57 | 8452.52 |    |     |     |     |
| 15          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 16          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 17          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 18          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 19          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 20          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |

Enter the figures in the table, some by hand and others, like Burgers and Shrimp, using a formula.

| BUDGET 1985 |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| A1          | A2                                  | A3      | A4      | A5      | A6      | A7      | A8      | A9 | A10 | A11 | A12 |
|             | B1                                  | B2      | B3      | B4      | B5      | B6      | B7      | B8 | B9  | B10 | B11 |
| 1           | B1 Budget Format Estimated Expenses |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 2           | JAN                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 3           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 4           | Burgers                             | 204.48  | 264.12  | 264.12  | 271.67  | 271.67  | 282.44  |    |     |     |     |
| 5           | Shrimp                              | 717.88  | 8.00    | 8.00    | 725.88  | 725.88  | 733.88  |    |     |     |     |
| 6           | Travel                              | 212.48  | 24.00   | 24.00   | 241.48  | 241.48  | 241.48  |    |     |     |     |
| 7           | Personal Money                      | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  | 485.00  |    |     |     |     |
| 8           | Other Money                         | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  | 182.00  |    |     |     |     |
| 9           | Grandtotal Total                    | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 | 1271.68 |    |     |     |     |
| 10          | Spilled Progs                       | 0.34    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    | 0.00    |    |     |     |     |
| 11          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 12          | Monthly Total                       | 1829.34 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 | 1274.64 |    |     |     |     |
| 13          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 14          | Running Total                       | 1829.34 | 2152.67 | 4427.30 | 6161.92 | 7436.57 | 8452.52 |    |     |     |     |
| 15          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 16          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 17          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 18          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 19          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |
| 20          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |     |     |     |

B.B. Burgers increases by 2% per month  
 Beer money increases by 0.2% per month

Finally, enter the two formulas for the tables and replicate them across the sheet.

### DIGICALC

Amiga and ST ■ ST demo on cover disk

£29.95 ■ Digita Int., Railway House, Barnes Road, Buntingford, Suffolk  
 Devon 029 8462 ■ 0295 45256

Digicalc sets out to be an easy-to-use spreadsheet, providing the most popular facilities without overburdening the program with extraneous functions or facilities. It started life on the Amstrad PC and has been converted for the ST and Amiga. This has meant some compromises in the use of each machine's facilities.

### In the box

Digicalc comes packaged in a wide cassette-style case which houses a single disk, 30 page manual and quick reference card. The manual contains separate tutorial and reference sections, a glossary and an index. The content is concise but is littered with 'important notes' which put you up rather too often. Many could have been incorporated into the main

text to better effect. Coverage of the product is adequate to get you going and includes a useful section on a proper backup regime for use of the program with important data. The quick reference card covers all aspects of the program, once you've familiarised yourself with its operation.

The program itself runs from the Desktop and formats GEM almost immediately in favour of its own, more conventional interface. In this respect it's like Protext, relying on keystrokes and commands rather than menus and mouse-clicks. The screen layout is fairly straightforward with an edit bar at the top showing the contents or formula applied to the current cell and a horizontal bar menu on the sec-

### CELL COUNT

A continuing trend in the design of spreadsheets has been to allow for larger and larger cell references. Some products now offer sheets of cells 500x50 (or 500x5). This is obviously much larger than the maximum size of sheet you could load in memory. It does, however, allow for particularly long or particularly wide sheets. Modern spreadsheets don't waste space showing empty cells, or containing empty.

### SUPPORT

If you wish the Digicalc (and included in the Digicalc package) you get three months free telephone support (02007) and are guaranteed that new features available within that time. You can extend this support for a further year by buying Digica a further £25.



A mail order company that doesn't 'ang about'



X P R E S S

AMIGA AND ATARI EXPRESS, FLOOR 2, 50 BRIDGE STREET, ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND. TEL: 0224 571230

#### ATARI ST SOFTWARE

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| BALE WARRIORS      | E12 |
| BMX SIMULATOR      | E12 |
| GOLDRUNNER 2       | E15 |
| BARBARIAN          | E14 |
| CARRIER COMMAND    | E18 |
| DUNGEON MASTER     | E16 |
| HASAWRITER 2       | E26 |
| HOLLYWOOD POKER    | E10 |
| KARATE KID II      | E10 |
| PAINTWORKS         | E18 |
| DATAMANAGER        | E26 |
| SWIFTCALC          | E26 |
| KARTING GRAND PRIX | E8  |
| MARS COPS          | E16 |
| ROLLING THUNDER    | E16 |
| MEGA MAZE          | E26 |
| THE WALL           | E16 |

#### WARLOCK

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| TETRISS         | E14 |
| TRIVIAL PURSUIT | E14 |
| CAPTAIN AMERICA | E19 |
| FROST NIGHT     | E17 |
| SHADOWGATE      | E19 |
| CAPTAIN BLOOD   | E19 |
| DEFENDER/CROWN  | E20 |
| JINKER          | E19 |

#### BUDGET SOFTWARE!

|                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| ADDICTABALL         | E8  |
| DEATH STRIKE        | E8  |
| LIBERATOR           | E11 |
| GNOME RANGER        | E11 |
| GOLDRUNNER SCENERY  |     |
| DISKS - 1&2 E8 EACH |     |
| EXTENSION           | E8  |

#### AMIGA SOFTWARE

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| AEOS VIDEOSCAPE   | E148 |
| AEOS DISA         | E22  |
| AEOS IMAGES       | E22  |
| AMIGA KARATE      | E14  |
| AUTODUEL          | E19  |
| DELUXE MUSIC C.S. | E50  |
| DELUXE PAINT II   | E14  |
| DISC PAINT        | E40  |
| FLIGHT SIM II     | E20  |
| MI AMIGA LEDGER   | E15  |
| PAGE SETTER       | E26  |
| PCLO JUNIOR       | E24  |
| PRO VIDEO CGI     | E156 |
| SCRIBBLE II       | E15  |
| TRUE BASIC        | E32  |
| VIP PROFESS.      | E100 |
| ZING              | E20  |

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and line with a number of program options. When any one of these is selected a small explanatory menu page or submenu appears in the third line of the display. The rest of the screen is devoted to the spreadsheet proper with the cell cursor moved with the arrow keys in the normal way.

### All sheeted down

A typical spreadsheet can have up to 512 rows of up to 52 columns, and unlike many other spreadsheets you can fill every cell, even in a 512x52 grid. As you move around the spreadsheet, the contents of the current cell flashes through the edit line and you can edit any cell by typing **ENTER**. Commands on the menu can be accessed by clicking on them with the mouse or by pressing **ALT** from the keyboard, followed by the initial letter of the option.

Several of the menus offer further options from subsidiary menus. The choices are largely self-explanatory, though some of the option titles look a little forced – as if they have been grafted for their unique first letter. Thus you have **ATB** to change cell or range **ADDRESS**, **DS** to display a directory listing, an **Operating System** function, and **D** having being used for **DEL**, to delete a row or column, and **MSC** for all the options that wouldn't fit under any other heading. Two options which are quite handy are **UNDO**, which you recover from an inadvertent edit, and **INDPTH**, which gives individual columns to the width of their contents.

Digicalc provides absolute and relative replication and defines ranges of cells with a colon between each reference, like **A10:B15**. You can insert and delete rows or columns at any point and give each column a text label in addition to its reference letter. You can also assign any command or point of text to any of nine function keys. This can be particularly useful for repetitive filling, or can be used to provide extra functions not directly available from within the program. Four keys are already defined for you which do useful things like returning to cell **A1**, displaying a directory of the current drive, wiping the entire sheet and printing out.

You can print the entire spreadsheet results or just the formulae

## THE COMPETITION

Two of the main competitors to Digicalc are the **ST** are **GraphicMaster** from **Shenton** and **MasterPlan**, distributed by **BSI**. **GraphicMaster** is the same price as Digicalc and as its name suggests, masters on graphics output from its **GBM** interface spreadsheet. It calculates considerably slower than Digicalc but has all the post-down menus and variable windows that you expect from **GBM**. It also runs in colour, which you may find of value. The function list is largely the same as Digicalc's with the addition of comparison and logic commands, the **AND** and **OR**.

**MasterPlan** offers just about everything **GraphicMaster** does, including its **GBM** interface, and then some. **Sumo** is this case is a wide

variety of financial and statistical functions as well as the regular mathematical ones offered by the others. It is also particularly good at interfacing with other programs. It can read **MS2** files, which means it can directly feed Lotus 1-2-3 files, and can output files compatible with **Signus** and **Plotting Partner**. It comes in at £49.95.

On the Amiga side, **MasterPlan** from **Real Systems** is the big boy – it goes for about £195, and is fairly well featured. It spreads if that theme is the budget choice (£49.95). Users of **The Works** package given away with the current Amiga handling deal will also have access to **Analysed**, a cheap and cheerful performance.

from it, and can include column titles or not. There is also a facility to export the sheet as an **ASCII** file, but none to import files from different formats. It would be useful, for instance, to be able to import data from the **PCV** Lotus 1-2-3, since the **ST** can read **PCV** files.

### MAX A MIN SIN ROUND LOG

When it comes to the supplied mathematical functions, Digicalc has the bare essentials, but nothing spectacular. The standard arithmetic functions are there, plus **SQRT**, **SIN** (the total several cells), **LOG**, **LOG10**, **MAX**, **MIN** and **EXP**. The trigonometric functions **SIN**, **COS** and **TAN** are also there as well as modification functions like **ABS**, **ROUND** and **TRUNC**. The quick reference card heads all these as 'Statistical functions', though, which is stretching a point. The only function which can really be claimed useful for statistics is **COUNT** which counts the number of items in a range. A more important omission is conditional cell testing. It's very one-sided, for instance, to be able to say 'if the contents of cell **A1** is negative, copy **D4** into cell **B1**'. Bank managers use this a lot when they work out what's run into the red that month.

Against these shortcomings it must be said that Digicalc is very fast. It can recalculate an entire 26024 cells with a single addition inside 40 seconds. This is quite a

spectacular speed, with similarly priced products often refusing to calculate a sheet of that size or taking many minutes to do it.

Digicalc has no graphics facility whatever. While this is not a prerequisite for a spreadsheet, graphical output is provided by several of the competing products and is very useful for illustrating figures with impact – a bar graph speaks louder than ten columns of figures. Digicalc is bringing out a graphics package later this year which will take files from Digicalc and related business products, but it would still be an improvement to have simple graphics included in the price.

### Spreading: the final word

Digicalc is a fast, solid spreadsheet which will provide many people with all they need in this type of product. There are a few shortcomings, particularly the lack of graphical output, but even all most users will find this package good value.

## for

- Fast recalculation speed
- Holds full screen windows in memory, even in **SDO**
- User defined function key macros

## against

- No graphics
- No **GBM** interface
- No comparison functions

### Features

1 2 3 4 5

performance

1 2 3 4 5

screen off save

1 2 3 4 5

macros

1 2 3 4 5

format

value

1 2 3 4 5

## AMIGA DIFFERENCES

The version is based on the **ST** version of Digicalc, but the Amiga version is also set by the time you read this and is intended to be a straight port of the program. As such you should expect very little difference between the two, other than the program coming under location rather than **GBM**.

The program is written in **C**, which makes it easy to convert from one machine to another. It does mean, though, that few of a particular machine's facilities are taken into account. To some extent the program has to be set for the lowest common denominator.

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[illegible]

Additional spending funds are available for beds, eye surgery, dental services and other select services at each level, as well as patient support services such as transportation for dialysis therapy.

Significance: \*  $p < .05$  and significance: \*\*  $p < .01$  are available for SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) version 16.0.0.0. Additional spelling tests are available for SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) version 16.0.0.0.

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**Figure 1**

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# QUICKIES

**Learning to spell, or past that stage and learning to type? Either way, there are programs out there that may help. Sue Taylor and assistants try out two.**

## INTELLITYPE

**Amiga only  
£24.95 ■ Electronic Arts ■  
0753 49442**

If you want to read a truly tongue-in-cheek adventure story from California, and become a genius typical of the same time, then Intellitipe claims to have it all together.

Intellitipe is a very flexible program designed for use as a 30 day course of 45 minute lessons. The manual is easy to read and contains essential advice on the program itself: how to pace yourself and how to tailor the program to your individual needs. It personalities itself to your age, initial skill and visual dependence on the keyboard and lets you set your own priorities, such as speed or accuracy.

The skills themselves are fairly conventional, although the 'spellcheck' drill is worthy of mention: a really clever article shows the high wire as

long as you hit the right key, though, the displayed screens when you get it wrong could lead the nervous to further error! The main lessons form a rambling and fast-moving storyline, guaranteed to keep your fingers on the keys.

Intellitipe doesn't encourage you to head straight for the most spectacular results, as other more gaming-type tutors do, but gives you solid advice and guidance for better typing habits. One of its most appealing features is its constant reassurance that you're 'doing OK', which minimises any bad effects from its rapid pointers to your weaknesses. Each lesson recommends a specific correction of posture or finger movement to aid the skill on which the lesson concentrates.

Once a lesson's over you can spend forever minutes analysing your errors. The program provides a wealth of bar charts showing your accuracy and speed with each key on the keyboard. Clicking on a given letter's bar calls up your average speed on that key and other handy information.

You'd do very well to find a human typing tutor as thoughtful and perceptive as Intellitipe. The quality of analysis and attention to detail are very helpful and its author, Moses, has it really in that way round, has certainly put his Crotch training to good use.

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <b>features</b>       | <b>4.0</b> |
| <b>performance</b>    | <b>4.5</b> |
| <b>ease of use</b>    | <b>5.0</b> |
| <b>manuals</b>        | <b>3.5</b> |
| <b>format verdict</b> | <b>4.5</b> |

## RATS FOR ARTS SAKE

When an element's work with Intellitipe, you become of the study aware of the fact of errors you're making. Rats for Arts is a transcription and check for look is a 'handy' game. Other games include learning, cross word and pattern shifting (which isn't helping in your work).

## SPELL BOOK

**ST only  
£19.95 ■ Soft Stuff ■ 0455 617426**

Spell Book comes in a smart little orange folder styled like a child's first school book, with a small leaflet of guidelines for parents. After the usual round of introductions, names, letters and syllables for 1 or 2 players, the first screen shows 4 bright pictures, each containing a letter of the alphabet.

Clicking on a picture opens a 'look' with that picture on one page. To spell a word, the child selects letters with the mouse and clicks them into place on a dotted line with one gap per letter of the word. At the end of each try the score is marked up on a separate 'blackboard' screen, and one of the jolly little nursery tunes rewards correct spellings. There's a good variety of words, ranging from 3 - 7 letters, and they're not all the standard old boring ones, like 'fat'.

It's good to use software for very young children which they can use on their own. It does give 1 year olds a great sense of achievement if they are able to operate the computer independently. The main attraction of spell book is that it works entirely with the mouse; beginner-readers don't have to struggle with capitals on the keyboard.

We tested Spell Book on Matthew (4) and Tom (5). They liked the program; they were encouraged by the easy-to-read instructions and enjoyed the graphics too. Some of the tunes were more too recognisable though. The boys were disappointed that the three different levels of difficulty all had the same words and pictures, the only difference being less flexibility in marking. Extra points are not really adequate reward for an age group of this age. More pictures are

available, but at £9.95 a set.

Tom had a bit of trouble positioning letters (you have to hold down the right mouse button as you slide the letter into place); it certainly wouldn't be easy for an impatient 4 year old. The least level of competence is labelled 'not very good' - a bit of negative psychology is an alternative sensitive program. It can't be helpful for children to select themselves as 'not very good'. Overall, though, the program has a solid feel to it, and a fresh approach enhanced by the minimum of busy little extras like smiling faces.

Two companion programs, Maths Book and Shapes and Colours Book, are due out soon.

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <b>features</b>       | <b>3.5</b> |
| <b>performance</b>    | <b>3.5</b> |
| <b>ease of use</b>    | <b>4.0</b> |
| <b>manuals</b>        | <b>3.5</b> |
| <b>format verdict</b> | <b>4.0</b> |



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## BOMB DISPOSAL



ACTUAL SCREEN DUMPS



The designers, programmers and artists at Classic Software welcome you to a new concept in computerised entertainment. From the moment you first boot up Bomb Disposal you will realise that this is no shoot 'em up arcade game or graphic adventure game, you are the trainee bomb disposal expert, with a steady hand and steel nerves. If you are faint hearted or of a nervous disposition we suggest that you revert to a less nerve racking and explosive game.



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# WRITE & FILE

To word process, you need facts; to manipulate data, you need a printout. Write & File seems to offer the ideal solution — an integrated WP and database in one program. Ben Taylor administers the acid test.

Apple, requires 1MB ■ 299.95 ■ Software/MR Marketing, Brooklyn House, 22 The Green, West Nyack, Middle 109  
770 ■ 0055-4444.0

Since there are already 23 million word processing packages available, it's pretty hard for a new one to cause any surprises. However, the WP part of Write & File manages to do just this by virtue of a superbly designed screen layout and user interface.

As on most mouse-driven packages, in addition to the menu system there are icons to be clicked on around the sides of the main work window. Write & File boasts what might be called an 'intelligent mouse' — in soon as the pointer is over any gadget it becomes a small text box explaining what it is about to happen. For instance, when you move the pointer into the ruler area the cursor becomes a box saying 'Set Tab', which tells you that if you click there you will set a tab stop.

This system is brilliant. The main thing with most WMP systems is that the icons programmers choose are often clear only to them, so you still have to use a manual to find out what they do. With this explanatory tool system, you quickly learn by trial that not every icon does what you think.

As to the word processing functions themselves, all the basic ones are present and work well. The find-and-replace operation allows you to choose whether the search should be case sensitive or not. Searching is fast, but replacing is slow: to find a word at the end of a 100 document took 12 seconds, to replace a word occurring 50 times in the same document took about 4 minutes. There is no facility to import graphics into documents, nor are there any keystrokes for go-forward, delete-current-line, and other editing icons.

The funny problem of headers, footers and page numbers is handled very well. Initially you have a four-line region for headers and footers, but you can alter the depth simply by

■ Write & File's word processing screen.

Set Word Size to 4 FTS - 10.00



dragging them to size with the mouse. The header and footer areas are displayed at every page break, or you get full WYSIWYG, for each page. There are special options to reset the current page number or date. These aren't accurate reflections of text but are updated dynamically — if used in a header the page number is updated for every page.

Write & File has a large spelling checker with three dictionaries: a 1,500 word 'common' dictionary, a 100,000 word main dictionary, and a user dictionary for your own words. Because the program is so large, a mere 1MB of RAM is not enough to hold it and the whole dictionary, so spell checking is slow. For some reason when an unknown word is found a requester box appears saying 'Unknown Word Found. OK?' — you've

## EVERY SILVER LINING HAS A CLOUD

Despite the extremely high general quality of Write & File's design, there are a few problems.

Most problems in printing in Graphics mode. This can use any Apple font in a document, and when you choose to print you can either print as graphics (for true font images) or as standard ASCII and use your printer's ASCII font. (In the review copy the Graphics print mode would not work. Even with a true word document using our font only, there was 'Not Enough Memory' and our 4096) avoided.

Amazingly for 4096 owners, Write & File doesn't recognize shiny 800 — it assumes your drives are 800 — and 800 — so on an 8000. This means you can't have your data disk in your second drive. The program never puts up standard requester boxes if you have the wrong disk in — instead it either waits quietly for the right one (and appears to have locked up) or aborts its current command.

In the database, the calculated field option seemed useless. If you enter a numeric field's formula, to make it display a 4 sign for instance, the arithmetic suddenly ceases to work.



## MACALIKE

Write & File's designers seem to be Apple Macintosh fans, since it uses a lot of the Macintosh-style pop-up menus, using Apple's font styles, for instance, will confuse many people, but design that seems like Macintosh. If you've got a block of text selected you can just type away and your new text entries replace the old block — a very efficient way of editing.



got to click OK every time to get to the lookup or replace functions.

## The database

While *File & File's* database is a fairly simple filing system rather than a sophisticated card index to compete with the

Superbases of this world, it presents its records all at once in a table with one row per record, one column per field. You use the standard scroll bars to move around the data window; it behaves very much like a spreadsheet - you click on the cell you want to edit, and you can enter or edit data in any order.

When you set up the database, as ever you have to name your fields and decide what they are going to be used for - text, dates, numbers and so on. A menu guides you through this, with 13 different types of field allowed. If you choose a date field, for example, data you enter is checked for legality

With an integrated WP and database package, you would expect much merging to be a doddle, and it is. First you write a template letter, with the names of the database fields in angle brackets, eg, <Name>. You need to have the letter file and the database open at the same time, then in the database you use the Select function to filter your records, for instance, <Age> between values entered before 5th April 1988. Selection, and sorting, can be done on any field of the database, and is pretty quick.

Once the data is set up, you click on the Send to WP option, activate



■ Setting a database. Fields can be any of 13 predefined types including calculated. Here the value is defined as the deposit paid when the charges occurred.



■ The database arranges its data almost like a spreadsheet - one record per row, one field per column. Columns rules can be dropped by the mouse. You can click on any cell in any order and enter or edit data.

### features

performance

ease of use

manuals

format

value

format

value

format

value

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value

## for

- Superbly designed user interface
- Good WP including 500,000 word dictionary
- On-screen Reader and Screen display
- Arithmetic in database fields

## against

- Can't import graphics
- A few 'implementation problems' (bugs)



■ Doing a mailmerge up - the names in angle brackets tell the word processor to get the data from a database field. Multi-window operation means both data and text are on view at once.

- no 31 day Februarys allowed. Unfortunately, you've got to enter dates in American format, mm/dd/yy. 'Calc' fields have their contents automatically calculated from other (numeric) fields in the record. For instance, if naming a leasing agency you might define a field 'Months' to be the deposit paid less any charges for damage. You can have up to 32 fields, and you can alter the database structure at any time even after data has been entered.

## Real partners

One very welcome liberty is that you don't define field lengths at all. Text fields are full characters long at most, but you can choose how much of each field you actually want to see when you display it. Using the mouse, you just drag the column rules around as you like. This way you can hide fields altogether if they are irrelevant, or arrange to only see the initial letter of each field.

There is no report generation function in the database; you are expected to use the word processor for all output.

the WP window and choose Print Merge. You've got to do a post merge for any database printers; even to get a simple list of data you would set up a dummy letter with only the text names and print merge that.

## Right & File?

I have seen the future of word processing, and its name is *File & File*! That's an absolute knockout from home writer Stephen King, in case you were wondering. I without doubt, *File & File* is the best designed word processing system on the fringe. Its only drawbacks are that it needs 198 of RAM, and it costs a bit bigger. Its use of the mouse is exemplary.

The database section links smoothly into the WP, but in itself won't replace a specialised database program. Text fields limited to 64 characters, and the lack of any real over screen presentation of data (eg, a form designed present that).

If you've got a megabyte of memory, and you can live without importing graphics into documents, it's the best thing WP there is.



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## GRAPHICS

**C**omputer animation is becoming one of the most promising artforms of the 20th century. Switch on your television and it's a foreboding world within a few minutes you'll see some impressive examples; whether in the title sequences of a game show, the animated diagrams of a news report or the artistic visual aspects of a high-tech advert. The most interesting examples often combine real images on video with computer-generated ones created entirely in digital form. Animated title overlays and psychedelic video effects created by such multifunctional post-production systems as Montage and Harry are the most obvious instances.

Owners of the Amiga and XT are well-placed to become involved in this exciting field, because the 58000 processor at the centre of each micro is the same as that used in the professional graphics workstations. With the decreasing price of video technology such as VCRs, mixers and effects units, it's now possible to create professional-looking computer/video productions in your living room.

### Sugar and spice

While anyone can videotape a computer image and intercut it with film, combining the two together requires some complex technology.

As most of you will realise, video images are created by using a scanning electron beam from a cathode to illuminate the yellow, blue and red phosphor dots on the TV screen at different luminance levels. To combine video and computer images meaningfully, you must selectively combine the two sets of colour information, usually eliminating colour 0 in the computer's palette (normally white or blue) to leave 'gaps' through which the video image can show.

It's also necessary to synchronise the timing signals which lock the computer and video to the scan rate of the cathode ray tube. The systems needed to do all this are referred to as 'genlock' hardware. Commodore's own genlock system for the Amiga 500 is 1000 costs around £200, though you can pay up to £750 for a genlock system depending on the type of facilities you demand. Sadly, there isn't yet a marketable genlock

■ Commodore's Amiga 5000 creates a new look in motion pictures as film and computer animation. The Amiga and XT are catching all that

# STAR OF THE SCREEN

With their colour screens and fast processing power, the Amiga and ST are naturals as sophisticated graphics workstations. Chris Jenkins reviews Deluxe Video 1.2 for the Amiga and investigates the world of computer animation.

system for the Atari ST, though several companies are working on it.

Of course, if you really have a penchant for expensive hardware, there's a massive range of home video equipment you can invest in. Consoles, dubbing studios, mixers - you could spend a fortune.

However, you can make a start in computerised video without shelling out for extra hardware. Animations created by manipulating a series of graphic designs can form the basis of impressive video displays - if you have either the programming ability or the right software to get the results you want.

## Twenny boppers

The uses of computers in graphics and animation are many and varied. The main advantages, obviously, are that the computer can handle images in the same way that a word processor handles text, arranging, storing, editing, copying and generating graphics with any required degree of precision and complete repeatability.

Perhaps the most important computer application in animation is automatic 'keyframing'. Traditional hand-drawn animation relies on key frames drawn by senior artists. These define the major points of movement, say the lowest and highest positions of Mickey Mouse's leg. Drawing the dozens of frames in between these points - 'tweening' - is left to junior animators. If the task of computer animation, the logic between the major, mathematically calculated frames by which the image metamorphoses into another. Obviously, fast and accurate tweening routines make all the difference between a good and bad animation program.

## DELUXE VIDEO 1.2

£89.95 ■ 512K Amiga, 2 drives recommended

Electronic Arts ■ 0753 494442

Electronic Arts, one of the first companies to put its weight firmly behind the Amiga, is now distributing an impressive series of graphics and animation packages in the Deluxe range. Claimed to be suitable for making everything from rock videos to business presentations, the Deluxe series integrates graphics, animation, sound and video. The packages are fully compatible with Commodore's genlock systems, using the 'vidtur' (V) technique. But who should be interested in this sort of animated graphics package, and how much extra equipment do you need?

The real answer is let practically everyone, and let practically nothing. You may want to add captions to videos of family occasions, produce a business presentation, create your own pop video or incorporate animated sequences into another program. In each case, Deluxe Video has something to offer.

Deluxe Video is one of the most powerful packages of its kind, and comes with four disks and a 300-page spiral-bound manual. Its designed to

help you integrate pictures, objects, text and sounds into flexible audiovisual presentations. It allows you to use images from Deluxe Paint or Deluxe Print, and sounds from Instant Music or Deluxe Music. Indeed, any standard BIT images and sounds should be possible.

## Intensive care

Deluxe Video is very data-intensive, so a hard-drive system is recommended unless you enjoy spending a great deal of time swapping disks.

The main workstation is the Video Script display, from where you can zoom into sub-sections to perform microscopic edits. Full-screen menus appear as at the top of the screen. The Video Script screen is a sort of 'spreadsheet', showing the entire video in terms of tracks and events. Second bars allow you to move around the script, and at the top appears a timing display in seconds and centiseconds of a second (ffths). At the left hand side is a capacity gauge which tells you how much memory space you have left to work with.



■ Mike Ponder and Tom Casey (Mike has the beard), both as busybody men with brains the size of brassie platters, edit Deluxe Video together.



## FIRST CATCH YOUR PICTURE

The simplest way to combine real and computerised images is with a video digitiser. This takes 'snapshots' of the analogue picture signals from videorecorder or v-cameras, and breaks them down into a digital form which can be saved as a standard graphics file, and manipulated using graphics package effects.

The Amiga is particularly well catered for in this area: examples of video image digitisation include Digitizer, which works in any of the Amiga's resolution modes, Perfect Vision, which

offers sixteen gray scales or 4096 colours, and V2Amiga, which digitises in real time rather than in separate snapshots (but which costs £800).

However, a more satisfying application is the combination of real and computerised images in the same picture. In fact the Amiga is already regularly used for this purpose in the production of the Channel 4 Clay Show series. Watch towards the end of the page where you'll see typical Amiga frame and text boxes appearing over the video images.



## SWEET SMUSIC

One of the best things about the Amiga is its standard file format. Rather than each company (or device) its own way of storing data on disk, Amiga developers have standardized on the A7 file format. This touchy-feel file format is a lot way off-spectrum for graphics and music, and Deluxe Video also turns to this. As well as reading in standard A7 graphics files for the animation, Deluxe Video reads in (SPL) music files. SPL (or Sample Buffer) is an A7 format specifically for music, and most laptops and audio packages will save data in this way.



■ Setting up a script in Deluxe Video. You can request the animation to pause and wait for keyframes.



■ The movie controls here give you full control over the video. You can toggle a bar up, down, left, right, diagonally or vertically.

Videos consist of up to five tracks, of four different kinds: foreground, background, control and music. Each has its own type of effects, giving a total of twenty-seven. You can create new tracks and effects too by dragging icons from the top of the control page, and arranging them on the timeline on the 'page'. Placing an effects icon in a track line calls up an Effect Request box, where you can tick on the type of effect you wish to insert. Any effect can be inserted over any assigned time duration, so something like a fade can be as fast or slow as you require.

There are six types of 'script' available, by which one background

movie tells another. Scripts can move up, down, left, right, diagonally, or from the outside inwards. You can also specify the rate at which the colour palette of the old background fades to the new one, and the number of pages into which the video is divided. Programmers are made up of Objects, which can be taken from memory or from disk. It can read locations stored by Deluxe Paint. You can preview an object by clicking on the 'V' icon in the request box, then place it anywhere on the background. Deluxe Video can only display seven colours in the foreground, so best is used the limitation when you're placing your video. If you want several different foreground objects, they must of course use the same colour palette.

setting a display time of one-eighth of a second. Thus, the sequence 'rain-boat' would display cat one for two-thirds of a second, cat two for the same duration, then cat three and four for one-eighth of a second each.

You can synchronize music with your video, and for the soundtrack Deluxe Video can read any A7 file in standard format. You can preview music by clicking on the speaker icon in the request box, and you can choose which of the four tracks in each tune is played. Sound effects are added to videos in a similar way, and there are additional options such as volume changes.

## The letter of the law

Text Reporters allow you to enter lettering using the standard Amiga fonts, or new ones stored on your work disks. Underlining, overlining, and bold or italic effects can be added to your text, and there are set-out colour reverse, background and outline options which can be combined to create unusual results. Once you have written and positioned your text, additional options include movement, appearing and disappearing, and 'blinking', where the text or objects, having finished moving, can be made part of the background, thus saving memory space. An alternative option, Polygon Text, allows you to define lettering out from two-dimensional fonts but from three-dimensional shapes. You can also present polygons such as squares, triangles, stars, hexagons and diamonds. Your own polygonal shapes and preset fill patterns.

The world they show polygonal text is that it truly itself is various expressive animation effects. You can, for instance, rotate around the X, Y or Z axis; expand, fly, or divide the text, and move it around the screen at the same time. As impressive demonstrations on the Deluxe disk uses polygonal shapes to create animated exploding gas and bar charts.

## WHAT THE EYE DON'T SEE

Is how does animation actually work? The effects depend on the computer feeding the eye into believing that it sees moving objects, rather than a series of still objects each in a different position. An effect known as 'persistence of vision', which is caused by the optical chemical nature of the function of the retina, causes the series of images to 'blur' into an apparently moving object.

The secret is to show as many 'frames' as possible while keeping up the speed of the apparent movement. Conventional cinema projectors show 24 frames per second, although each frame is shown twice so you only see 12 different pictures a second. Television too works by persistence of vision, showing 25 frames per second. The software packages we're looking at can operate at around 60 fps, so the potential for convincing animation is there.

## OTHER AMIGA VIDEO OPTIONS

**DELUXE PRODUCTIONS**  
£139.95 ■ 1 MB Amiga ■ 2 drives recommended  
**Electronic Arts** ■ 0753 40442

The newer software package Deluxe Productions is similar to Deluxe Video in many ways, but works only on one-way systems. It boasts more colours than Deluxe Video's eight, and uses the Amiga's highest graphics resolution mode (which Deluxe Video uses the lowest) and has a wider extension of wipe and text effects. It is more geared than Deluxe Video to towards graphics users mixing computer graphics with video images from tape, stilling, animation and so on.

While the Electronic Arts Deluxe Video packages are impressive, they are certainly not the only options for Amiga users. Amiga's Videomagic 3-D, for instance, is a very powerful 3-dimensional modelling and animation program which uses basic shapes to create complex images. Shapes such as variable surface reflections, light sources and surface detailing allow you to create very realistic images. Motion, rotation, zoom and transformation options let you create animation effects with some of the traditional cut-by-cut techniques.

## Moving scenes

The 'best' effect allows you to change the width or height of an object over the course of a specified time. In this way you can either create stretching effects, or the impression of an object moving towards you or away from you in or out of the screen. A good example is the space shuttle sequences shown. Objects can be animated using the sequence bar Animation too, you don't have to try to preview it. Each 'bit' of the image you wish to animate is assigned a letter. Up to forty letters can be chained together, each repre-



■ Your education gets a look in. This is part of a moving animated tutorial on Pythagorean geometry.





## PIECE OF STRING

How long an animation can you store on a disk? How many objects? Can it run the length of a year? If your animations are very simple — maybe a fixed background and a few ground objects scrolling slowly across it — then by taking advantage of the video compression techniques provided with latest disks you can probably store 5 or 10 minutes of action on a single disk, with many frames of rapid and off-screen action, you might only get 1 minute to 4 min.



The Control track allows you to interrupt or manipulate the video while it's playing. Using the Chain function you can link together a number of videos, so you are never really limited by the capacity of the program.

Options such as KeyChain allow the viewer to select which video is shown next, using first entry, while KeyList simply pauses the video until any key is pressed. The menus at the top of the video script display allow you to

size all the elements of the video, and to modify them by cutting and pasting elements. When you are playing through your video letter frame by frame or at the way through, clicking on the right-hand mouse button brings up a control display at the bottom of the screen. This looks like the hand unit of a remote-control video recorder, and in fact has many of the same functions. You can play fast forward, rewind, pause or stop the video, make the sound, loop the video and so on. It even counter ticks off the seconds and minutes.

## Action replay

The 'Player' disk included in the package is, as its name implies, a play-only utility which can be loaded to your data disk, so that you can show examples of your finished work to large numbers of people who do not have Deluxe Video.

Included on a third disk is The Frames, an animation program which offers more facilities than the limited routing in the main program. It allows you to cut up to 99 frames, and call them into a Deluxe Video sequence using an 'Appear' effect. Also included on the third disk are VideoCheck, which compresses your videos, or they take up less disk space; and UnPack, which allows you to pinch hits from

## FROM THEN TO NOW

Although the computer animation has exploded a new energy, methods of animation are nothing new. The techniques of fooling the eye into seeing motion were first demonstrated on the 18th Century with magic lantern displays. Early Raytheon's films containing three exposures (1895) is a prime example.

On the first video, cartoonists like Walt and Jeff arranged in 1810s and 20s. That story was the first video who got the movie along with *Steamboat Willie* (1928), was first cartoon with sound, and Mickey Mouse's debut. The classic started the of all time is, of course, Snow White. Released in 1937 it's now a staggering 60 years old and unarguably not another re-release from Walt's 405,000 frames of hand-drawn video. It took 2 years to produce, and almost bankrupted Disney.

Clearly, computers creep into the business of special effects and animation. Disney's *Tron* (1982) is a prime example of this. The backgrounds for the video film were computer generated and the entire hands and body movements resulted in computer-generated. Unfortunately, however, when you get carried away with technology, and with *Tron* in particular it was a case of "Nice effects, damn about the plot." The last *Starfighter* (1988) was made by the first film to have a lengthy sequence of pure com-

puter generated animation — about ten minutes of spectacular graphics. Again, the rest of the film disappointed.



George Lucas — founder and director of the Star Wars movies — set up the Industrial Light and Magic studio to generate special effects on computer for film producers. They use computerized video footage (AT and Araya-60) to add special resolution and make good enough to get full-blown quality effects (they use 1000 supercomputers at 1000s million options). Unlike frames of a sequence (between two there are 10 different frames in a second) can take up to an hour to generate, so we're talking lots of money. Being computers isn't cheaper than hand animation, just slicker.



Of course, Deluxe Video is a very expensive animation—can you believe video editing packages at a mean price of \$1,000? The packages also tell you can only use 8 colours on screens at once, which is annoying, given the Amiga's capabilities, and there is no post-editing ability at all. You can't retouch pictures in Deluxe Video itself—you need a dedicated art package to prepare things well. (More advanced users might prefer to go for the cooler Deluxe Director box.

[illegible]





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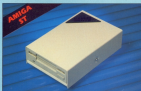


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# SCREENPLAY

Games, games, games... Summer it may be, but lazy it's not. Andy Stoner sorts out the man from the goats and reviews the finest.

In the last month, ST Amiga Format has received 20 new games, most of which are due for release on both machines. This is a healthy state of affairs even in



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### FORMAT GOLD

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Summer, a traditionally slack time. However, only a quarter were designated on 68000 machines, the remainder being ported over from 68000 and assigned to differing subunits. Some were unfortunately poor, little more than **CHEAP CLOWNS**, others **PURE JOY**, injected with **FRESH** spirit, colour and sound. After all, if you're paying **DOUBLE** the price for a conversion why shouldn't you get **TWICE** as much **VALUE** for your money? While software houses think up as answer we'll just review those titles that show **STYLE**, **DEPTH** and **IMPACT**.

### Format Gold

So, what makes our coveted **FORMAT GOLD** grade this month's first off to



inframeters' **CAPTAIN BLOOD**, probably the **BEST STYLISH ST** release ever and now about to make its debut on the Amiga. The first review of **BLOOD** was based on a sparse French version. This has subsequently been beefed up in translation to English and promises to be enhanced even further for the Amiga.

Our other killer is **CORRUPTION**, the latest outing from Magnetic Scrolls. **INTERACTIVE FICTION** has come a long way since the first **HERN-HOUR** and **CRAWLED** through the minds of a DBC, and in

**CORRUPTION** you have a State of the Art parser to guide you through the **UNCONFOUNDS OF FINANCE**. That and a few **Notes** pages.

### Preaching to the converted

Most of the list are fan releases for the Amiga which really show up what a computer **SHOULD** be doing.

**JINKS** is no original concept - just an **IMMACULATE CONCEPTION**. Although no more than a **NEW-WAVE BREAKOUT CLONE** it has a **MADE OF CLASS** just waiting to be put to you. In a **FUTURE OF INFINITE MEMORY** it's the sort of game that'll be available as a desktop accessory - any excuse for a break and you'll be in there. It also wins our vote for **BEST ACTION/INTRO OF ALL TIME**.

The Amiga's other rare release is **SENTINEL**, another look from between - how much money did these guys lose? That's the little tale we've scooped from their in a movie. These won't have a bad review of the 68000 version, of **SENTINEL** no thanks to wonder this version is just as compelling and more. What you might call an **ABSORBING** game.



## A WORD ON ADVENTURE RATINGS

Regular readers (or even, it's true, 2). You're all regular readers (by now) know our rating games in the last issues of (let's say). Moving Graphics.

Looking Ahead and Notes. Okay, here many adventures are you know of that have moving graphics and sound? Not a lot. To be exact - none. So we've had to adopt a different rating system using other categories. And here they are -

### SCENARIO

The strength of the storyline - the atmosphere created by the game, how well the locations, characters and objects are brought to life. Will you be wandering around a wasteland or is there a whole world of wonder awaiting you?

### INTERFACE

How easy and effective is communication with the game? If it's a text parser, will you be chatting with a clunker or chatting with a charm? If the adventure is

not in text-driven, how well do these accommodate the range of inputs you may wish to enter?

### MOVEMENT

It doesn't matter how well the storyline is described or how clever the interface is if you don't feel involved. Are you the central character or a general bystander? Is the gameplay as mind-numbingly difficult you don't get a chance to find out?

### LASTING INTEREST

Will you be playing for months or years? Is the adventure's difficulty compelling enough to want to make your mistakes or to tell you just end up puzzled or to why you bought it?

### OVERALL

The old test. Does the game catch on or merely catch it?

### Are you ready then?

Turn the page... let the adventure begin...



# CAPTAIN BLOOD



INFOGRAMES

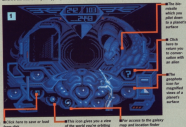
ST - \$24.95. Mouse, Enhanced version just out.

Average - \$24.95. Mouse. Due any day now

**A**fter a reincarnated Charles Darwin tells you that Pacifism are reproducing in millions all over the galaxy, you too might conclude something's got to be done. Whether you'd write a program to create a bio-tech hyperspace vehicle the size of an asteroid and flip over to Andromeda in pursuit of the little spheres is another question entirely. As such an endeavor pushed the boundaries of possibility to the max, you won't be surprised when you're subsequently cloned many times in the process and meet a species of bio-mimic with more than a passing resemblance to you.

Who are these guys from Infogrames?

Here's the interior of your hyperspace vehicle



## GAMEPLAY

In 400 years later and in order to maintain your vital life fluids, you're tracking down your last few clones hidden across the galaxy. As there are over 35000 planets, you'll be happy to know that your task is eased by the information provided by alien life forms in exchange for satisfying their requirements - which range from destroying worlds to feeding their usual partners. Travel and trading are the underlying themes in an adventure which enables you to converse with 13 different species of alien after indulging in some of the best flying sequences ever devised.

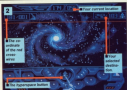
The game's structure is straightforward: all operations are mouse and icon controlled. You have a galaxy map and chrono-lens with which to pinpoint a destination, you hyperspace to the selected location and then dispatch a considerable surveillance module to the planet's surface in order to meet the inhabitants. Using the system of icons, you communicate your wish to feed your clones and negotiate a deal - which is often one-sided.

It is advisable to check each planet's surface for defense systems before going down. All worlds require orbital flight over mountains, valleys and forests. You have to locate a canyon at the end of which should be your alien.

Although there are 133 icons from which to construct questions and responses, arranging them together in an order the creatures can understand can be quite time consuming. Similarly, your host's pronouncements are not always crystal clear. Your approach has to differ according to the character encountered.

Galactic life, it seems, is pretty sparsely distributed, so it's very important to have a pen and paper handy to list all those 8 figure coordinates - otherwise you'll never remember where you've been or where you're going.

Each new game has a brand new set of inhabited planets - so you will have gathered, Captain Blood is a long, long venture.





■ You'll see the HyperSpace button and watch those colours shift.



■ Making an entire world might not be something like this...



■ Sliding on the side of a canyon like this is time-consuming and you must be! (Mighty). Turns out he wants you to suit his enemy, if you can't get you where you want to go, you might not be able to get you where you want to go. Maybe...



■ Slide this bar along with the mouse to reveal another version of the HyperSpace map.  
■ You move them into your search bar by clicking on the appropriate picture.  
■ You've just said 'We found the Search Planet'!  
■ (He doesn't look too impressed)

## GRAPHICS AND SOUND

Besides the main display of your bio-conscious vessel there are four other types of screen. First off is the static galaxy map, clicking on the HyperSpace icon takes you into the second screen -- a graphical map through daylight accelerations depicted as a sequence of colour worthy of Jeff Mober.

The planet then expands into full view. The design of each world seems to rely on Mandelbrot sets, though how they're generated to look is an intriguing secret; no two are the same and all have a rare beauty. If you wait long enough the planet will resolve full circle, but you can always get an enlarged view of the planet's surface too. Here the effects are simply stunning and it's worth buying the program for those alone.

The third sequence is the descent to a planet's surface. You glide into the blue sea-frame mapping of the world below, using the mouse to increase your speed as the wind roars by. You can suspend movement at any point and a blue-white haze will leave its way into the distance.

After a few practice runs, entering the twisting canyons at full speed is no problem; negotiating them when they're full of noxious animals is a lot harder. If the planet is protected by radar, you've got to fly beneath it -- converging red arrows signify you're too high and if they meet it's curtains.

Once you reach the end of a canyon, you come to the alien. All the life forms are neatly drawn solid animations with speech -- independently programmable of course! Should your planet-bound conversation have gone badly, you can deliver the ultimate snub by clicking on 'Contract'. You then experience a world in its first breath, the sequence is similar to HyperSpace but actually looks as though it was shot on movie film. (Glad!).

Sound FX include the booming digitised speech of your vessel's bio-consciousness as you select icons, the steadily descending drone of HyperSpace eggs and of course the excellent digitised looping screen sequence supplied by John Mayer (see whole disk!).

## CONCLUSION

The difference between the new version and the original French Captain Blood of some months ago is staggering. As if the graphics on the ST were not enough, the forthcoming Amiga version promises to take them even further. The over-ripe colours will undoubtedly benefit from the Amiga's outstanding capability -- all those straight and curves becoming more defined and continuous. Sound effects will also improve thanks to the Amiga's fantastic stereo output and Biosware have rapidly returned to the studio to further enhance his contribution. To sum up -- bloody excellent.

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| still graphics    | 5 1 2 3 4 |
| moving graphics   | 5 1 2 3 4 |
| soundtrack        | 5 1 2 3 4 |
| loading (overall) | 5 1 2 3 4 |
| overall           | 91%       |



# CORRUPTION

MAGNETIC SCROLLS/RAINBIRD

ST - \$24.95, reviewed

Arrive - \$24.95, due out any day now

It's an immense pleasure to come across an adventure that bears no resemblance to the mass of Tokenesque scenarios that abound. Just how many Orcs and Hobbits are there left alive anyway?

Magnetic Scrolls' work has always been peculiarly English - witness *Guild of Thieves* and *Jester* - and eccentricity is possibly the last word in a word which we have a real lead. But this release does more than merely confirm their leading position as adventure's best excellence. Corruption marks the emergence of a form of fiction yet dying to embrace a mainstream audi-

ence. If you've ever dreamed of owning a BMW that just beats the opposition out of sight here's your chance.



1 Theresa takes it easy - should you take her for lunch or take her home? No wonder you can never find the boss.



2 Looks like you should have that turbo-charger checked... your company car gets heated up over heating.

## INTERFACE

Since the gameplay of any interactive adventure is determined by its parser, even the best translation can fall foul of inadequate systems. Fortunately, good of Mag Scrolls know enough about interaction to make the often tedious process of look-examine-take-act routines interesting and absorbing. This is not to say they get everything right - you can ask the most logical questions and still get a dumb reply.

Many current systems seem to assume you never ask questions beginning with who, what, why, when or how, so direct questioning can't be answering. Here this is partially overcome by the provision of two key commands - 'ask' and 'tell' - whereby you can enquire of or inform someone of something and receive pertinent information in return. Another useful command is 'follow' which allows you to navigate the diversity of locations without having to enter directional inputs - it's also a suitable means of gaining access to rooms which would otherwise be denied you.

In short, it's a parser which can accommodate a diverse range of inputs, and as a consequence you don't get the feeling that you're somehow Caught in an inflexible system by which you must slavishly conform. The effect is very refreshing.

## GAMEPLAY

Your task as the central character in this contemporary crime thriller is to seek out the evidence required to clear yourself of implication in serious fraud. After pulling off a major sham deal, you have been contacted by a City firm and offered a partnership, complete with a company BMW.

However, there's a not the only form of dealing in which you're embroiled. Casanova also happens to be one of the leading commodities of the moment and guess who's going to take the fall if there's a major crash on that market? In fact it seems you were only taken on as a fall guy.

At 8 a.m., on the first day you are shown your new office. You wander around the office chased by messages from your distinctly unfavourable secretary, and if you look as though you're busy you can drop in on your boss's secretary (believe it or not) who's the company lawyer, the brokers and even the cleaner for vital gossip.

There are phones, ledgers and files to be found. There's even your car to go out on. The first sign that all is not what it seems is when you overhear a conversation between your boss and the company lawyer which suggests that your successful deal was rigged. Since you must learn all a dash to glean this information it soon becomes apparent that the only way to proceed is by devious methods.

Before long you have worked out a way to steal a cassette from your boss's office, which reveals a badly doctored recording of your interview. Something is definitely amiss, and it isn't just your secretary.

So, the principal objective is to extract information and manipulate other characters in an attempt to clear yourself of impending fraud charges. Once unmasked, you must get your revenge to the local police station, avoiding the menaces of drug barons, corrupt police, homicidal doctors and all manner of bad dies.

The locations and characterisations are expertly described, and the sense of struggle against all odds is heightened by the outrageous circumstances befaling you. If you've ever seen *Scorsone's* After Hours you'll know what's in store for you. (Smashers - it is. Let's put it this way - things do get a little out of hand.



■ Can you stomach this incision sequence or are you just a drip? Either way, ITT have you in stitches.

## GRAPHICS AND GOODIES

There are 28 pull-down pictures which illustrate various locations in the narrative. As with all Magnetic Scrolls' recent works, the graphics are photographic (using an art package, the result is a much higher quality than a mere digitised image). Once the pictures have conveyed the atmosphere of your surroundings you can just put them away out of sight. Since they are of such high quality it's surprising they serve no other function than decorating; they don't appear to contain clues and in fact include objects which have no presence in the accompanying text descriptions.

Above the text and graphics are the pull-down menus perforated in true Fictica-style comboling. Text, text size and descriptive detail, graphics style and 'goodies' such as printed transcripts and texts. Also up for is a clock by which you can turn up on time for appointments, and wait until a specified time before doing something.

Also included in the packaging are a number of extras. There's the cassette you steal from your boss's office, complete with dialogue and music, and Fictica pages featuring diary/addresses book, gambler's guide and business entertainment list. There's also a cyphers help section; you type 'hint' at the keyboard and enter strings of encoded letters. Very useful for those hampering books of tricks also.



■ Want a ticket for the band, mate? Could this be your salvation?

## CONCLUSION

Corruption is certainly Magnetic Scrolls' best adventure to date and more than any other, Infocom aside, serves to underline the growing sophistication of interactive fiction. There's enough here to keep you puzzled for months, so it's just as well that you can have pointers and have a break.

Perhaps Corruption's most endearing quality is its capacity to manage your mistakes and overnight humourously rather than take a patronising attitude. Here's a game which will give you hours of pleasure in a way no arcade release could manage. The keyboard is indeed mightier than the laser.



■ You took responsibilities and search for crumbs of evidence in the local park.



■ Do you have enough (clue for the state)? Don't lay your cards on the table until you have more up your sleeve.



■ After taking the (BRIEF for a spin you decide routine is the best bet. Harry's Mischief on other tapes - strictly for the Over 18s, mind you.



■ And now there is a Police warning. "Look out, it's the boss!" The Proud Squad wonder how you manage to come back from the dead time after time.



# STAR

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The action continues as the player becomes Han Solo in the Millennium Falcon, looking for safety in the galaxy whilst being attacked by Tie-Fighters and deadly asteroid storms.

May the Force be with you - Always!

# WARS



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STAR

# THE EMPIRE STRIKES BACK

WARS



by

by  
ROAD  
the STA  
ga



# JINKS

GO RAINBOW ARTS

Amiga - £24.99, Joylink.

BT - No release planned

**W**hen Breakout broke out way back in '73, you probably never thought you'd be playing variations on Tin Ping pong for ever. Thankfully, fifteen years later, we're enjoying ver-

sions that possess only a passing resemblance to the original. Jinks has taken the concept to new levels of sophistication using the Amiga's graphics and sound capabilities imagin-



■ Can you Jinks it among the stars? (BT by Apple II)

tively and humorously. As clones go this is up there with the likes of Arkanoid,

though it's in the sound department that it rides the leading edge.

## GAMEPLAY

Simplicity all too often becomes complexity in Jinks. You control a triangular bat with which you hit a ball, and harness your object is to clear the level of blocks, thereby gaining points. Each level spreads over three or four screen widths, and the Jinks scrolls with effortless ease over the whole width as you go. You've got to escape to new levels by knocking the ball into a goal mouth at the far right end of the current level.

All very straightforward but not that simple. Things begin to get a little out of hand as you come across all manner of diverse objects. These include hazards such as magnets, laser beams to wipe out of existence warlords and fish heads, which halve the size of your triangle if you touch them, making control that much more difficult. Luckily you can return the bat to normal size by pushing the ball through red cross symbols. Other objects merely serve to hinder the flow of the ball by acting as rebound devices, whilst striking pairs of clattering teeth will bring your game to an end if they can swallow the ball. All very bizarre.

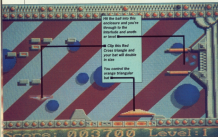
When you complete a level, a single-screen interlude appears, where you must knock the ball into one of four areas in order to proceed. There are only four levels, but as you progress their level of difficulty correspondingly increases. As of course does your frustration, getting the ball to go exactly where you want it to go is very, very difficult.

## GRAPHICS AND SOUND

There is no doubt about it, Jinks looks stunning. All animated movement is extremely smooth - loose scores, power clips, revealing earths and flying ships up and turn with ease against solid slow scrolling backgrounds of mountain ranges and Amiga moss. The foreground action is fluid, a full-screen screen right disappears off screen leaving you to catch it. Sometimes all you catch is a glimpse as it bounces back in the opposite direction. Fortunately you can keep track of its progress from the digitised sounds produced as it collides with squeaking teddy bears, grunting pigs, and bawling moose. But when it comes to sound, best of all is the start up screen with its cool jankfunk sample.

## CONCLUSION

Jinks is best described as a hybrid rather than a clone. It effectively combines Breakout and Pong in a surreal mix of ingenious humor. The result is a gameplay combining sufficient randomness to ensure you're back to that jankfunk into day after day. If there's any criticism it has to be the real status achieved between level loadings, but then the graphics and sound admirably compensate for this. All in all, Jinks is a game which goes to prove that the Amiga can turn lightweight concepts into heavyweight productions. A real beauty!



### atom graphics



### moving graphics



### soundtrack



### looking interest



overall 78%

■ Whiffing is the goal mouth here for the long test ball to reappear. Whiffing it doesn't let those orange blocks bounce you or will allow you through Block and leave you back at square one again.

# LEGEND OF THE SWORD

RAINBIRD

ST - \$24.95

Amiga - \$24.95

The evil wizard Sutar has launched an attack on the land of Anar with his hideous humanoid army - so runs the storyline to Rainbird's latest graphics adventure. It continues The valiant forces of Anar did their best to hold off the armies of Sutar, but they stood no chance. Every time a man of Anar was slain he was brought back to life by Sutar and attacked his former comrades. You were one of the lucky ones that managed to escape the carnage and flee Anar.

You are summoned to the High Council of Anar where you learn from King Demus of a legendary sword and shield that were once guarded by the Conians. Both of these artifacts must be found if Sutar is to be slain. Speed and secrecy are of the utmost importance, so you and five other brave individuals set sail for Anar to find the sword and shield.

## GRAPHICS

Most adventure graphics are static but Legend of the Sword has something different, a scrolling map that gets gradually filled in as you explore the land. Initially it's only a small section of the screen, but you can expand it to fill screen if you want to get your bearings. The small location and action pictures are not very detailed due to their size, but you can clearly see what everything is supposed to be. The overall screen presentation is very good and if you don't like the background colours they can be changed to suit your taste. As with nearly every adventure the only sound you get is from the keyboard.

■ Across the top of the screen are menu items which can be clicked to reveal the more common commands

This location window shows a small picture of your current whereabouts.

This window updates your current actions and movements of combat.

Movement icons can be used for rapid movement from one location to another.

Text input and output appears at the bottom of the screen.



what appears to be an old torture chamber. All about you, amongst the piles of rubble and dust, are numerous skeletons, a couple of skeletons, a bench and a large wheel, all of which have long since succumbed to Sutar's power.

Twenty words North of you, you can see a tall tower. Location screen ■

The smaller shows how strong or weak your party of adventurers are, the lower it gets, the closer you are to death.

## INTERFACE

Although this is basically an adventure, it has an unusual method of command entry. Many of the common commands can be summoned with a mouse click. The eight compass directions, up, down, in and out can be clicked directly and many other commands can be accessed through menus. Your current location and last action are displayed graphically in two windows on the screen. A third window shows the status of the map depending on what you're doing at the time.

You can't use the mouse exclusively in solving the adventure, but you can zoom around and interact with many of the objects using it. When you come to type in commands from the keyboard, you'll find the interpreter flexible and quite sophisticated, although you can still use verb/noun commands if you want to. 'Find' and 'gold' are two of the most advanced commands that allow you to move straight to a particular location or object. The rope option is included to help you rectify unfortunate (and usually painful) mistakes by taking back your last command.

## CONCLUSION

Full rewards have been bestowed by brave warriors every since the dawn of computer adventures and Legend of the Sword is not about to back the trend. The thing that does set it apart from the rest of the pack, though, is the presentation. The on-screen map, the use of icons and menus for the most standard actions is good and speeds play. Unfortunately some of that speed is lost with the sluggish disk accessing.

Gary Barnett



■ Clicking on the map window returns to a full-screen map of the area that you're in.





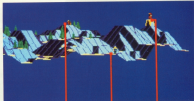
# THE SENTINEL

FIREBIRD

Amiga - £19.95 keys/romcar

ST - £19.95 keys, master

Even in its 8-bit incarnation, Geoff Hammond's asset-garde strategy game was a fine example of strategic gameplay on a par with chess. Here was a game which could take literally years to complete. With the release of 16-bit Sentinel, originally it now a rarity everyone can afford. You are a lone knight on doing battle against an all-sewing Sentinel and its minions, the Sentries. Pure strategy is the medium of progress in a series of tactical decisions where you must gain sufficient height to be able to absorb your enemies.



- Hitting the space bar in different locations gives you some very impressive external shots
- A sentry carries a possible route to high or ground
- There you are in the landscape with quite a lot of climbing to do
- The sentinel turns your way

## GAMEPLAY

You can only absorb an object's energy if you can see the square on which it stands and as such the trick is to gain height and thus a greater vantage point. You eventually work your way up and around the landscape until you are in a position to absorb the Sentinel itself and proceed to another world.

This would all be a lot easier if the Sentinel and Sentries were passive, which of course they're not. Once you start absorbing energy, they start turning and once facing in your direction will begin to absorb you. As you can't always see them, you can only tell when your precious energy starts to disappear by watching the small box in the top right corner of the screen. When this begins to fill with static, you know you had better move quick or you'll end up in a subatomic debris. One way of avoiding the Sentinel's plan is to hide behind parts of the landscape or trees; if it can't see you it will just keep turning. If it can see you but can't see the square on which you've placed the Sentinel (which is a Master), a SENTRY that tries to force you into hyperspace.

Once you have gained enough height to see the square on which the Sentinel is standing you can absorb it and claim its energy, so allowing access to a new world and a fresh challenge.

- Your spottish eyes show the Sentinel's killer stare



## GRAPHICS AND SOUND

Each landscape is a contained series of solid plateaus, ridges, and dips. From above, the beauty of each design is more apparent; the seemingly random configurations provide one of the great sights of contemporary games software. Energy transfers are conveyed by a smooth break up of the object. The only real criticism is that the cursor speed is only marginally faster than on the earlier Sent versus dragons being reworked by Steve Box.

The immediate surround ego scroll slowly - almost too slowly - but a greater scrolling speed would make the game too easy unless the number of Sentries and Sentries per level were increased. As such, the result is a trade off.

The Amiga version scores over the ST with the addition of David Whittaker's stereo sound effects and musical accompaniments to your activities. These work well in enhancing the alien atmosphere of the game and add to the tension when you're under the Sentinel's lethal gaze.

## CONCLUSION

While taking as near to the white as you'll probably care to consider - by the time you've completed its 18,000 levels of tactical planning one thing's for sure - you'll know the meaning of the word absorbing. Because your rate of success determines the number of your next world, the pathways to increasing difficulty are many and varied. If you can complete level 18 please write and tell us how brave you are. This landscape is a bit of a bird too. Like chess, you could be playing this game for ever. It's an instant classic.

### best graphics



### moving graphics



### sound/music



### lasting interest



overall 82%

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# PANDORA

FIREBIRD

ST - \$39.95 joystick

Amiga - \$19.95 joystick

Or, once you've opened the box, dare you open the box? Pandora is a seventh-generation computer guiding a spaceship of the same name in a search for alien life. Pandora evidently found it, since it's now out of control. You're an obliging intergalactic Salvage Operator who's contracted to investigate and disable it - fairly how the best job opportunities fall

your way eh? But it's not just a question of delivering dead junk back to Earth, for this ship is alive and fully intends to return to Earth on its own accord. The fact that it may come and greet us at terminal velocity hasn't entered into its head. So you don't have a lot of choice really. You have to disable her or die in the process.

## GAMEPLAY

You guide your character around the ship's interior in a search for the access codes and keys to shut down the drives. Your route to this goal requires a certain amount of "biding" with other characters on board. Although most of the useful personnel are dead, the place is crisscross with windows of all kinds - mutant parks, combat droids, automatic cleaning droids, the alien from Dark Star and various other defuncted from popular sci-fi. The choice is whether to enter into a punch up with these test goals or tradey objects. The more fights you get into, the lower your health status; once you become five you may as well give up.

Getting the hang of this usually involves beating up a roaming footslog several times for practice until you can collect weapons, and take on some of the more heavily defended characters on board. You find weapons and most other objects scattered around the ship in empty quarters and work stations - some protected by force-fields and security locks.

As with many other arcade adventures, it can take quite a while to work out which are the best objects to hang on to, if a character wishes to trade he usually tells you so - displayed by scrolling text across a message window - otherwise you take what you want by beating the guy to death. No wonder Pandora went haywire.

## GRAPHICS AND SOUND

Pandora's graphics transform average gameplay into an enjoyable visual treat. Movement of the many characters is smooth and solid while the colourful backgrounds are in no way repetitive. ST users are given the option to adjust the distance that the screen scrolls when the character moves towards the screen boundary. The default setting is usually more than adequate, but if you want to see what's coming up around that corner, press [x] to display a wider screen transition.

Fights are depicted as clouds of arcs and flats punctuated with Batman-like Rapiers and Crucibles. This would be great fun to watch save for the fact that you have to keep your eyes firmly planted on a "punch-strength" bar and not fire when the strength of your assault can be seen to be at maximum. Sound is confined to rapid effects only, mainly in the fight sequences.



■ The science officer takes a rest while you punch up a punch



■ You dodge the cleaning droid and pause to take stock

## CONCLUSION

Thankfully, completing the game requires more than violence. You have to locate and interrogate computer terminals after first securing the correct access codes, and map out the route to the heart of the ship in order to shut down the drives before it hits Earthspace. In the meantime you can increase your score by finding and dumping alien artifacts down a waste chute. But there are times when you'll feel like taking that chute yourself since there's no means of saving your current position. An unfortunate oversight in an otherwise extremely playable game.

skill graphics

1 2 3 4 5

scoring graphics

1 2 3 4 5

sound/music

1 2 3 4 5

loading/interest

1 2 3 4 5

overall 63%

# RETURN TO GENESIS

FIREBIRD

ST - £19.95 Kaya, Mitsu, Japstich

Amiga - £19.95 Mitsu, Japstich

From the author of *Goldrunner* and *Kinky Kid* it was long time... a ferocious visual assault. Genesis is to *Defender* what *Jeki*

is to *Breakout*; namely a sophisticated horizontal scroller that shifts like there's no tomorrow. The game has moved fairly well away from

wire frame animations, and is blessed with solid bits. What's more, 16 bit power is making those bits at the end of speeds you'll see day and up today your self a pair of Porsche sports to follow. In the meantime, have a bottle of Oxytocin handy.

It's 4800 A.D. and 12 scientists assist transportation along with fifty of their clones in the far worlds of the Japstich region. The aim is to fly a high speed aircraft over, under and through richly textured landscapes populated with legions of hostile aliens. You must collect as many scientists as possible before moving on to the next world, and all along the way

you have to enter into delicate negotiations with alien parent vehicles, i.e. blast them beyond recognition before they do the same to you.

Scientists are collected by running right through them - a method of contact they don't seem to mind since they're all prepared to provide you with additional resources once they're on board. Between levels you may choose from the group you have rescued to acquire the technology to activate extra layers, collision free movement, and higher speeds.

Colour has been used to great effect to enhance the speed and difficulty of the action; the backgrounds are beautifully designed, comprising a rich variety of motifs - butterflies, beetles, leaves and, perhaps most appropriately, symbols, among the finer examples. Sound is pretty good too - there's some neat sampled voices and a great background track by David Whittaker.



■ That's your ship moving left to right among the crystals of the final level



■ The scientist being caught by you to plough straight through him

still graphics 5.0  
moving graphics 5.0  
soundtrack 4.0  
testing interest 1.0  
**overall 74%**

# PINBALL WIZARD

ANCO

Start ST - No version planned

Amiga - £ 19.95 Kaya

Think of a popular game that can't be simulated. Thought of one? Thought not, here's the latest and a brave effort it is too. *Pinball Wizard* is a simulation of an arcade pinball right down to the manic digitized laughter and all those other whistles sound effects.

You can select up to four players, after play speed, score bonuses, and new balls (A Windows reference, no doubt - but and everything else you'd expect in the real thing. But how do you emulate flippers and what about the? Well, the [F5] keys on either side of the space bar act as flipper buttons, while the space

bar acts as a tilt function speeding up the vertical movement of the ball. Hit that bar more than twice in a row and it's a pair of dead flippers.

What about the mechanics are there, what about the feel of the thing? - that old word 'feel'. We found the flip combinations worked fine but that the tips of the flippers were less responsive than you'd expect. All the angles are covered, though, even *Gravity* works out to a fine degree. If there were half a dozen screens sharing that same coding, *Pinball Wizard* would be a game you'd come back to again and again. As it is, you won't feel, not after you've seen



■ Hit the right [F5] key to fire the ball  
■ Flip the ball up here for bonus points or an extra ball  
■ Spell the name and take the bonus

whether the score clocks over at 20 million

still graphics 4.0  
moving graphics 4.0  
soundtrack 4.0  
testing interest 3.5  
**overall 70%**

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# THE MIDI SYSTEM

Electronic music would not be where it is today if it were not for a unique industry-wide interface standard, MIDI. Chris Jenkins sounds out its development and the difference it makes.

## MOOD MUSIC

In today's world is content with looking the first commercial digital synthesizer and each module is housed in its own rack and most of them, like and Palmer's early output today is the fact that it was largely seen as for a variety of reasons. It was used for sound effects, electronic music, but turned out with the correct level in digital natural sounds into an electronic playhouse.

Computer music has changed a lot since the early days, when American musicians used giant machines to produce weird loops and barks. Now anyone can make recognizable music if can't - Call, either with home computers alone, or with intelligent musical instruments linked together with MIDI.

The ST and Amiga are particularly suitable for music making, but for different reasons. While the Amiga lacks the powerful custom sound chip Paoli, the ST's sound chip is the standard Texas Instruments device found in everything from the TR90 to the Sanyo Spectrum 128; it's nowhere near as versatile as the Amiga's. In contrast, the ST is the first (and so

far the only) micro to be fitted with a MIDI interface, while the Amiga can only be fitted with MIDI at extra expense.

## Overture

You can get started in computer music simply by learning to control the computer's sound chip from BASIC. For most people, though, it's more probable to want to use an inexpensive software package to discover whether you actually have any musical ability. Remember, the computer can produce the sounds, but it's usually up to you to come up with the tune.

An excellent example package available on both machines, is Music Construction Set from Electronic Arts. Priced around £25, it allows you to experiment with the creation and arrangement of sounds, without requiring you to use external equipment. MCS is fully mouse-driven. The main display screen shows a series of pull-down menus, a music staff the conventional ruled lines for music composition, a keyboard diagram, a set of utility icons, and a number of note value icons. To compose music, you simply click on the keys you require on the keyboard diagram, or pick notes from the menu and place them on the staff.

Sections of the music can be edited, copied and deleted and you can assign preset instrument sounds

to each of the four available voices. On the ST, these are created by the internal sound chip, on the Amiga, they are sampled from real instruments. In both cases, you can define new sounds using the Random Editor screen. Most Amiga music packages and samplers allow you to assign sounds to either of the two stereo outputs (another respect in which the Amiga scores over the ST).

MCS even has primitive MIDI facilities, so you can input note information from a MIDI keyboard, or output tones to the synth. Argis II, a slightly more sophisticated package for the Amiga, allows eight mono-phonetic composition tracks, though still only four of these can be sounded by the Amiga (the others have to be played on external MIDI equipment). Once also lets you create your own sounds by drawing the basic wave forms, use sampled sounds, in standard 8P file format, or play notes from a MIDI keyboard through you can record the performance.

## Crescendo

You'll notice that in discussing even the simplest music packages, two keywords of modern music-making have started to crop up: MIDI and sampling. Both have made an enormous impact on the professional music scene, and both are available to the home computer user, either in

## MIDI INS, MIDI OUTS

MIDI is basically a serial communications protocol similar to RS-232C. It transfers data from one MIDI device to another in digital 'packets'. Connections are made through the cable DIN sockets and no longer MIDI drivers you'll find a MIDI OUT, which transmits signals, MIDI IN, which receives them, and sometimes a MIDI THRU, which passes signals through the instrument to other devices. On the ST, MIDI THRU is hidden on the spare pins of the MIDI OUT socket and a very convenient arrangement, since it requires the use of non-standard DIN cables for all but the simplest MIDI setups.

MIDI operates on sixteen discrete, numbered channels. Most MIDI instruments can be set to respond to information on these channels in three different modes: (MONO) where the instrument responds to any channel; (POLY), where it responds to only one; and (MORO), where (or some instruments) you can play several different sounds simultaneously, each responding to a different MIDI channel.



■ Three MIDI sound packages: (top) Music Construction Set, (middle) Random Audio Editor (MOE)

budget form or in expensive high-quality systems.

In what are laughably referred to as 'the good old days', manufacturers such as Moog, Roland and Oberlin produced large, expensive, complex modular synthesizers. Parameters such as pitch, timbre and waveform of the sounds were chosen by plugging leads into patch boards, and single-note music was played by applying voltages from a keyboard to the sound oscillators. The biggest problem was that instruments from rival manufacturers weren't electronically compatible: 'you couldn't connect the keyboard from one to the sound-generator of another, or link two different sets of oscillators to produce thicker sounds.'

As synthesizers became more powerful, several sound oscillators were combined in one unit to produce 'polyphonic' synths that could play chords. The first big success was the Sequential Circuits Prophet-5, which had the 'voice', a digitally-programmed keyboard voice image system, and microprocessor parameters for sound patches. Other manufacturers followed suit, but still different instruments could not be reliably connected together in the late Seventies. Sequential Circuits proposed the Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI), and the standard was rapidly adopted by all the major instrument manufacturers.

## Legato

MIDI can be used to exchange all kinds of information. The most common is NOTE ON/OFF, thus simply telling the synthesizer to play and then stop a note of a particular pitch. The range handled by MIDI is notes C127 (C0) to C6.

The second most important type of MIDI information is 'performance data'. This includes parameters like volume (sometimes called 'key velocity'), aftertouch (pressure on the synthesizer key), pitch bend, vibrato, tremolo, wah-wah and other effects which add expression to the musical performance. MIDI Clock signals allow you to start, stop, and set the playing speed of devices such as drum machines and sequencers. Lastly, you can also use MIDI to transfer sound patch data. Most modern synthesizers can create thousands of different sounds, defined by combining dozens of parameters and values. The blocks of data representing these sounds can be stored via MIDI in other synths, in computers, allowing sounds to be edited, organized and exchanged quickly and easily. To some extent, the same applies to digital sound samples, which again are basically just streams of numbers held in memory.

Because of this information -

note values, performance data, sound patches and samples - is basically digital, computers are perfectly happy to do all the hard work of handling them while you concentrate on composing great music.

## Expressivo

The most important software package you can choose is the Sequencer. The original sequencers were analogue devices, using potentiometers to define a simple pattern of notes for voltage-controlled synthesizers. Modern software sequencers are much more advanced and are best thought of as the musical equivalent of word processors: they allow you to record, store, edit and replay musical performances by manipulating MIDI data. Like a word processor, a MIDI sequencer lets you make mistakes, copy and move blocks of data, and generally patch your production until it's perfect. In fact, a sequencer lets you produce music which you could never play yourself, because it's too complex or subtle.

Because the Atari ST has MIDI ports built in, it has an enormous advantage over the Amiga. Musicians were quick to recognize this, and a number of professional-standard sequencer packages such as

## DIY SOUND STUDIO

You can set up a professional-sounding MIDI music system for only a few hundred pounds. There are four main types of equipment you may need: synthesizers, drum machines, recording gear and effects units. Sometimes these come in two forms: as keyboards, or as lightweight MIDI modules. While you can play a module from a computer, you'll certainly need a keyboard of some kind, even if it's a 'MIDI' controller keyboard which makes no sound itself, but transmits MIDI signals to the modules. Inexpensive MIDI synthesizers include the programmable Casio CZ-100 and preset CZ-100B, the Yamaha DX1 (90), and the Roland Alpha Juno-1. Modules include the Yamaha TX8LZ, Roland MT32 and the Oberlin MT32+. Most of these synths will cost between £200 and £300.

Drum machines use sampled percussion sounds, which you can arrange into complex patterns and chain into songs. You can synchronize your drum machine with your processor using MIDI clock signals. Most MIDI drum machines allow you to play the drum sounds from a MIDI keyboard, and so some you can learn new sounds, either as chips, drum kits, or, in the case of the Oberlin MT32, drum data recreation. Other popular models include the Roland TR808 and Yamaha RX20. Price range is again around £200.

You can play twenty times that much for decent recording equipment, but the best idea is to start off by spending £2-100 on a 'portastudio'. These can record mixes (two-steps) let you layer four recordings on a standard cassette. By copying and re-copying between tracks, you can then create complex

sounding music with fair recording quality. The advantage of having a good collection of MIDI instruments is that you can do more in each 'take', retaining the original digital quality. Good portastudios are made by Tascam, Voco and Focus.

To create your recordings, you might like to invest in an inexpensive effects unit. A decent digital delay or reverb function will can improve your sounds tremendously, and some, such as the Akai M3000, allow you to use MIDI control signals to switch them on and produce effect by another. Akai and Roland also manufacture good effects units starting at around £120.





**DIGITAL APPROX**  
The process of digital sampling is something like the difference between a smoothly curved graph and a bar chart of the same information. Using the analog, a digitizer checks the height of the curve at various points along its length and draws a volume of that point of equal length. The more samples that are taken the higher the "sampling rate," the narrower each volume is and the closer the bar chart approximates to the curve.

## MIDI AND MIDI

The Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI) has nothing to do with MIDI test systems, which are calibration devices between normal size and very small, not anything to do with bar chart length, since MIDI stands for Musical Instrument Digital Interface.

Steinberg Pro24, Sonic Workstation, System Exclusive Icons and C-Lab Creative are now common in the legend resembling (duh duh). Do you realize that all the tunes you hear produced by Block, Adler and Waterman, including hits by Rick Astley, Kyle Minogue and Smith, are played almost entirely using Steinberg Pro24 on the CT?

Packages of this complexity, featuring dozens of tracks, powerful MIDI data editing features and others such as synchronization with video and film, normally cost over £250. However, simple sequencers such as Microtool Super Conductor and Hybrid Arts Easy-Draw allow you to get going for around £50. The situation isn't so straightforward for the Amiga. There are several MIDI interfaces available at around £60, including the Midmaster from Data Disk, Skyline from Superdisk and the G-Concert interface. If you want to use more than one MIDI instrument, it's useful to get an interface with more than one MIDI OUT. The Midmaster, for instance, has three.

Unfortunately, music software available for the Amiga in the UK is a lot of the home entertainment type discussed earlier, because the IT took off much quicker among musicians in the States. But the situation for the Amiga is improving slowly. Products such as New Wave Software's Dynamic Studio Sequencer, and Music X from Micro Musician, are well up to the standards of the ST's Pro24 and Creative, yet score points to gain to import them into the UK. Come on Amiga dealers - get your musical act together!

## Typical computer/MIDI studio layout



## Variations

Patch editors are also becoming more easily available for both machines. The original synthesizers loaded with knobs, sliders and switches used to program new sounds. Is cut costs, most modern synths use "digital access", a keypad version of the sound parameter you want to change, and a single slider or wheel changes the value, which is then stored in memory. This is a slow and unsatisfactory method of changing sounds. Using MIDI, though, you can transmit all the synth's sound data into your ST or Amiga, and use the visual interface to edit sounds quickly, then store them on disk. This works out both quicker and cheaper than buying ROM cartridges or cards full of new sounds, at £35-£50 a shot.

Most of the popular synths, such as the Yamaha DX series, Roland Alpha Juno 1,0, D50 and MT32, Ensoniq SQ80 and SQ80, and Porg 100000 and Poly 800, have suitable editing packages designed for them. Key names include Dr T, C-Lab, Hybrid Arts and Steinberg. Some packages, such as Hybrid Arts ConPatch, allow you to store sounds from any synth (though you can't edit them). You can even store sounds from professional samplers such as the Akai S900, Emu and Montage. The advantage here is not in saving in storage costs (all samplers use cheap disk instead of cartridges), but the extra editing facilities possible using the musical 68000 processors. For instance, Synthesizer on the CT offers you the possibilities of harmonic synthesis, where you can define the waveform and amplitude envelopes of many harmonics, to create pseudo-real sounds which can be played back through your sampler. Most of these editing and synthesis packages are available on the ST too, and are slowly making their way over to the Amiga.

## Allegro, con brio

Possibly the quickest and most enjoyable way to get into music is by

laying a sound sample. There are several available for both machines at around the £60 mark, and though they vary widely in the fine details of hardware and user interface, they all do very much the same job.

Edwards's ProSound sampler is a good example. The hardware consists of an eight-bit analog-to-digital converter board, which takes sounds from a microphone or line input and digitizes them. "Eight-bit" refers to the format in which the data is stored; you'll also see reference to the "sampling rate", which is the number of times per second that the computer samples the incoming frequencies. (Bywords, in both cases, the higher the number, the better the resulting sound quality. Bear in mind that eight-bit sampling will never give you real professional quality; twelve- or sixteen-bit samplers are now standard equipment for professional musicians.)

ProSound, and other sampling packages such as the Data Pro Sampler for the Amiga, allow you to edit the start or end of a sample, introduce a loop to create a sustained sound, restrict, copy and mix samples, and play the results from the QWERTY keyboard. The better samples allow you to compose fairly substantial tunes, while some (including Edwards's feature optional MIDI control) look out too for more powerful but more expensive packages, such as Future Sound and Perfect Sound for the Amiga, or the excellent £1000-plus Hybrid Arts ADAP for the ST, a professional system using hard disk storage for up to 42 minutes of compactdisk-quality sampling.

## Da capo

Music is probably the fastest-growing area of computer use, and you can't see that remarkably sophisticated and affordable packages will be appearing for both the ST and Amiga. Don't worry about the technicians - the important thing is to jump in and have a go at making music with your music.

## A REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLE

Sampling can be thought of simply as "digital sound recording". The computer's memory replaces magnetic tape and stores the sound as a series of numbers. This data can be manipulated before converting it back into sound, thus creating effects such as pitch changes, in the same way as speeding up or slowing down a tape. Editing, looping, splitting and combining raw sounds can create fantastic effects, whether you're using a £60 sampler on the ST or Amiga, or an £85,000 Fairlight Series II.

## CONTACTS

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Data</b>            | Units 6/9, Broadway Road, Potters Industrial Estate, Potters, Stoke-on-Trent, ST6 1P 1B 15 Unit 4, Stannett Laidon, North Trade Centre, Rastbury, Stoke, ST6 1P 1P 15 |
| <b>Edwards</b>         | Langley Business Centre, 11-13 Station Road, Langley, Bucks, Bucks, HP8 4AA 1P                                                                                        |
| <b>Electronic Arts</b> | 1/4 Synthesizer Music (all music specialists), 20-2 Avenue Mores, Macclesfield, Cheshire, SK10 4B 1P 15                                                               |
| <b>Hybrid Arts</b>     | 40/40 Trade Road, St Austell, Cornwall, PL28 8B 1P 15                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Microtool</b>       | 1/4 Sound Technology, 8 Litchfield Business Centre, Avenue 1, Litchfield, North, B45 2 8B 1P 15                                                                       |
| <b>Steinberg</b>       |                                                                                                                                                                       |

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**SEEKING PERSONS**

**Page 8.** Full details of the benefits of Special Reserve membership appear elsewhere on this page.

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<sup>a</sup>Complete this program by giving the details already set as short cut program—see pages 90 and 91.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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**TABLE 1**

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Payment by a foreign-based child's biological American parent

(Prepayments must include the 1/30, must be made by credit card)

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

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# DISK EXTRA

**ST Amiga Format's unique dual format disk gives you the best of both ST and Amiga worlds!**



## ST

### 66 POWER BASIC

A very full demo of Borland's impressive BASIC compiler. Graphics, sound, speed - it's got the lot. Try it out.

### 65 PRODUCT SELECTOR

An interactive guide to all the best ST software. Tell it your price range and area of interest, and back come all the suitable packages.

### 63 DIGICALC

Demo of Digita International's new ST spreadsheet as reviewed in this issue. Have a play and see

what it can do for you.

### 67 DESKTOP ACCESSORIES

Two nifty utilities for hackers. One tells you exactly how much free memory the system has to play with, the other lets you view and alter any data held on disk or in memory.

### 67 MEGAROBIDS

One for the games addicts - time to reminisce once again with this excellent version of Asteroids. Fast and furious, mono or colour shoot-'em-up that takes good against much of today's software.

### 68 MEGABIT

Serial bit package that works in any resolution. The screen acts

as a window on an enormous work area of 384 by 256 pixels in low res and 2560 by 1920 pixels in high res.

## AMIGA

### 65 STARRAY

Think you've seen fast scrolling in 3D? Not if you haven't seen StarRay. Here's a full playable level of Logotron's new Amiga masterpiece.

### 65 PRODUCT SELECTOR

As Amiga sales boom, there's more and more application software out and about. So how do you find out what's doing what, where and at what price? Simple - run the ST Amiga Format Product Selector.

### 65 VILDM

Set up a slide show of all your Amiga graphics pictures. It can display graphics saved with virtually any Amiga graphics package.

### 69 RSLCLOCK

A stunningly useful utility for our usual GUI hackers, and casual Novicebench users alike. It puts up a continuous clock display on the screen, shows free disk and memory space, and allows you to open up a new GUI from a menu if you get stuck.

**WE'RE PAYING  
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**FOR GOOD SOFTWARE  
ON OUR COVER DISK**

We're looking for good quality software to fill our cover disk each month. If you're a nifty programmer you could earn big bucks from your labours - games, business applications, utilities, or anything of general interest. We're also interested in any especially original graphics you may have created with art packages, either for inclusion on the disk or printing in the magazine.

Turn to the end of this section for more details on how to get your software onto the ST Amiga Format cover disk.

## POWER BASIC

All STs

Last month when we had a look at the different varieties of BASIC available on the ST, Microsoft's Power BASIC came out as the all-round winner. Now you can make your own mind up by experimenting with this full-featured demo.

Starting this month in ST Amiga Format is a BASIC tutorial series, and on the ST side we've decided to use Microsoft's excellent Power BASIC as the basis. Month by month we'll take you through Power BASIC's commands. Turn to the BASIC tutorial beginning on page 36 for full details on getting your first program up and running.

If you're already a seasoned programmer you'll want to get stuck right in. Just open up the PBASIC folder, then double-click on the PBASIC.PRG program icon. After a few seconds you'll be confronted with a flashing cursor - this is Power BASIC's program editor. Just type in a program, then from the Program menu select the 'Run' option. This compiles your program to memory and runs it.



You'll see a few sample programs in the folder which you can load and look at to see how Power BASIC is written. It is compatible with ST BASIC, so if you're familiar with that you can type in your favourite programs straight away and see how much faster they run - you'll be impressed! Also in the PBASIC folder you will find a file called PBASIC.DOC - this contains a technical summary for the expert of all the commands available on this demo version, with a syntax of how to use them.

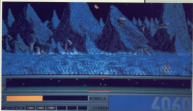
The demo has been cut down to a few kbytes - after all, Microsoft want you to pay them a fair price for the full system! All the commands are there, but you can't load or save programs to disk. The demonstration programs can be loaded, but only because they are specially encoded. You won't be able to load any files apart from those provided on the ST Amiga Format disk.

## STARRAY

All Amigas ■ Mouse or joystick

We're always trying to bring you the best games demos, but this time we reckon we've exceeded ourselves. A pre-production demo of Starkey appeared in the Format offices recently, and we were so impressed by the 3D death scrolling graphics that we copied Logotron's program and got them to specially compact the demo to fit on our disk.

Remember Defender? The classic arcade game from the early 80s?



Starkey is based on the same theme, but the graphics move it into a whole new dimension. Logotron call it a 'horizontal-parallax scrolling shooter' - sounds impressive, even if no one knows what it means!

The demo is self-loading - just reset your Amiga and put the Format master disk in the drive. Flashes about five seconds of pre-rendered flashing on the screen as it loads - don't worry about this, and don't touch the Amiga while it is doing it. Press any mouse/joystick button to start. There are no sound effects on this demo, so it's great for playing into the small hours.

Don't just sit there, load it up and get wapping!

## PRODUCT SELECTOR ST and Amiga

When you want to buy software for your ST or Amiga, what do you do? Look through dozens of back issues of magazines, scan the adverts and try to work out whether a MegaPack is a database, a disk box or an infectious disease?

Now we've done all the hard work for you. On this month's disk you will find an interactive database with a complete list of products that we

know of (except games) for both ST and Amiga. If you use the Selector on an ST, all you get is ST products; on an Amiga, all you get is Amiga stuff.

When you run the product selector, there is a short delay while it reads its data file from disk, then you are faced with a screen with boxes labelled 'Product Name', 'Product Type', 'Supplier', 'Tel Num', 'Price' and 'Comment'. Also on the screen are pointers you can click on to browse through the data. The first is a list of every ST or Amiga product under the sun is displayed.

Clicking on 'Start' takes you to the first entry on the 'List' takes you to the last. 'Forward' takes you forward one record, and 'Back' - you

## MY PRODUCT'S NOT THERE!

If you find your latest AmigaSoft browsing package components absent from other product selector, please let us know so we can update our lists for next time. Even if your software is not of much merit, we'll still like to know about it. Please note, though, that the product selector doesn't carry details of games programs or hardware.



■ The ST Product Selector



■ The Amiga Product Selector

# OBLITERATOR



## CULTURE

The authors found that 1 out of the 10 companies, a significantly enhanced and progressive lighting was being now considered for the construction of new buildings. The information gathered by the study is statistically not significant.

for the results of the present research and given previous research findings, it is not surprising that the self-reporting parent characteristics determine the lower (positive) family risk score and thereby the lower child risk score.

Examined by the National Council and approved, the bill passed the entire legislature to become the new South African white parliament. The new house, known as the House of Representatives, was made up of 150 members, 100 of whom were elected by the white voters.

**Journal of Management Education** 36(8)

### Postage: Please use registered Postage

- |                |           |
|----------------|-----------|
| Ternspede      | — \$24.95 |
| Barbarian      | — \$24.95 |
| Deep Space     | — \$24.95 |
| Arise          | — \$24.95 |
| Bratass        | — \$24.95 |
| Acne Medicines | — \$25.95 |

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price, surprise - takes you back one. That's handy: the current records details to the printer, if you have one, and 'Quit' ends your session with the Product Selector. You can use the initial letters of each command as an alternative to the ST version.

The real power of the system comes when you start searching through the data. The idea is that you specify limits on the kind of products you are interested in, and only the products which fit the description are listed. For example, you might want to know about all word processors that cost less than £50 - no problem.

Click on 'Look Up' and you can specify your requirements. When you do this, the screen goes blank and a cursor appears in the 'Product Name' line, so you can type in product details. Using the ↑ and ↓ keys (on the ST) or the ↑ and ↓ keys (on the Amiga), move the cursor down to the 'Product Type' field. Now type or you could enter any of the categories from the list below, but make sure you type it exactly as it is printed. Move the cursor to the 'Price' field and type <50. Press Return and the appropriate items are listed down.

Follow the screen prompts to either print out the current result or skip to the next one. When all the matching records have been run through you will be returned to the main menu to choose another function, or to quit.

The product lists you can specify are: BOOKS, ACCOUNTS, BUSINESS, COMMS (Communications software), DATABASE, DESK ACC (ST only), Desktop Accessories, EDP (Education), EDUCATION (GRAPHICS, LANGUAGE, MUSIC, SPREADSHEET, UTILITY, WP, Word Processing). Games are not covered - there are too many and details change too fast.

In fact, you can tell only find you like - you might want to see all products that have translators, but type <100 in the 'Supplier' category and press Return, you could even search for products by phone number if you wanted (under price, you can use the <100000, <1000000 and so on - input digits is left a numerical list. Entering <100 restricts the search to products over £100.

#### BLINDING IT ON THE ST

From the general CLICK\_MU menu program, press (F5) for the Product Selector option.

#### RUNNING IT ON THE AMIGA

Open the Product Selector drawer, and double-click on Product Selector. The Amiga can be slow to respond to responses - be sure you make each response timely.

## ST

**First copy and load the disk as described at the end of the Disk Extra section.**

### DIGICALC

#### All STs

Digicalc is a new spreadsheet from Digita International aimed at first time users. We've reviewed it fully earlier in this issue - here is a read of these pages for a feel of how it works, and a walk-through of a simple application.

To get going, click on DIGICALC.PRG in the DEKALC folder to select the Digicalc option from the CLICK\_MU menu program. A row of menu titles is displayed on the second line of the screen. These don't work in the normal GEM way - here you have to click the mouse button to call up a sub-menu or the list below. Whenever you are asked to enter data, type it in and press Return to proceed. Press Esc at any time to abandon a menu and go back to the ordinary screen.

| File                                                   | Open  | Del   | File  | Save  | Hold  | Ins   | Blk | Op | Fin |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|-----|
| <b>PRODUCT PRICE COUNTRY ORDER C:400 F:500 INDEX 9</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |     |
| 1/100000                                               | 20.00 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 12.00 | 10.00 | 8.00  |     |    |     |
| 2/10000                                                | 25.00 | 20.00 | 17.50 | 15.00 | 12.50 | 10.00 |     |    |     |
| 3/10000                                                | 44.00 | 31.00 | 44.00 | 38.00 | 32.00 | 25.00 |     |    |     |
| 4/10000                                                | 9.99  | 4.79  | 4.19  | 3.59  | 3.25  | 2.40  |     |    |     |
| 5/1000                                                 | 22.99 | 18.00 | 9.00  | 7.75  | 6.47  | 5.10  |     |    |     |
| 6/10000                                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |     |
| 7/10000                                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |     |
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| 12/10000                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |    |     |
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■ Digicalc matching the numbers

There's a demonstration file on the disk, called DEMO.DPR. To load this click on the File menu, choose Load and type DEMO.DPR. Experiment by typing new data into cells and seeing how the values in other cells change.

In this demo version, there is no facility to save files to disk. However, you can print your spreadsheets out.

### DESKTOP ACCESSORIES All STs

In this folder are two handy utilities which will add themselves to your 'Desk' menu and can be used whenever you are running a GEM program.

These utilities can't be run by clicking on their icons. To use them, open the ACC folder and drag the files WFTKOL.ACC and

FREE\_PAMACC to the top level directory of the disk (users of STs with single-sided drives may need to copy the files to a disk other than the backup of our cover disk), so they are not in any folder. Now reset your ST and they will be loaded. Look on your Desk menu and they'll be there, ready to go.

#### FREE RAM

Does what it says - select it from the Desk menu and it displays the amount of free RAM in your system.

#### TRY TOOL EDITOR

**Format Health Warning:** This utility should only be used by experienced programmers. You can seriously damage your disks by careless use of it and ST Amiga Format can't accept any responsibility for such damage.

Try Tool allows you to edit any byte in memory or on a disk. It runs by a fairly extraordinary series of click-paths. You can enter data in decimal or hex, and editing is changed until you explicitly click the little panel.

When editing disks, drive A is drive 0 to Try Tool, drive B is 1. Legal sectors are 0 to 9, legal tracks 0 to 79. Reset takes you back to Try Tool's opening screen. In quit, click on the OFFICE INFORMATION icon.

### AMIGA PRODUCT DETAILS

A lot of things software is imported from the UK. Below are quite detailed phone numbers, where we don't have a U.K. distributor the phone number isn't listed. Two helpful directories are imported a lot of U.K. stuff are: The Amiga Centre (London 01-557 4140) and UK Marketing 0800 144413 - they should be able to get hold of most things.



### XORBITANT

Interlocking, programmed by the experienced last-minute Cop-appealer - Ed, is a clever graphics technique for mapping two images together. Used it a little good image, when you superimpose another one the result is wanted out as follows: if both images had a black pixel in a spot, the final result is black too; if either one or the other had a white pixel then the result is white; if both images pixels were white, the result is black. One main draw with XORBIT is that if you have an image and make it your mask in XOR mode, it is deleted. This can be useful.

### MEGARIDS All STs

Get yer 100's out. Well, figuratively speaking. This is a wonderfully weird version of the old arcade classic Asteroids, complete with green cheese boulders flying around and UFOs beeping you.

Run Megaroids either from the CLICK\_MU menu or by clicking on MEGARIDS.PRG in the MEGARIDS folder. A GEM screen shows the keys you need and along the top of the screen are a row of menus which you use in the normal GEM way. To start the game use the mouse pointer over 'Start' and choose a 1 or 3 game sequence.

The secret is in using the rocks together, good.



■ Megablitz happily working on an imported Degas file

## MEGABLIT

### All Sits

A window-based paint program with very large work areas and many powerful drawing facilities that runs in any resolution. Scroll bars are used to move around the massive work area (594 by 290 pixels in color mode; low resolution up to a staggering 2048 by 1820 in monochrome).

Unlike other graphics utilities which divide memory up into eight or so segments for pictures, Megablitz loads memory as one large picture; the screen is used as a small window through which to look. You can draw lines, arcs, rectangles, ovals and pens; you can zoom, snap to grid, cut and paste, and all the usual art package functions.

When you paste new graphics over old, or draw lines, Megablitz has four "fill" or line-drawing modes. Standard "replace" mode causes previous drawings to be erased and "transparent" mode simply draws lines without drawing what's underneath. "Xor" exclusive-ors whatever is on the screen with the new graphics, which is a more subtle way of superimposing two images than using "transparent" mode — try it and see. "Invert" mode is like standard mode except it draws black where there would be white and vice-versa.

Megablitz can load Degas files, so you can use your existing art files as the basis for a marvelous poster. Experiment with the menus, and see what's there.

## AMIGA

### FUNNY NAME?

For those of an inquiring nature, Vilum stands for "View Information On Line". In practice, LHM files are the same as the famous "RT" Interchange File Format files that all Amiga graphics programs use. Any art package that claims to save in RT format will work fine with Vilum.

**First, copy and load the disk as described at the end of the Disk Extra section. These programs run on both the Amiga 500 and the 2000. We have been unable to test them on older versions of the Amiga 1000.**

### VILUM

#### All Amiga

You don't need to be told that the Amiga is the ideal machine for creating sophisticated graphics. Loads of colors, high resolution, and no shortage of superb art programs. But once you've got a stack of masterpieces, what do you do with them?

Vilum is a slide-show utility which lets you display almost any set of Amiga graphics files one after the other. You give it a series of files, and it displays them in turn. It doesn't matter what resolution you saved the picture in.

In the Vilum drawer on the disk is Vilum itself and three saved art pictures, under the picturesque mountain icons. Vilum uses the Amiga's "extended selection" mechanism — covered more fully in the Worldbench tip pages later in this issue. To display just one picture, click once on the picture file you want to view, so the icon is highlighted, then hold the

Shift key down and double click on the Vilum icon. The picture is displayed until you press the left mouse button, whereupon you are returned to the Worldbench.

To display all the pictures in the folder, click on the first picture icon, hold the shift key down and click on the next, then shift double click on Vilum. The pictures are displayed in the order you clicked on them, pausing for you to left mouse click

between each.

Vilum also works from the CLI. To display the three pictures Gorda, Pocketstage and Spaceship you would type: `VILUM GORDA.PICTURE STAGE.PICTURE SHIP.PICTURE` in just put the filenames one after the other on the command line, separated by spaces.

If you run Vilum without a picture file, its double click on its icon alone it shows you a few screens of help

■ Click, Shift-Click, Shift-Click and Shift-double click are your slide show going.

test and plugs for other programs by the same author.

## RSLCLOCK All Amigas

First impressions can be deceptive - don't make the mistake of thinking the RSLClock is just another clock display program. Behind its simple visage are a clutch of mindbogglingly useful utilities to help the simple Workbench user and seasoned CLI hacker alike.

You can arrange to have a constant display of how much free memory you have and how much free disk space there is; you can call up a new CLI window; you can blank the screen off to save your valuable phosphor; and of course you can have the time and date displayed for you.

The simplest way to run RSLClock is from the Workbench. Open up its drawer and double-click on its icon. You will see the title bar at the top of the screen change to show something like "RAM: 44.7K Time: 12:29:45 PM." What has happened is that a new window has been opened and positioned over the Workbench (see fig.). The window is only one line deep, with no scroll bar or close gadgets. You can move it like any other window by dragging it around.

The RSLClock display is actually a standard window title bar. It does have a close gadget at its left, and scroll-to-back and bring-to-front gadgets at the right, although the usual symbols for those aren't shown. If you click the mouse at the extreme left—where the close gadget normally is—RSLClock will shut down. The scroll-to-back and bring-to-front gadgets are also there hidden at the extreme right

of the bar. RSLClock will pop to the front of the display at every change of minute count, so even if you have sent it to the back it will reappear. RSLClock can also be run from the CLI. Note that because RSLClock is a permanently running window it doesn't flash to the CLI (period) and not return - use RSLClock's "Open New CLI" command to get a new CLI window.

If your ST Amiga Format disk is faulty - and out of 40,000 duplicated copies are unfortunately bound to be - you should send it back for a free replacement to:

ST Amiga Format Support Club, Biology Labs, 66 North Elm, Brookville, Northampton MA 01060  
**AMIGA WARNING:** If your Amiga refuses to accept the disk, try using the DISKDOCTOR utility on your Commodore Workbench disk to rescue it before sending off for a replacement. We covered DISKDOCTOR fully on page 193 of issue 1. (Don't worry that every track gives you a "hard error"; this is the Amiga being unable to read the ST software on the disk.)

of the bar. RSLClock will pop to the front of the display at every change of minute count, so even if you have sent it to the back it will reappear.

RSLClock can also be run from the CLI. Note that because RSLClock is a permanently running window it doesn't flash to the CLI (period) and not return - use RSLClock's "Open New CLI" command to get a new CLI window.

### Options

RSLClock has a menu for extra options. First, make the RSLClock display the currently active window, by clicking the left mouse button on it. Don't click at the left and/or you'll hit the undisplayed Close gadget! Now hold the right mouse button down and you'll see the "Options Available" menu, like shown at the top of the screen.

#### Open new CLI

If you are working in the CLI and a task locks up on you, there is no easy way to type commands in to the Amiga. Use this option to call up a new CLI window.

#### Enable Backdrop Screen

A totally blank screen is created behind your current windows. If you have to leave your Amiga for a long time and you don't want to turn it off, you can save your monitor's phos-

phor. With the backdrop enabled, first make the RSLClock display the active window (click on it then double click the right mouse button). The screen blanks - press any key to reactivate the display.

#### Modify Popup Feature

Normally the RSLClock display pops to the front every minute even if you send it to the back. You can stop it popping up by selecting "Disable at Popup", and reactivate it by "Enable Standard Popup".

#### Enable 24 Hour Format

Toggles between 12 hour AM/PM and 24 hour display.

#### Enable Free Disk Space

Allows you to have a continuous display of how much space is free on one disk drive. You can choose from DPO, DFI and DFO (if hard disk). Unfortunately it doesn't allow you to specify OF2, which is what the ACORN calls its second drive.

#### Show Fast & Chip memory

Shows the free internal display and Fast & Chip memory counts. This doesn't have any effect on an unexpanded A500.

Change Window Colors, Highlight Colors, Shrink Windows (Smaller, Credits).

Try them and see!

## DISK DOCUMENTATION

Many of the programs on ST Amiga Format disk are Public Domain. In such cases we've simply passed on their standard documentation - less unchanged, as it required by the FBI code of practice. Some of the programs in "discovery", shall we say, do please don't share it for copyrighting!

### OPTIONAL SCREENS

#### Open New CLI

Enable Backdrop Screen  
Modify Popup Feature  
Enable 24 Hour Format  
Enable Free Disk Space  
Show Fast & Chip Memory  
Change Window Colors  
Highlight Colors  
Shrink Windows Smaller  
Credits

DISKDOCTOR FREE AM: 4548 Time: 12:29:18 PM

scrolling in WP? But if you haven't seen Spawny, friend of Logotron's new Amiga magazine!

...you've more and more software get and about. In your display that, where and at what price? Simple - you the ST Amiga Format Product Selector!

#### YIELD

Get up a slide show of all your Amiga graphics pictures!

#### RSLCLOCK

A tremendously useful utility for seasoned CLI hackers and casual Workbench users alike. It puts up a continuous clock display on the screen, shows free disk and memory space, and allows you to open up a new CLI from a menu if you get stuck!

RSLClock running at the same time as a word processor, Scribble. You can see at a glance how much free RAM and disk space there is, by the display at the top right of the screen.



# HOW TO USE THIS DISK

The ST Amiga Format cover disk is a special format disk which both the ST and the Amiga can read. Even if you are a personal computer user, please read these instructions carefully or you could permanently damage the disk.

The first thing you must do is make a backup copy of the disk. Because of the special format, the normal built disk copying methods are recommended in the Amiga and ST manuals won't work. Instead you will need to format a blank disk and copy all the files you need individually. Don't panic, this isn't as difficult.

**ON THE ST** (assuming a single drive machine)

1. Take a blank disk and format it in the usual way.
2. With the blank disk still in the drive, double click on the A disk icon to open up the (blank) contents window.
3. Now drag the icon for disk B into the open window of disk A. This will copy all the files one by one off the master disk to your new disk. Make sure that the master ST Amiga format disk is write protected (the red tab should be back so that the

hole is open) and put it in the disk drive when placed for disk B.

4. You will now be prompted at various times to insert disk A and disk B while copying takes place. There will be a lot of swapping to do on a single drive ST disk B should be the master disk, disk A your newly formatted disk.

If you want to cut down on disk swaps and you understand enough about the ST's disk system, you can set up a RAM disk using the utility provided on the July 1988 disk and use that as an intermediate step.

**ON THE AMIGA** (assuming a single drive A500)

1. Start your Amiga up with your normal Workbench boot disk.
2. Take a blank disk and install it in the usual way.
3. Make sure that the master ST Amiga format disk is write protected and put it in the disk drive. Double click on the disk icon that appears. Drag any icons you see in the contents window onto the 'RAM disk' icon.
3. When the disk activity light has gone out, put your newly formatted

copy disk in the drive instead. Double click on the RAM disk to open its window up, and drag icons from that onto the new disk icon. This will copy the files one by one.

The programs may not all fit in the RAM disk at once on an A500 - do whatever will fit, then after step 3 delete items from the RAM disk by clicking inside its each and, holding the right mouse button down, selecting 'Erase' from the Workbench menu. Then repeat steps 2 and 3 for the rest of the icons.

## Using the programs

**ON THE ST**

When you turn the ST on and put your working copy of the disk in the drive, you will see a window opened with the contents of the disk displayed.

One of the icons is called **CLICK\_ME.PRG** - just do what it says, double-click to run it. Up comes a list of the disk contents. Type the number of the program you want to run, and you are asked whether you want to read the disk help file or not.

You will now be asked whether you want to run the program or not. For technical reasons, **THATTOOL.ADC** and **FREE.RAM.ADC** cannot be run from **CLICK\_ME** on the current disk. You can use **CLICK\_ME** to read these documentation files, or follow the running instructions that appear for each.

**ON THE AMIGA**

The Amiga disk is not a self-starting disk. First, run **Workbench** as described in the Amiga manual. Now put the ST Amiga Format disk in the drive and double-click on its icon to open it.

Each utility described in the previous pages either appears as an icon or is in a drawer of its own with a drawer icon. Click upon the drawer you want. For detailed comments from the program's author click on the **README** file icon in the folder, to run the program click on the main icon.

When you click on a document icon file, a new window is opened and the text is displayed a screenful at a time. To continue reading the next screenful, press any key; to reveal the reading process click on the Close (X) button at the top left of the text window.

The **CLICK\_ME** icon gives you a brief summary of the disk's contents and how to use it.

## ■ COPYING STARRAY

Starry is a self-booting program and you can't use it to copy backup disks easily by dragging its icon. As long as the write-protected tab on the master disk is open you should be able to run it from that quite safely.

Starry can be copied from the CLI. You need to **FORMAT** and **RECALL** a disk, then copy onto it the **STARRAY.DISK** and the entire **ST** directory. Your copy disk should now self boot with Starry.

## LAST MONTH'S MONO ST EMULATOR

The ST mono emulator in last month's ST Amiga Format cover disk appears not to work on newer STs - this is due to a difference in the ROMs. (Hey, the number of phone calls we've had!)

On this month's disk is a corrected version which will work on all STs. It doesn't appear as the **CLICK\_ME** menu program - instead you will find a

folder called **MONOMAME** on the **Starry**. Open this up and use the **MONOMAME.PRG** program in it in place of last month's version. Full instructions were given in issue 1.

Thanks to the author, Mike Wood, for providing a fixed version.

## WE WANT TO GIVE YOU MONEY!

If you've got any programs for either ST or Amiga which you think other readers would find useful, interesting or amusing, we'd like to know. There's lots to go about knowing what our readers think for yourself!

1. Only send in programs on 3.5" disks. We cannot accept printed things.
2. Make sure your disk is clearly labelled with your name and address, the program format, and marked **NOT FOR DISKING**.
3. Make sure there is a documentation file on the disk called **README**.
4. Enclose a clear covering note explaining what the program does, and if you possibly can please also send a comment of any on-disk documentation files. Remember your address and telephone number. Include a stamped return envelope for the disk if you want it back.
5. This is **IMPORTANT**: there must be a signed statement that the program is yours and that you

are prepared to assign publication rights to ST Amiga Format. Use the following wording: "I hereby assign the publication by ST Amiga Format magazine."

It is my own work and has not been submitted for publication elsewhere.

Signed \_\_\_\_\_

If we accept your program, we will get in touch with you before publication to agree terms and payment rates. We will evaluate all submissions in a month or a month, so please allow up to 60 days the return of your disks. We will only send back disks with adequate return postage and packing.

If you send us a disk with a drive on it, we reserve the right to send round the money made in the usual hours and its comparable things for your part budget. Similarly, when we've already given you other programs (on issue 1), do check your disks very carefully.

# S.D.C.

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compiled his favourite selections onto three "Goldfish" disks (no, not - those make a good base for any PC collection).

Here are some gettying-along choices from the Fish Storey - the disk number to ask for is given in brackets:

### Recommended for Workbench users

These programs all have icons to be clicked on and are easily used without any knowledge of the CLI. Generally there are few demos and games, rather than strictly serious applications:

#### Amesimble (Disk 126)

A truly excellent version of Space Invaders; you could almost believe the screens had authentic plastic strips over it.

#### Art View (Disks 45, 72)

These two disks have plenty of saved pictures in all resolutions, for you to load into Deluxe Paint in any art package and play with. They can also be used with the slide viewer on this month's cover disk.

#### Juggler (Disk 97)

The classic juggling balls Amiga demonstration - you've all seen it, but it's still brilliant.

#### Life 3D (Disk 70)

A novel variation on the old theme of the cell-generation game. Watch pretty patterns mutate and tell your friends it's a deeply intellectual mathematical exercise.

#### Wanderer (Disk 114)

A cute Workbench "hack" - just click on it and watch the digitized sound and pictures.

#### ViewX (Disk 107)

If you missed it on last month's cover disk, this is the best View extension for there is. Hangs around in the background checking all disks as you use them.

#### Automata (Disk 125)

Slightly peculiar version of the classic game - even an "intelligent" screen of 64 flowers. But great sound effects, fast animation, and an "interesting" (but harmless) aftereffect.

#### RTCPres (Disk 136)

A real program which takes a picture of the screen, specifies intended Deluxe Paint/PT types and fragments it into a random jigsaw for you to reassemble. Three levels of difficulty.

### Recommended for CLI users

These programs assume you understand how to navigate your way around the CLI, and do a little hard work to adapt them to your needs. There are more in the list of links for programmers than novices:

#### Isaghost (Disk 71)

Is the press of (Ctrl) and (Esc) you can save the currently active screen as an RT file on disk. Coupled with a



■ Amesimble - the great little Space Invaders game from Fish disk 126

slide viewer program, this is great for making up a series of instructional screens to describe something.

#### VT130 (Disk 108)

A very full-featured terminal emulator, with Xmodem, Amodeem and ASCII send/receive. It's even got a command language for sending files, in batches. Haven't got Xmodem emulator for Motorola, but would be fine for using with MicroLink, Telecom font or any 16-Bit Telecom Board.

#### Comlink (Disk 133)

A utility which gives you an enhanced CLI system - the best thing is the ability to call back your last few command lines if you make typing mistakes.

#### enCRO (Disk 94)

A nice structured drawing package - ideal for simple CAD applications, but more in interactive mode. Draws a 1024 x 1024 native, then a post-printing package, which means that shapes are easily moved and resized.

#### Exec (Disk 102)

Gives you the ability to run CLI command files from a Workbench-clickable icon. This means you can run any program or sequence of programs from the Workbench. There's also a neat text-display window for showing routine files.

#### Flowcap (Disk 58)

A fix editor, to change any byte in any file. Apart from serious hacking, this can be fun for being really silly and tracking the error messages in a program.

#### Disdup (Disk 95)

A disk sector editor. As with Flowcap

above, this is only for very hackers, as incautious use can damage your disks and health. Has one or two bugs, but is generally pretty useful.

#### CPSlide (Disk 13)

A sophisticated slide viewing program - you create a script of which programs to show in which order; you can fade from one to the next, show text files and set different display times for each one.

#### ASAMUX (Disk 40)

A pretty good 68000 assembler system.

#### Are (Disk 73)

A file compression utility - this is virtually the standard in America for squeezing files to save disk space. This one's shareware.

■ The ubiquitous icon for all Fish disks



## THE SUPPLIERS

In the UK, the following companies that we know of supply Amiga PC software:

**ANYWAY THOMPSON ASSOCIATES**  
4333, Prospect, Epping, Brookline,  
Suffolk SAT 888 0077 042  
2843, Fish Inn, Southfield, Andover,  
FALG Warwick. 23-00 each.

**THE AMIGA PC LIBRARY**, 140  
Rushden Road, Sheffield S1 9JF  
(0142 844616) Fish, Amos, Amos, Shipped Disk, Panorama and own selection disks. £3.00 each.

**SOUTHALL**, 81 Highgate Avenue,  
Warrington, Cheshire, PC7 7YJ  
(0928 298006) Fish, Amos, APPC and own selection disks. £3.00 each.

SCORE  
1070  
HIGH SCORE  
1070  
MOVES

EXIT

RESET

PAUSE

## SHARE AND ENJOY

Spent minutes on PC disks in the slightly different category of "Shareware". This is truly shareware, but if you copy a shareware program from someone and, after trying it out, decide to keep and use it, you are asked to send a donation to the author locally. (£3.00). This usually buys you the latest bugfixes and a manual. In practice, the shareware concept does a damn-heck of a good job of keeping software in the UK. It's just too much trouble to send £25 just the other.



TIPS

# GAME BUSTERS

If the bad guys cause suffering and you want 'em beat. If you need more lives and ya wanna cheat. Where ya gonna go? Gamebusters! All the facts you need to get further in your game playing.

## OBULITERATOR

### Amiga

When you walk through the entrance, keep the left mouse button clicked and continuously move the mouse up and down. Don't should then keep walking towards you, which is in a downward direction. This allows you to walk through space and go down to the next level avoiding any aliens. This often gets you out of tricky situations. Do not let go of the mouse button unless you are near the base of the level.

R Adeneyd  
Bradford, Yorkshire



## ENDURO RACER ■ ST

When the timer has counted down type D-407 followed by any of these keys:

1 to skip a level  
F for turbo speed  
T for extra time

Shaun Green  
Aughton, Nr Ormskirk

## THE THREE STOOGES

### Amiga

When you are on the Doctors' wanted stage, drive your huggies at the same speed as the male nurse parking the patient, keep a fraction behind them; this makes you accumulate a high score without any danger of collisions. During the 'slapping' game, twerking Curly's ear gives the best result so far rarely stuck out of the way.

R Adeneyd  
Bradford, Yorkshire

## ECO ■ ST

During the game, a star of 10000 sends you to the game design screen. Another game will automatically be selected.

Michael Brown  
Charlton-cum-Hardy,  
Manchester

## GAUNTLET ■ ST

Find two keys and then hunt for a locked treasure chest. Press the [Hold] key at the same time as you open the chest. Do a similar chest, but this time hold down the [Insert] key. You'll be granted a whole heap of health. This works repeatedly and on any level.

Karin Morgan  
Kilburn, Glasgow



## JINXTER ■ ST and Amiga

Here's part of the solution to Jinxter's Jester looter half next round. To get past the bull enter it the steeple. You have to go go south from the grassy field, wear gloves, hold wire with gloves and cut it with the scabbard.

The Hellus charm can be found by going to Jami's back garden; you will hear a knock at the door. Go out and get water out of the pond. Go to study, dial number and walk. When you get the charm, melt the plastic bag twice and go out. Unblock the pond with plastic bag and get charm out of the pond.

To catch the mouse get the trap out of the shed and take it to Kam's house. Get candle and matches, get match, go to kitchen, open door, strike match and light candle with it. Get cheese, blow out candle, get the cheese on the trap and set it. Drop the trap, go down and wait. Go up and get mouse.

Shaun Green  
Aughton, Nr Ormskirk



## GNOME RANGER

### Amiga

There's an old bag that won't fit head when you are in the shop; give Cap any two objects that you are holding and then take the backpack. Type 'RUI' any object in the shop in [BACKPACK]. Now do the same for any other object in the shop; you will find you will be able to get every object in Cap's shop.

After making friends with the eagle, ring the bell and ask the eagle to go into the witch's garden, get the pig, and then open the kennel door. Now go into the garden and follow the dog. You will then find something in your advantage.

Dean Elmore  
Barton Le Clay, Bedford

## KARATE KID ■ ST

Press 'F' to advance a stage.  
Michael Brown  
Charlton-cum-Hardy,  
Manchester

## FAIRY TALE ADVENTURE

### Amiga

Go northwest from your home village of Tangle. You will three snake type creatures at the water's edge. Kill them and you'll be rewarded with a banner. He will give you a shell and then ask if you would like a lift on his back. The shell is for saving the turtle if you cannot see him.

Objects and their uses.  
Orbs let you see hidden doors.  
Blue stones can teleport you when standing in a ring of stones.

Quests can restore your vitality.  
Quest events let you see better at night.

Red flowers give you a birds eye view of what you are. Magic Rings freeze attacking monsters.  
Silly skulls act like 'smart' bombs.

Dean Elmore  
Barton Le Clay, Bedford



## RETURN TO GENESIS ■ ST

When the game has loaded type "MORF000", this activates the cheat mode and gives you the following extra functions:

- F5 — makes your ship indestructible.
- F4 — changes monitor frequency.
- Control — displays program version message.

The only way to end the game when you have clocked up a high score is to return the joystick to rest and destroy your ship by entering the space bar.

Michael Bryan

Cheriton-son-Hardy, Manchester



## STAR WARS ■ ST

Infinite shields for Bonux's computer version of the classic film. Simply type the listing into ST BASIC, insert a blank (freshly formatted) disk and run the program. An AUTO loader will save to the new disk. Make sure it's the blank disk you insert and NOT the original game disk. Press the reset button with the blank disk in the drive. The drive will wait for a while and then stop. Insert the Star Wars game disk and press any key.

There are two versions of ST BASIC. One written in 1988 and the other in 1987. The later version doesn't support the 000 000 command in line 200. If you have the later version, then remove the line. To check for your version simply click on "About ST BASIC" from the Help menu. The copyright message will display the date.

```

210 * 0000 0000
270 * infinite shields
280 * by ST Salago
290 print:load:screen:100
300 goto 000000 + screen ONLY FOR OLD BASIC
310 (for only to 0100-1 step 2
320 read:input:000,000,000,000
330 wait 1
340 screen:load:screen:100,000,000,000
350 run
360 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0000
370 data: 0000,0000,0000,0000,0000,0000,0000,0000
380 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
390 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
400 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
410 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
420 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
430 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
440 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
450 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
460 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
470 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
480 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
490 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
500 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
510 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
520 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
530 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
540 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
550 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
560 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
570 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
580 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
590 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
600 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
610 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
620 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
630 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
640 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
650 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
660 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
670 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
680 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
690 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
700 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
710 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
720 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
730 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
740 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
750 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
760 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
770 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
780 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
790 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
800 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
810 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
820 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
830 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
840 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
850 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
860 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
870 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
880 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
890 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
900 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
910 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
920 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
930 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
940 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
950 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
960 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
970 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
980 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
990 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010
1000 data: 0010,0000,0010,0000,0000,0000,0000,0010

```

Stanger  
Southall



## AAARGH ■ Amiga

Don't breath fire or jump when fighting the egg on the bonus level. Just keep jumping, you'll never lose that way.

R Arlroyd  
Bradford, Yorkshire



## BONE CRUNCHER

Amiga

Here are some passwords that might help:

Colanderdash  
Marsat  
Wish of Death  
Interpound  
Sundownover  
Galena Case  
Hemlock  
Grenade  
Gunsdown  
Bompsdown  
Nightmare  
Mundownover  
Thunderstone  
Coony Case  
Liquidation  
Magnum  
Snake Guts  
Dean Elmore  
Barton Le Clay, Bedford

## This month's winners:

R Arlroyd for his tips on *Orthodox*, *AAARGH* and the *Three Stingers*. He also the best of the Amiga tips contained in this issue.

David Green for the solution to *Doctor Doom* of which is printed this month, the best installation (next issue) and his tips on *Endless Space*. He also the winner of the ST tips contained this issue.

## GAIN A GAGGLE OF GAMES

Tips, prizes and game-loading plans. Yes, we want the lot if you've discovered a secret password, entered a prize, cracked a game, discovered an adventure, found an edge of getting high scores or know of any method that lets you win the first money prize (or even then send us details. By doing so you could win a collection of the best new games for your machine, ST or Amiga.

Interested? Then stop guessing. Get your game letters to us (send them to *AmigaWorld*, ST/Amiga Forum, c/o Queen Street, Bath, BA1 1LA). Please state whether the tip is for ST or Amiga. Try not make the short and snappy - we want to know how to improve a game, not a how to have a good time. If you have the three winners edition of *2 Droids* (1988 issue), the *Big Amiga*, already - Ed. Please can be as long as they will be included on the cover (the other prizes). If a prize is very big please send us a 3.5" disk, and also include a jiffy bag and return postage if you want it back.





# LEARN BASIC

Does BASIC baffle you? Do you want to learn the lingo? Have you the stamina to start? For more alliterations and more on BASIC let Richard Monteiro do the talking.

**F**or all the pressures of more modern and sophisticated computer languages, BASIC continues to be the most popular and widely used of any in the world. One criticism which is always leveled against it, however, is that there are so many dialects that no two versions are

strictly compatible. This isn't quite the case, however: the fact is, Amiga BASIC and HP's Power BASIC (the version supplied on the month's cover disk) share enough syntax to make this guide-to-BASIC quite feasible. Both versions are based on Microsoft BASIC; Amiga BASIC was actually written by Microsoft and Power BASIC, which takes its roots from 386 BASIC, directly copies Microsoft's PC QuickBASIC.

If you're after tips on accessing the latest ROM or GEM ROM, you're reading the wrong pages. This article assumes you're a complete beginner. Any listings or commands printed throughout this series will work with either Amiga BASIC or Power BASIC (the version supplied on this month's cover disk or the fully-blown version available from HP's). Boxes elsewhere on these pages describe the finer details of writing and executing programs.

option from the File menu in Power BASIC or type NEW in the BASIC editor in AmigaBASIC.

New type:

NAME "B" RETURN

Note that the word Return inside the square brackets, and the brackets themselves, aren't meant to be typed in. They are instructions intended for you. Hence Return means press the key marked Return (or with an angled arrow after typing in the line).

Run the program as you did the previous one. A capital N is displayed towards the top-left of your screen. Replace the N with other characters: 5, A, ., F, H and so on, and watch the jagged line. Don't be frightened to experiment — you can't do yourself or the computer any harm. Note that the speech marks aren't printed; only what's held between them. Words and phrases of this kind are known as "strings" (think of them as strings of characters). If you try printing a letter without putting speech marks round it, you get an unexpected result. Try it, and then read the point on variables to find out what happened.

Here are a few example strings:

PRINT "ABCDEFGHIJ"

PRINT "1234"

PRINT "HELLO THERE"

## Character building

Any character you can type from the keyboard can be sent to the screen using the PRINT command. However, not all can be conveniently typed in a PRINT command between speech marks. The obvious examples are the speech marks (double quote characters), themselves. The double quote symbol, and indeed any other character, can easily be printed, however. If its ASCII value is known, ASCII (the American Standard Code for Information Interchange) is a standard code for handling letters and numbers within a computer. The standard just starts at 0 and ends at 127 and codes from zero to 31 are used for



■ LIST and BASIC windows can be entered either by clicking the pointer inside the appropriate window or clicking or by selecting Windows from the menu bar.

## AMIGA BASIC: GETTING GOING

If you've never used Amiga BASIC before, here's what you do. Boot the computer and insert your Workbench disk into a drive. (Leave the Workbench too loaded; replace the Workbench disk with the Amiga Drive or Amiga BASIC disk, the latter disk isn't required). Double click on the icon and the contents of the disk eventually appears. Double click on the AmigaBASIC icon.

Amiga BASIC is now ready to use. Type the following two lines exactly as you see them:

```
PRINT "Please enter your name";:LF
PRINT "As you can see, \"\" is a program."
```

Make sure you type exactly what's printed above: take care with punctuation and spacing. Press Return at the end of each line.

Move the pointer (arrow) so that it rests inside the window titled BASIC and click the left mouse button. A thin cursor appears: type RUN Return (the large key embossed with a large angled arrow). The two line program runs and you're asked to enter your name — do so. When the program has finished you're left with a large BASIC window. To get back to the editor (known as the LIST window), type LIST and press Return.

Start the procedure for creating and running BASIC programs. Now follow the rest of the series to discover what the commands do and how you can use them within your own programs.

## Print and be damned

Whenever you use a piece of software — be it a game, word processor or programming language — you generally find your way around by following onscreen prompts or messages. These messages usually ask you to press certain keys or type in phrases. The computer can then decide how to interpret what you've written. This is also how BASIC works.

Two commands understood by nearly all versions of BASIC are PRINT and INPUT. PRINT tells the screen to display words or numbers on the screen; at your command INPUT is used to pause execution of a program to allow who ever's using it to enter text or a value. Read through whichever panel refers to your macro and follow the instructions to enter and run the simple test line program depicted there. This is an example of what you can do with simple program instructions in BASIC. Let's take them step by step. First clear the program you've just run. Select the New







bits of a string variable and the number of repetitions inside the brackets and away you go. You could do this with the space character as well, but Rens's a custom-made function in BASIC for this. `SPACE$(N)` is a

`NAME` defines a string variable `NAME`, containing 12 spaces. Useful for checking usage of the names.

The `test` function reflects its particular usefulness when trying to match text input by the user of the program with other text, perhaps text in a variable, in `LOCASE`. The function converts any lower case letters in upper case as producing `FOURMAN PAZ` from `fourman paz`, `PAWNBREK 451` from `pawnbrek 451` and `101 04MAY90CZ` from `101 04mays90cz` with all the other string functions, you enclose the string in double- and apostrophe marks.

### Primary outcomes

Computers are great for solving arithmetic problems (hence the term "Computer"). Eil, but they use slightly different notations for some of their symbols. + and - are still used for addition and subtraction, but BASIC uses \* for multiply and / for division.

[illegible]

1999 10:43

[illegible]

Like numbers, strings can be added together. For instance, if you have the two strings "SUM" and "COST", you could combine the two with the `+` operator:

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1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

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1998年 12月 10日 星期一  
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By now you should have realized that the `introduction` function is a little more specialized. It ensures that the bid item printed appears directly after the previous one.

### Case for Incentive

We've now discovered how to make the computer display characters on the screen, but you can also persuade a program to read for information from the screen.

The `PRINT` command is usually followed by two parameters, a prompt string and the name of a variable (either string or numeric). When an `PRINT` statement is encountered, the program prints a question mark to indicate that it's waiting for data. Any prompt string is printed before the question mark.

[illegible]

Running the log above caused the message "Please enter your name!" to

accept. The computer will type that display until you type something in and press [Return] (you don't actually have to enter anything; [Return] on its own will do). The `id` following the semicolon is a string variable. Variables are discussed in one of the panels, but for now accept that `id` will hold your input. To test this add a second line to the above:

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Numbers: FWP/JT, work in much the same way as string FWP/JT; the difference being that a numeric FWP/JT only accepts numbers. Attempts at entering anything else will result in an error message. Run the program below and try entering a number. Run it again.

and more than 100,000 people are employed in the industry.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 284: 1039-1044.

（上接第60页）

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

A comma can be used in place of the semi-colon to express the question mark. For example, the statement `INPUT "Enter a string, any string,"` will just put the prompt with no question mark. There's no restriction to the number of variables following a string prompt. `INPUT "Enter day and date" day, date` and `INPUT "Name" name, id, age` are permissible. Responding to `INPUT` with too many or too few values will cause an error.

Next month we'll be looking at branches and loops, in fact whole subroutines, of new BASIC constructs.



## WHAT'S IN A VARIABLE?

When you try to retain a string or a value within a basic program, you need *variables* to put it. Storing this kind of information in the language provided a host of handy little boxes for you to use. These are called *variables* as you can change their contents at any stage. Since variables store something like a variable, though it will often store just one specific change, it's the program's fault. So, variables are identified by name (like having a label on the box) and come in two types, numeric and string. Numeric variables can only be filled with a number. A string variable can only be assigned a character string. All obvious stuff. Variables can be given values, at any point in a program.

[illegible]

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 84

[illegible]

Notice that some expressions start with LET, the LET statement is absolute three days but it may help you to imagine it as conditional, and always necessary.

Among BASIC variable names may be anything up to 80 characters in length. The names are not case-sensitive either, but simply, means variables like `live`, `Live` and `LIVE` are treated as the same thing. Characters allowed in a variable name include letters, numbers and decimal points. Names BASIC variables

are treated in much the same way, but with no results that are the size of their names. Although it really, *there's* little sense in making them uncomfortably close.

The short program below gives some idea of the amount of work involved:

```
first_name="Agnes"
surname="Remanilar"
address="Polvera Publishing Remanilar, 4
Quana St, Bani"
country="USA"
postal_code="141 127"
telephone="1411 14111"
PRINT first_name, ", ", surname
PRINT address, ", ", country, ", postalcode"
PRINT tel, address
```

Now if you can work out what the program below does, it's using a FOR-NEXT loop, something you'll be introduced to next time. For now just gaze in awe at the power of BASIC, variables and loops.

```

adjacency =
FOR i=1 TO 100
  READ adj[i]
  PRINT adj[i]
NEXT i

```



# DEVPAC

For any machine code programming, a reliable assembler, disassembler and monitor is essential. Richard Monteiro assembles the facts on HiSoft's new offerings for ST and Amiga.

## REFERENCE GUIDES

Want to take the plunge and learn 68000 system level language? First Steps in 68000 Assembly Language (ISBN 1-85195-087-0) could prove just what you're looking for.

There are several guides for the Amiga, available from Addison-Wesley, which are excellent for heavy duty programming; notably *Amiga Manual*, *Amiga Hardware Manual*, *Hardware Reference Manual* (collectively each costs around £30).

On the ST side, the *Amiga User's Guide* (ISBN 1-85195-103-5) from Centre and the *Amiga User's Guide* (ISBN 0-950115-00-0) from the ST Publishing at £12.95 are recommended.

**L**ook at too games, text and present, like *Strangler* and *Yaws* - what makes them so special? Rapid action and silky-smooth animation, that's what. But it's only with complete control of the computer - the sort of control offered by *Assembler* rather than high-level languages like C and Pascal - that these things are possible. Of course, it's not only games that benefit. CPAs, word processors and graphic packages are a fair bit of applications that get from compact machine code capable of outpacing data around memory at speed.

Well-known HiSoft have been a major force in microcomputer programming languages ever since early Sinclair Spectrum days. *Devpac* - which allows you to create assembly language programs, assemble them to machine code and debug the code when it doesn't work - is one such

## THE AMIGA DIFFERENCE

*Devpac* Amiga can only be used from the CLI, but if you're technical enough to be programming it, assembler this won't bother you. The editor wants to work the same way as the ST version except for preferences, which are specified at the same time as loading the editor. (For example, you might set *FORMAT* -2048 to load the editor with a 2048 workspace.)

Two types of 68000 programming are possible: position-independent (precompiled) and position dependent. Position dependent code is possible despite the fact that you never know where your program will load until it executes.

Linear directives allow you to specify the type of program header code, data or BSS which can be sent to either public, local or chip memory. The latter is, incidentally, the public domain offering (\$5.95).

Due to the Amiga's multi-tasking capabilities, a monitor is a handy program to implement. HiSoft have made a maximum attempt. Once a program header known as a task is in memory, the *Devpac* monitor suggests it. If you want to single step a task that is in the current state for the task to be in. Other operations require the task to be executing. Only the standard task can be investigated by *Devpac*. Other machine code programs can be loaded without any problems, although system programs pose problems as many of them rely on undocumented registers and memory areas.

program that has mutated through various computer formats. It's available for the Amiga in Versions 1.2 and for the ST in recently-completed Version 2 format. If this paragraph makes as much sense as the *Yellowery* on a good day, then you need the *System* button box.

## Source and code

There are several stages to pass through before ending up with an executable 68000 machine code program. First, write the assembler

source code in mnemonic form. You can use a text editor to write source programs; any editor or word processor capable of ASCII output will do, although the editor *HiSoft* provides is the best as it allows you to assemble files *in situ*.

Along with standard cursor-movement control, HiSoft's editor lets you move to the top or bottom of a file quickly, delete (and undelete) text, search and replace strings, perform block operations, copy, cut, paste, print, save and - of course - load, save and merge files. Functions are accessible via the keyboard and standard F1-F10 menus.

Text files are memory resident which makes for fast editing, but does mean that on the ST's 25 and Amiga you can only edit text files of, at most, 32,000. Not a lot when you consider that 32,000 of source can compile to as little as 25K of code. That said, if you are serious about writing a block-breaking game on an operating system, it's entirely possible to use a 3.5 floppy machine.

Typical source syntax consists of

**Devpac Amiga**  
Amiga Version 1.2

Consumers Amiga  
version 1.2

**DevpacST**  
ST Version 2.0

Version 2 for all  
Atari ST Computers

**HiSoft**  
Amiga Version 1.2

## IMPROVEMENTS TO ST VERSION 1.2

The most obvious difference between *Devpac* Version 2 and earlier versions of *Devpac* ST, and indeed the current version of *Devpac* Amiga, is that complete program development can take place from one core program: the assembler can assemble direct to memory and the code can be debugged directly or even after the code for any disk access.

Subtle editing improvements include faster display speeds, limit up to 240 characters in length, cross-references option and paste mode.

*Assembly* is faster, has extended testing ability (searches for deep or memory errors and if it's

64,000 deep) and has extra assembler directives. For instance, *REG* produces a symbolic register list and *OPT* can have a wealth of new parameters for tuning in 10 optimizers your code in case you've used long names where short ones would have done. It checks certain types of programming expressions; if the extended debugging (which allows symbols of up to 25 significant characters).

The manual has undergone a hefty shakeup: page count is now 260, sections on interfacing to the operating system and creating desktop accessories have been included, and overall it's better. But still no glossary or index.



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RELEASE FOR IT AND REGULAR



| Character (Progress) | EXP    | Location | Notes |
|----------------------|--------|----------|-------|
| Blue Wolf            | 5,000  | Frontier | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,100  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,200  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,300  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,400  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,500  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,600  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,700  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,800  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 5,900  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,000  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,100  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,200  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,300  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,400  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,500  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,600  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,700  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,800  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 6,900  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,000  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,100  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,200  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,300  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,400  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,500  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,600  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,700  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,800  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 7,900  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,000  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,100  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,200  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,300  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,400  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,500  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,600  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,700  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,800  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 8,900  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,000  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,100  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,200  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,300  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,400  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,500  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,600  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,700  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,800  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 9,900  | Peak     | 100%  |
| Golden Eagle         | 10,000 | Peak     | 100%  |

All ratings are exclusive of VAT and delivery costs (see note 1).

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**Table 1**

all authors contributed equally and significantly to the manuscript.

## ST &amp; AMICA INDEPENDENT BUYERS CLUB

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Send this to all interested persons and others to give them:

[illegible]

**E**vidence: Studies have been done that have demonstrated an association between

**Black Widow** (MGM) is shown every Wed. From now until after the war ends.

| Account                       | Debit | Credit | Balance |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1000 Cash                     |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 1010 Accounts Receivable      |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 1020 Inventory                |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 1030 Prepaid Insurance        |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 1040 Equipment                |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 1050 Accumulated Depreciation |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2000 Accounts Payable         |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2010 Notes Payable            |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2020 Long-Term Debt           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2030 Equity                   |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2040 Retained Earnings        |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2050 Dividends                | 1000  |        | 1000    |
| 2060 Revenue                  |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2070 Expenses                 | 1000  |        | 1000    |
| 2080 Interest Expense         |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2090 Income Tax Expense       |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2100 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2110 Depreciation Expense     |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2120 Amortization Expense     |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2130 Impairment Expense       |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2140 Loss on Sale of Assets   |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2150 Gain on Sale of Assets   |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2160 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2170 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2180 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2190 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2200 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2210 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2220 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2230 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2240 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2250 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2260 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2270 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2280 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2290 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2300 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2310 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2320 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2330 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2340 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2350 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2360 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2370 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2380 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2390 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2400 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2410 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2420 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2430 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2440 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2450 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2460 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2470 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2480 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2490 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2500 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2510 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2520 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2530 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2540 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2550 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2560 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2570 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2580 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2590 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2600 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2610 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2620 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2630 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2640 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2650 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2660 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2670 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2680 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2690 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2700 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2710 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2720 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2730 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2740 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2750 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2760 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2770 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2780 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2790 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2800 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2810 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2820 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2830 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2840 Other Income             |       | 1000   | 1000    |
| 2850 Other Expenses           |       | 1000   | 1000    |

Prices include S&T and 18% consumer sales tax. Taxes, permits, etc.

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1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

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1000 1000 1000

| Category                                   | Weight | Score |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Overall Performance                        | 100.00 | 75.00 |
| Product Quality                            | 20.00  | 80.00 |
| Customer Service                           | 15.00  | 70.00 |
| Price and Value                            | 10.00  | 60.00 |
| Brand Reputation                           | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Website Usability                          | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Shipping Speed                             | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Return Policy                              | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Mobile App                                 | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Payment Options                            | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Reviews                           | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Variety                            | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Speed                              | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Support                           | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Range                              | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Design                             | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Feedback                          | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Innovation                         | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Security                           | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Loyalty                           | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Packaging                          | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Content                            | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Engagement                        | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Features                           | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Navigation                         | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Satisfaction                      | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Reliability                        | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Performance                        | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Retention                         | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Durability                         | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Accessibility                      | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Advocacy                          | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Compatibility                      | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Responsiveness                     | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Feedback Loop                     | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Innovation Pipeline                | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Security Audit                     | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Loyalty Program                   | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Packaging Design                   | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Content Strategy                   | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Engagement Strategy               | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Feature Roadmap                    | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Performance Metrics                | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Retention Rate                    | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Reliability Testing                | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Accessibility Checklist            | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Advocacy Program                  | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Compatibility Matrix               | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Responsiveness Test                | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Feedback Analysis                 | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Innovation Strategy                | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Security Protocol                  | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Loyalty Incentives                | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Packaging Innovation               | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Content Optimization               | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Engagement Tactics                | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Feature Prioritization             | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Performance Improvement            | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Retention Strategies              | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Reliability Enhancement            | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Accessibility Enhancements         | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Advocacy Initiatives              | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Compatibility Updates              | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Responsiveness Optimization        | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Feedback Integration              | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Innovation Pipeline Review         | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Security Audit Results             | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Loyalty Program Evaluation        | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Packaging Design Review            | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Content Strategy Review            | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Engagement Strategy Review        | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Feature Roadmap Review             | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Performance Metrics Review         | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Retention Rate Review             | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Reliability Testing Review         | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Accessibility Checklist Review     | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Advocacy Program Review           | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Compatibility Matrix Review        | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Responsiveness Test Review         | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Feedback Analysis Review          | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Innovation Strategy Review         | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Security Protocol Review           | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Loyalty Incentives Review         | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Packaging Innovation Review        | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Content Optimization Review        | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Engagement Tactics Review         | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Feature Prioritization Review      | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Performance Improvement Review     | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Retention Strategies Review       | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Reliability Enhancement Review     | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Accessibility Enhancements Review  | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Advocacy Initiatives Review       | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Compatibility Updates Review       | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Responsiveness Optimization Review | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Customer Feedback Integration Review       | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Innovation Pipeline Review         | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Website Security Audit Results Review      | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Loyalty Program Evaluation Review | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Product Packaging Design Review            | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Content Strategy Review            | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Customer Engagement Strategy Review        | 10.00  | 85.00 |
| Product Feature Roadmap Review             | 10.00  | 75.00 |
| Website Performance Metrics Review         | 10.00  | 65.00 |
| Customer Retention Rate Review             | 10.00  | 70.00 |
| Product Reliability Testing Review         | 10.00  | 80.00 |
| Website Accessibility                      | 10.00  | 75.00 |

1000

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|                  |     |     |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Administrative   | 100 | 100 |
| Design           | 100 | 100 |
| Construction     | 100 | 100 |
| Marketing        | 100 | 100 |
| Research         | 100 | 100 |
| Development      | 100 | 100 |
| Testing          | 100 | 100 |
| Deployment       | 100 | 100 |
| Support          | 100 | 100 |
| Training         | 100 | 100 |
| Documentation    | 100 | 100 |
| Compliance       | 100 | 100 |
| Security         | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
| Adaptability     | 100 | 100 |
| Robustness       | 100 | 100 |
| Efficiency       | 100 | 100 |
| Effectiveness    | 100 | 100 |
| Productivity     | 100 | 100 |
| Quality          | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
| Adaptability     | 100 | 100 |
| Robustness       | 100 | 100 |
| Efficiency       | 100 | 100 |
| Effectiveness    | 100 | 100 |
| Productivity     | 100 | 100 |
| Quality          | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
| Adaptability     | 100 | 100 |
| Robustness       | 100 | 100 |
| Efficiency       | 100 | 100 |
| Effectiveness    | 100 | 100 |
| Productivity     | 100 | 100 |
| Quality          | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
| Adaptability     | 100 | 100 |
| Robustness       | 100 | 100 |
| Efficiency       | 100 | 100 |
| Effectiveness    | 100 | 100 |
| Productivity     | 100 | 100 |
| Quality          | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
| Adaptability     | 100 | 100 |
| Robustness       | 100 | 100 |
| Efficiency       | 100 | 100 |
| Effectiveness    | 100 | 100 |
| Productivity     | 100 | 100 |
| Quality          | 100 | 100 |
| Reliability      | 100 | 100 |
| Performance      | 100 | 100 |
| Scalability      | 100 | 100 |
| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 | 100 |
| Extensibility    | 100 | 100 |
| Modifiability    | 100 | 100 |
| Reusability      | 100 | 100 |
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| Flexibility      | 100 | 100 |
| Interoperability | 100 | 100 |
| Portability      | 100 |     |

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|                     | 2014    | 2013    |
|---------------------|---------|---------|
| Operating income    | \$1,000 | \$1,000 |
| Interest expense    | (100)   | (100)   |
| Income before taxes | 900     | 900     |
| Taxes               | (180)   | (180)   |
| Income after taxes  | 720     | 720     |
| Dividends           | (100)   | (100)   |
| Retained earnings   | 620     | 620     |
| Assets              | 620     | 620     |
| Liabilities         | 620     | 620     |
| Equity              | 620     | 620     |

|                            | 2007      | 2006      |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Operating Profit           | 126,000   | 100,000   |
| Interest Expense           | (126,000) | (100,000) |
| Income Before Income Taxes | 0         | 0         |
| Income Tax Expense         | 0         | 0         |
| Net Income                 | 0         | 0         |

| Account           | Debit  | Credit        |
|-------------------|--------|---------------|
| <b>Net Income</b> |        | <b>100.00</b> |
| Income Statement  | 100.00 |               |
| Income Statement  | 100.00 |               |
| Income Statement  | 100.00 |               |
| Income Statement  | 100.00 |               |

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| Account                  | Debit  | Credit |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Accounts Receivable      | 100.00 |        |
| Accounts Payable         |        | 100.00 |
| Inventory                | 100.00 |        |
| Prepaid Insurance        | 100.00 |        |
| Equipment                | 100.00 |        |
| Accumulated Depreciation |        | 100.00 |
| Land                     | 100.00 |        |
| Buildings                | 100.00 |        |
| Other Assets             | 100.00 |        |
| Equity                   |        | 100.00 |
| Liabilities              |        | 100.00 |
| Total                    | 100.00 | 100.00 |

| Account             | 1990   | 1991   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| Accounts Payable    | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Accounts Receivable | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Inventory           | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Prepaid Expenses    | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Fixed Assets        | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Equity              | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Liabilities         | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Total               | 100.00 | 100.00 |

|                                    | Price per unit |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Direct materials—steel (per lb.)   | \$0.08         |
| Direct materials—plastic (per lb.) | \$7.00         |
| Salaries base (average \$100,000)  |                |
| Manufacturing Overhead             | \$1.00         |
| Selling expenses                   | \$1.00         |
| Administrative expenses            | \$1.00         |
| Shipping cost (\$0.50/lb.)         | \$0.50         |

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## BYTERACK

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label, mnemonic, operand and comment. For instance,

| Label | Mnemonic | Operand  | Comment      |
|-------|----------|----------|--------------|
| START | MOVW.L   | D0, DMT0 | store result |

## HUMBLE ORIGINS

How do you take such a powerful programming language as C and add it together? Created on a 286,000 bus and downloaded to either ST or Degas for from it, it flows in 2, which is right, more than a glorified original computer, and not nothing going for it apart from the fact that this code runs on a real, not just to develop it all. The resulting code was edited so to be ST via a serial bus.

is acceptable. Each field, if used, must be separated by one or more space or tab characters. Label names can be 16 characters in length and are case-insensitive (that is, different from Intel) is different from START. Mnemonic, and operands can be written in either upper or lower case.

Assembler directives, which is a hacker's way of saying instructions meant for the assembler, can be included within source files. These instructions are not usually bound into the executable; instead they tell the assembler to perform certain actions at assembly time. For example, DPT P0 checks that all code is position-independent, INCLUDE presents any listing, appearing during assembly, and EQU and IFM are used for conditional assembly.

From the editor you can assemble the source file currently in memory at the click of a button. This generates the binary bytes machine code



■ Editing, assembling, debugging and even program execution can be done from the same place within the ST Degas.

which is either executable or loadable (can be joined with other files, created with Degas or high level languages, to produce one large executable file). It is possible to assemble or compile a file without generating any machine code - useful for testing a source file for errors.

Machine code programs - be it those created with Degas or those from other sources, - can be debugged or simply inspected by

using the supplied monitor. Code can be disassembled, examined, executed at various speeds and breakpoints inserted. The monitor is "symbolic" which means you can look at Degas-created programs, complete with original labels - makes debugging much easier.

The monitor uses its own screen for presenting register details and to on which record the display of your program's left stack.

### features

performance

ease of use

manual

format value

value

## ST

for

- Integrated editor, assembler and debugger
- Code optimising priorities
- Reasonable information on 68M calls
- Programs can be assembled to memory and run

against

- Manual has no glossary or index
- 500% limited to 300K source files

### features

performance

ease of use

manual

format value

value

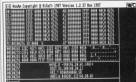
## AMIGA

for

- Powerful conditional-assembler options
- Motorola-style macros supported
- Any errors during assembly are highlighted by cursor
- Pocket 68000 reference guide included

against

- Poor manual
- Little info on assembling operating systems
- Lacks the virtues of the ST version, 2.0



■ Degas Asiga works in much the same way as on the ST, except you can't see the monitor directly from the editor - it's a different program.

## SYNTAX BUSTERS

If this syntax leaves you floundering then either use your intuition or read the following 68000 (that's enough 68000) rules:

PROGRAM - can mean the program that creates executable machine code programs from source code or the programming language itself.

DEBUGGER - a debugging aid that steps a program at a particular point and displays status information.

BYTE - eight bits; any number from zero to 255.

DISASSEMBLER - displays machine code as assembly.

HEXDECIMAL - base 16 counting system used for assembly programming.

LINKER - joins several pieces of machine code together to produce one executable file.

LONGWORD - 32 bits.

MACRO - a sequence of instructions represented by a single name.

MOVEMENTS - near English commands representing 68000 assembler instructions.

MONITOR - used for debugging, testing and tracking machine programs.

OBJECT CODE - name for the machine code file created after assembly.

REGISTER - can be thought of as fast on-chip memory.

SOURCE CODE - the mnemonics, operands and labels making up an assembly language file.

WORD - 16 bits.

ARMED - usual, long-used animal that hides in corners of Format.



FREE DAY TRIP TO FRANCE...FREE WEEKEND BREAKS...COLLECT VOUCHERS FOR...FREE DISCS...FREE CAMPS



## TIPS

### Fingers on the buttons

If you have several windows on screen — say for two or more drives, only one can be active at once (indicated by a highlighted border). If you want to run a program held in an inactive window, the usual procedure is to click once on that window to activate it and to double-click on the appropriate file icon to run the program. A much simpler method is to hold the right mouse button down while double-clicking on the required file icon with the left button. In this case it doesn't matter if the window is currently inactive.

#### 8 Surveys

Winton Super-Mark, Avon

### Doctoring INFO

Presuming you own a word processor or text editor (in fact, ST WORKS editor will do), it is possible to load the DESKTOP file into the editor and tune it to your needs. DESKTOP is the file saved to disk when you select Save Desktop from the Options menu.

Standard DESKTOP files contain information for displaying one TRASH icon and two DRIVE icons (A and B). You can add further TRASH cans or other icons by adding to the information already contained in the file. For instance, within the file there is a line much like:

H1 00 00 02 07 TRASH 0  
where:

H is a letter describing an icon's function (B for disk drive and T for trash)

00 is the x-coordinate of an icon

01 is the y-coordinate of an icon

02 is the type of icon to be displayed (00 for floppy disk, 01 for Folder, 02 for Trash, 03 for program file, 04 for data file)

07 is a marker. Anything that follows this will appear as text under a particular icon

0 is an end-of-text marker

It's amusing to have 30 or 15 TRASH cans on the screen at once — not at all useful, but amusing. This can be achieved by

# DESKTOP

Two pages of tips, hints, wrinkles and dodges exclusively for ST owners. Read all the bits the manuals try to hide.

repeating the line above as many times as required. If you don't change the coordinates of the cans each time it is repeated, all of them will be in the same place. Save your changes and reload your system. Your screen should fill with dustbins. It is possible to do the same with other icons.

If you have a second drive attached and wish control to pass to drive B on switch-on, then try the following modification on the line on 00 00 02 01 10 17 00 01 07 00. Change 01 07 00 to 01 07 00. This works if you ensure, on boot-up, that drive A contains the modified DESKTOP file.

Lee Harris  
Kingsthorpe, Northampton

### Get lost

Last month we described how to

install applications so that clicking on a data file starts up the application and loads itself into that program. That's all well and good, but what if you want to send the contents of a data file to the screen, or printer and you've already installed its application? Simple, you can't. Not, that is, unless you create the DESKTOP file or change the data file's filetype.

The procedure for removing the DESKTOP file is simple: click once on the DESKTOP icon and drag it to the TRASH icon. Reset the computer and you can now send the contents of the file to screen or printer. This is a drastic measure and not normally recommended unless you have no further use for the DESKTOP file.

Your second option is to

rename the data file: click once on its icon to highlight it and select View Info from the File menu. Press (Delete) these icons and give the file a .TMP (for temporary) filetype. Click on the OK button to close the info window. Now when you double-click on the .TMP file, you'll be able to send its contents to screen or printer. Don't forget to rename it back once you're finished.

### Running accessories

Several readers have had trouble getting the desktop accessories from our cover disks to work correctly. Here's a step-by-step guide to help you install the accessories found on our disks, and find an explanation of what accessories are.

Unlike standard FPG or TOS

## INSTALLING ACCESSORIES - STEP BY STEP



(1) Double-click on the accessories folder



(2) Drag all the .ACC files on to drive D



(3) You'll be asked to 'insert disk B'. Put in the disk for copying onto, and click OK



(4) After a few moments, the files are up on B



(5) The accessories are now on the Desk menu



(6) ...and happily running the 'Copy Just accessories'.

files, accessories (discable by their AOC extensions) can't be clicked and run. Instead, GEM must be given instructions to load them at start-up (this is explained later). The files themselves must be in the root or main directory of GEM can find them. Once installed, an accessory is run by pulling down the Desk menu and clicking on the accessory's name. Up to six accessories can be held at memory at once - but they take up memory all the time the ST's running, so only install those you really need.

The first step is to format a fresh disk or ensure you've got a disk with plenty of space (see the 'Beginner's Corner' box). Now insert the cover disk (or whichever disk you want to copy accessories from) and double click on the drive A icon. If you can't see the AOC folder, drag the scroll bars until you can. Double click on the AOC folder and all the accessories should spring to view. Once you've selected the accessories you want to copy, drag them to the drive B icon. GEM then copies the files. At various stages you're asked to insert disk A or disk B - do so, but don't confuse them. To be on the safe side, write protect the disk you're copying from.

When the copying is finished, insert the disk you copied to into drive A, and reset the ST by pressing the button at the back. Once the machine restarts, the Desktop reappears, and you can run the newly installed accessories by selecting them from the Desk menu.

## MONEY FOR NOTHING

Well, that's not altogether true - but almost. We want your tips on anything and everything ST-related. Be it tips on hardware mods, getting the best out of software, low-price deals, calls or money tips to use the Desktop to better effect, we want them. In return, the star tipster each month wins £250. How that can't be best money for your desktop.

Send your ST-related tip, letter or drawing, ST design drawing, a Queen Street, Bath, BA2 3LL. Latest year letters closing: future publishers several major star each month, and we certainly wouldn't want your tips reaching the eyes of prospective Queen Car buyers.

Your monthly £250 prize winner is Lee Davis from Northampton, for his detailed note on Desktop tips. Could it be you next time?

## BEGINNER'S CORNER

Beginner's Corner provides more detailed information on aspects of the Desktop which may seem obvious once you know them, but can be very puzzling until you do.

### FORMATTING DISKS

This operation sets up a series of magnetic 'markers' on the disk so that the ST can find its way around. Any new disk must be formatted before files can be stored in it or read from it.

To try this out, click either a brand new disk which has never been formatted, or a disk with our valuable programs or data on it. Depending on how many warnings you already on the disk, it may ask you how the right one. Insert the disk into drive A, click once on the Drive A icon to highlight it and select Format from the File menu.

A message warning you that

you are about to erase the contents of the disk appears. Click on OK if you're absolutely sure you don't mind losing the data. A box appears with various formatting options. Single click on Double sided, Format, etc. For now just click on Format and a bar graph shows the increasing proportion of the disk that's been formatted. When it's finished another window shows the amount of space available on the disk. Click on OK and the formatting options window appears again. Click on OK. The disk has been formatted.

The other formatting options, Single sided and Double sided, refer to the number of disk heads present in the disk drive. Early 520S/550S (one-Header) computers needed have single sided drives, all others have double sided ones. Double

sided disks can store twice as much information as single sided disks, so isn't Double sided better the formatting options box if you're sure your drive is double sided.

### WINDOWS

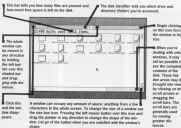
It is possible to call up a window by clicking on the icon and double clicking on a drive icon. The window shows information on the file and folder's status on the disk.

### COPIPING FILES

Select the files you want to copy by holding down (Shift) and clicking once on each file's icon to highlight it. Likewise (Shift) press the mouse once on any one of the selected icons and holding the left mouse button down, drag them all with the mouse to the destination window or drive icon.



■ Formatting a disk... (1) Choose Format from the File menu. (2) Pick a label if you want and choose single sided (if you've got an old 520S) or double sided (if it is a 520S, 550S, or new 520S with the bigger drive).



# C

## TIPS

# WORKBENCH

### By any other name

The Amiga's CLI is notorious for long versions - command lines can be 80 or 90 characters long, quite easily, so the chances of making a typing mistake are very high.

It could be very handy to be able to define a shorter 'alias' for these long commands. This technique allows you to do just that.

1) Create a file called **ALIAS** using G2, for instance, looking like this:



■ Setting up an alias to shorten the **LS** command

```
JE alias's command's opt1
/opt1/opt1
MMA
GRT
alias /usr/bin/ls "ls
/opt1/opt1"
alias /usr/bin/cp "cp
/opt1/opt1"
alias /usr/bin/mv "mv
/opt1/opt1"
alias /usr/bin/rm "rm
/opt1/opt1"
alias /usr/bin/echo "echo
/opt1/opt1"
```

Here are two examples of aliases:

1) You want to list all your **C** program files, which are in **/C**. The full command would be **LS /C**. Instead, first type

```
EXECUTE ALIAS; LS /C
```

Now **LS** is defined as an alias for **LS /C**. Instead, first type

```
EXECUTE LSC
```

and all **C** files in the current directory will be shown. Typing **EXECUTE LSC SOURCE** would list all the **C** files in your **SOURCE** directory.

2) You want to format disks from

the CLI in any drive, naming them 'Temp1'. Set up an alias with

```
EXECUTE ALIAS; FMT DRIVE1
```

Then type **FMT DRIVE1**

This sets **FMT** up as your standard alias.

```
EXECUTE FMT DRIVE1
```

now formats a disk in drive **DRIVE1** with name 'Temp1'.

What is happening is that the **ALIAS** command file writes the alias definition to a new command file, which is then run with the **exec** command. If you follow Example 1, you will find a file on your disk called **LSC** which contains the list.

```
JE /usr/bin/ls
LSC /usr/bin/ls
```

So **LSC** is then processed by the **exec** command to do the hard work.

To make aliases more convenient, you should rename the **EXECUTE** command to be something

shorter - say just **X**. So to do this, simply go into the **C** directory of your boot disk and rename the **EXECUTE** file as **X**. Now just typing an **LSC** would do example 1's list for you.

As it stands, the **alias** command file takes only about two a maximum of three arguments to the command when you define the **alias**. **FMT** and **DRIVE1** are both arguments in example 1, and two more when you run it. **EXECUTE** is an extra argument in example 2. You can increase these if you like by adding more **opt1** or **opt2** respectively in the **ALIAS** code stand file.

To make full use of this technique

### Deluxe Paint tips

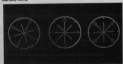
If you've ever wanted to make a simple 2-frame animation using Deluxe Paint, then try this simple tip. Once you load your first image into the main screen, then swap to the spare screen by pressing **J**, and draw or load your second image.

Press **F10** to get rid of the menu and title bar (pressing **F10** again gets them back) and hold down **J**. You will see the screen flipping from frame 1 to frame 2 and back again in a rough and ready animation.

Quite a fun thing to do is to load RingBit into both screens and then add one of the images so that one eye is closed. When you hold **J** down it looks as though it's winking!

Another useful tip which makes drawing easier, ensures you draw dead straight lines in Deluxe. If you hold the **Shift** key down then the brush only moves along the **X** or **Y** axis in a straight line. The last brush movement determines the axis which is constrained.

Andrew Wigzell  
Barnet, Herts



■ Simple animations with Deluxe Paint

### Channel 1081?

Here is how to turn your Amiga 2084 Monitor into a TV, followed by the former format - processed with card. All you need is a video recorder.

First of all, connect the audio out from the video recorder to the audio in on the monitor, and do the same with the video out and video in lines.

Then pull down the front panel of the 1084, and remove the **CH08** switch. Now any signal from the Video will be sent to the monitor, and because the video recorder's TV signal you can watch your favourite programs on the big quality display of the 1084 monitor.

Richard Clifton  
Camden, London

input you'll need to have your B: directory assigned to the RAM disk—if you do this, make sure you save any new definitions back to floppy disk otherwise you'll lose them when you turn off.

**Michael Seabury**  
Cambridge, Surrey

## Personal prompt

The CUE PROMPT command is quite a fun one to use for customizing your Amiga system. Rather than the boring old "C:" prompt, you can get the CLI to say anything you like instead, for example "Hi". Simply type

```
PROMPT "Hi"
If you like to have two or three
CLI at the go of once, you can
arrange for the number of the cur-
rent one to be displayed by mean-
ing $N in the prompt string:
PROMPT "Hi $N"
to give you "Hi 1st", "Hi 2nd" etc.
to revert to the standard prompt,
use PROMPT "$$".
```

**Craig Preece**  
Chislehurst, Essex

## Scribble shortcuts

The popular Scribble wordproc-
essor, as bundled with The Works
package gives away with recent
4000 sales, has many different
keyboard shortcuts. Most and
more are all very well, but when
you're typing away it's a real pain
to have to reach for the mouse
and click on menus.

```
Shift+ up one screen
Shift+ down one screen
Shift+ beginning of document
Shift+ end of document
Alt+ beginning of line
Alt+ end of line
The manual's list of key com-
mands on page 68 lists a series
of [Alt] keys - these don't work
like the right Amiga key is placed
of the [Alt] key and they're OK.
```

Users of WordStar on other
systems will be pleased to learn
that Scribble allows some of its
same keyboard shortcuts.

```
Ctrl+ toggle insert/overwrite
Ctrl+ scroll up or down a
page
Ctrl+ delete current line
delete to end of
word
Ctrl+ cursor one character
to left, right, up
and down
Ctrl+ cursor one word left
or right
Ctrl+ repeat search
delete character
right, left
```

## ASK answered

Anybody who has splashed out
the £20-plus for the Barman
AmigaDOS manual may have
noticed a frustrating omission.
The C: directory of the Amiga's
boot disk has an ASK command
file in it, but needless to say the
Commodore manual doesn't
explain it at all, and even the
"definitive" Barman one omits it.
Does it really exist?

Yes, it is the answer. It is
designed to be used in com-
mand files so that you can ask a
question and then take some
action depending on the answer
the user gives. Ask "Does
printing or text?" puts "Some
thing of text" on the screen and
waits for you to type Y or N (and
alternatively, you can test the result
with the IF command if the
answer was Y, then the IFNN
flag is set) if the answer was N,
it is left unset. Here is a sam-
ple for you to build on:

```
ASK "Type Y or N"
IF YES
--commands here are run if the
user typed Y--
ELSE
--commands here are run if the
user typed N--
ENDIF
```

At the usual 80 commands
can be used, including GOTO, so,
to give a user the option to

abort

```
a command sequence:
ASK "Do you want to
carry on?"
IF NOT YES
EXIT EXIT
ENDIF
```

Body of command file

END EXIT

As an example of nesting
questions and conditions, here's
an example command set which
you might put in your startup
sequence. It asks you if you
want to set your RAM disk up to
hold any CLI commands, then if
you reply Yes it asks whether
you want the full set or just the
core commands.

```
ASK "Would you like?"
ASK "Wanting up later
data..."
ASK "Do you want com-
mands copied to RAM?"
IF YES
CD -
ASK "Full command set?"
IF YES
COPY CPY DIRNCLN TYPE
(DELETE TO RAM)
ENDIF
IF NOT YES
COPY RAM: ASK
CD -
```



■ The ASK command gives you interactive AmigaDOS files

## Extending your reach

Extended selection is a technique
of mousemanship that all Amiga
users ought to understand. When
you click the mouse on an icon,
the colours invert to show it has
been selected. You can then drag
it around, click it and so on.

If you click on another icon,
the first one becomes deselected
and reverts to its normal colours.
However, if you hold the [Shift] key
down and click on an icon, select-
ed icons stay selected and the
new one is added into the group.

One of the main uses of this is

in organising your windows neatly
with the "snapshot" Workbench
function. You may have a style
where icons are all higgledy-piggledy
overlapping, and you want to
arrange them in a particular
order. You can drag the icons into
beautified sorted rows, but the
Amiga doesn't remember the
order unless you save it - if you
close the window and reopen it
the old mess comes back.

To save the next version, first
select all the icons in the window
at once, using extended selection:
click on the first one, then shift-
click on all the rest in turn. Now

from the "Special" menu on the
Workbench choose the Snapshot
option - the positions of all the
icons you had selected, in the list,
are saved for future reference.

Extended selection is also
used when running some pro-
grams. For example, on the
Workbench cover disk the disk show
program VDisk needs you to
select all the picture files to be
deleted, and then run the pro-
gram. You would click on the first
file to be chosen, shift-click on the
rest in the order they are to be
deleted, then shift-double click
on the VDisk icon to run the pro-
gram without undoing the previ-
ously selected files.

## All at once

In the first issue of Format was a
tip for making up a RAM disk full
of useful utilities like DSK, CD and
so on. While this was fine, it isn't
necessary to copy all the files indi-
vidually in the startup sequence.
You can copy more than one file
at a time with a single COPY com-
mand, so a shorter startup
sequence is

```
RAMDISK: RAM:C
CD C
COPY DSK:CD:CD:TYPE TO
RAM:C QUERY
```

The interesting part is the third
line - putting a vertical bar (next
to the backspace key on the key-
board) between filenames forces
AmigaDOS to copy them all with-
out the need to have a COPY line
for each.

**Michael Tate**  
Tolworth, Hants

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# PORTRAITS IN SILICON

**C**omputers are so much a way of life it's easy to be lulled into thinking that they've always been around. In fact, the world's very first computer program ran almost 60 years ago to the day, on June 21st 1948 at Manchester University, England.



■ **Walter Ruckelshaus**, founder of Algor, 44, made his fortune with Pong, the classic video game invented in 1972. He sold out to Warner Communications (who later sold to Jack Travençolo) and went off to set up a chain of video stores.

The story starts with Charles Babbage, the Victorian pioneer. He built mechanical computing engines and used many of the principles 'invented' by others a hundred years later, like binary arithmetic. His greatest work was the



Lovelace, Lord Byron's daughter-in-law, after her that the new programming language, Ada, was named.

After three first tests, the eyes of the book's subjects are averted and looking. John von Neumann described the operating principles of the digital computer, but took up computing late in life after a career in mathematics including processing the detonation method for the Nagasaki atomic bomb. Current facts, a German, they will have built the first electronic computer, but he, efforts, were largely overlooked in the aftermath of Germany's defeat in World War II. John von Neumann used the right to be legally credited with the invention of the computer (see <http://www.von-neumann.org>).

Grace Hopper is almost as institution-inherent, she's 82 now, and finally retired from her post as a rear-admiral in the US navy three years ago. In 1959 she designed the COBOL language that 90% of the world's finance centers still receive around today. She was the one to coin the term "bug" for a program error; the story goes that one of her programs went wrong one day, and after hours puzzling over the code she discovered that a fly (yes!) had fallen into the mainframe and checked what resulted.

It's a series of interviews giving a personal perspective on specific events and inventions. Slater, while undoubtedly well connected in the field of computing, is neither an inspiring writer nor a penetrating interviewer. He seems very ready to print spurious error bars, facts to, interviewees without any attempt to research or qualify their thought. For example, he allows John Hancock to ramble on at length about why he was, like the *Great Bug Reporter* of the interview, a computer, which is a pretty obvious overstatement.

Even so, *Portraits in Silence* is unarguably fascinating. It is a record of the personal histories of just about all the important people



**Curator's egg:** Perhaps in *Silverworld* attempts to be a history of computing, and that is, at times, very frustrating.

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This spreadsheet from Digita International has already established a reputation for itself on both the Amiga and the ST. We said say little more about Digicalc since not only have we reviewed it, but a demo of the ST program is included on the August issue cover disk – so here's your chance to really try before you buy!

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which is the result of a program which really lets your imagination loose. Try it – you won't be disappointed!

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# GOLD DUST

**Steve Gold reports on the American ST and Amiga scenes, bringing news of the good (new operating systems), the bad (viruses) and the ugly (bugs) from over the Big Pond.**

**W**hich do you want first: the good or the bad news? OK, the bad news for ST users is that a new virus has popped up on the US scene, with 'hijacking' in the US reported even as you read this.

When the ST is reset or switched on, it reads data from track 0, sector 0 of the disk in drive A. Since it's possible to set up that sector so the ST will auto-load a program, the virus records the sector so that it is loaded whenever the disk is used.

Once loaded into RAM, the virus resides at the tail end of the system disk buffer and attaches itself to the end of the GETBPO bios function. Thus, every time GETBPO is called, the virus is activated. If it doesn't register an image of itself on the disk, it writes a copy of itself to that disk.

Every time the virus copies itself to a fresh disk, it increments a counter. After a random number of writes, the virus begins spraying random data across the root directory and RAM tables, thereby corrupting your disks.

Now comes the really bit. After all this is done, the virus detaches itself from the bios routine, thereby destroying the evidence. Although the virus doesn't harm hard disks, it can still screw up your disk collection, as many auto-load hard disks, such as the Super Series, use an auto-load floppy disk in drive A, which can carry the virus.

The cure? Check out sector 00 of each disk with a disk sector editor tag the 'top' bad accessory on this month's cover disk. If all is well, the boot sector will contain 00 (hex) as its first byte. If it doesn't include 00 (hex) as the first byte, be very suspicious.

It seems that this virus is not the end of the story. Nearly unanimous at the moment suggest there is a new virus around which is almost impossible to detect

since for each disk inserted it scans for any \*.PRG files and appends itself to the text segment in some way.

## The good news

The good news for ST users is that Adam is currently checking out a new version of TOS. Beta test versions are now in the hands of developers in the US and the new TOS should be with us in the UK by the Autumn. The beta test kit comprises:

- TOS ROM set, configured for local keyboard and American text.



- Diskette containing: RAM loadable image of TOS, same configuration as ROM; Disk cache program "CACHExx"; HEX Hard Disk utility; HNGTAIL and associated programs; Product Tracking System featured program "SPRIGAN".

- Release Notes for: TOS, CACHExx, HOS, HNGTAIL, etc.; Invited to 00/000000 hard-disk; Draft User Manual for HEX, HNGTAIL, etc.; User guide for Product Tracking System; Various programs, files and tools to assist in transition.

Although the beta version of the new TOS has only been around a few days at the time of writing, the main advantages appear to be that: disk formatting is more compatible with the IBM PC format; a file can now be moved to, copy then deleted in one operation; My Caps/Delete/Move can be intermixed with UNDO; GEM programs can be

auto-loaded from disk.

Other advantages of the new TOS also include: the state file allocation limit of 400 is removed and is now limited only by free memory; and all data separators are now '?'. The file selector function has also been rewritten.

Really on the ST front for this issue, two new software packages are attracting a lot of interest. The first package is the Amnatic Amnatic System from Amnatic Microsystems (01203 503 944-3180), the second is Revolution from Intercept Software (01203 512 923/52718). Both packages

cost \$49.95 which should equate to about £20 when they appear in the UK.

Amnatic allows users of the ST to quickly create professional quality animated slides. The package includes a module called Socrates which converts animated shapes into postcard-size screen code.

Revolver meanwhile, takes a program running under TOS, GEM or TTP, and freezes it, writing the appropriate RAM contents to disk. The beauty of Revolver is that it's not a disk accessory and is thus active at all times.

## In the Amiga corner

Some good news for Amiga users with modems: this issue is the launch of an online newsletter for Amiga users. Any Report is the brainchild of Ron Kousco who distributes the free newsletter each month as Compuserve. The Source, Genie and a growing number of online systems. Several BBSs are picking up on the newsletter which offers the immediacy of an online system with the benefits of a magazine.

If you have a modem, but have difficulty getting hold of a copy of Any Report, then Email me, Steve Gold, on Telecoms Load 12MM40866 and I'll send you a copy.

Issue one of Any Report came out on 13 June, coincidentally about the same time as #1 of ST/Amiga Format hit the streets. The first issue covers such interesting topics as Amiga Flight Simulators and online conferencing systems, as well as review of Phasex, Hardperfect Library and a number of other Amiga software packages.

## WordPerfect FOR THE AMIGA

Taking off WordPerfect, a number of bugs have been discovered in the Amiga version of the package. While spell-checking a text file containing letters and numbers, option 4 from the spell-check choice menu causes the program to crash. This bug is being fixed by WordPerfect at the time of writing.

Also giving cause for concern is the PBMF module which loads up the Amiga for no apparent reason. The problem appears to lie with WordPerfect's PWBVER.DWCE module, which Commodore has fixed on release 1.3 of WordPerfect.



# FORMAT LETTERS

So what did you think of issue 1? Here's a Summary summary of the Format postbag. Don't get left out next time though - send your thoughts, questions, praise and polemics to: Format Letters, ST Amiga Format, 4 Queen Street, Bath BA1 1EJ.

## Monoware problem

Dear Format - I own an Atari 520 STE with the latest version of TOS, and it is where the problem lies. I read through the magazine to find out what was on the disk. Ooh - great! RAM Disk - yay! And, and at last a mouse emulator - but would it work? Well it seems that your mouse emulator refuses to work on all STs with the latest TOS. The screen flashes, the mouse 'locks up' and that's all you get!

Robert Allen  
Buckfield, St. Neots

■ Sorry, our fault. We didn't have a new ROM ST to test it out on, and by God's law it doesn't work at all. You should find a bug-free version this month though - look at the MONOWARE folder on the disk.

## Amiga on telly

Dear Format - I have bought an Amiga 500 and I own a Ferguson TX 14" television with RGB and would like to know if I could convert the two, either by a lead I could use or by a home made one. I would be very grateful if you could help me.

St Bonford  
Barnham, Stoke-on-Trent

■ Unfortunately we haven't got a Ferguson TX to experiment on, but the Amiga puts out standard video signals. If you can get the right lead made-up you'll get a picture, but unless the TX has a separate sound input you won't get any audio - and certainly not as clear as per a real Amiga monitor.

## Picture that

Dear Format - What about an option on the mono monitor view

- with Flight Simulator II for the ST, for instance, it's a bit hard to distinguish scenery. If I had known that I might not have bought it.

The disk idea was brilliant. After weeks type-ra! However, one small niggler: the document files that accompany the ST programs - why oh why has every line been centered? I have a printer and like to get hardcopies of instructions at 60 characters per line. Please change it in future or tell me how to reformat the text using Find Word.

The disk idea would really lend itself to picture files - what about a competition for the best pictures? This could put the wimpy editors on the disk.

Paul Lavers  
Hawking, E. Sussex

■ The man responsible for centering the text has been taken outside and had his knees stacked together. A good way to get rid of spurious spaces in a WP is to use the Find/Replace function to globally replace all double spaces by a single space, and repeat this until they are all gone.

And disk art pictures - yes, a double disk. You could 'see us, we'll see you'. Get painting.

## New ST drives

Dear Format - At last, a comprehensive, unbiased, and generally brilliant 16-bit magazine. Yes, I mean your ST Amiga Format. The reviews are good, features (especially Future's) better, and the cover disk... all magazines containing listings - eat your heart out. So, how better to answer my question?

Firstly, do you know of any external 1 meg disk drive (3.5") of course which I could swap, exchange for the internal 0.5 meg while my 0.5 STM and then use my old 0.5 meg with the external's

disk, power supply and leads, without having to cut either case (possibly swapping spec. mechanisms)?

Next, I'd like to buy a better Chop for my machine, but don't know whether my Am. II 5205TH board requires extra hardware/soft ware, or even where to buy a better.

My final question involves how to make a GFA Basic, PMS or G2000 program a disk internally. I haven't the minimal idea how to do this, though I am considerably asking friends.

Stephen Seabrick  
Plymouth, Devon

■ Well, we've never heard of anyone trying to swap disk drives in the way you describe - proceed at your own peril. (Data for one self.) My internal and external drives 0180 80 and 0104 80 respectively, but cheap around the mail order ads for a good price. As to better, you can fit them to 520s, but it's a matter of soldering them over other chips.

There's no simple idea as on the Mega. Anyway the chips are in extremely short supply from Atari at the moment. Even the Mega STs that are supposed to have Bitfitters as standard are going out without them.

As to accessories, there aren't many good books, but HGS's Desktop II for the ST shows you to assemble programs as accessories.

## 4 out of 5

Dear Format - I have filled in your questionnaire but some of the comments I wish to make are too long-winded for the space provided.

1) Overall a very good well presented magazine.  
2) Standard games reviews were very good, but the special atten-

tion given to the major games was excellent with continuing screen shots showing the game as it was played. One minor criticism was the score scales, they could do with a larger range. It is harder to judge the difference between a 2.5 and 3.5 than between similar marks on a scale of, say, 1 to 10. 3) As a reviewer I'm sending my own computer (I have had a lot of use of my parents' other machines, Amstrads, IBMs etc.) I found your review of WPs, printers, BASIC languages and the comparisons and information on the computers very useful.

Lastly, a question. Is it possible to get a 5.25" inch disk for the 520 STE and a PC emulator, because both my parents are IBM computers and this would be very useful both for me and them?

Paul Edge  
Boscombe, Suffolk

■ PC Data is an ST PC emulator, price £79.95 from Colsonsoft 0800 5817425. This is software only and doesn't come with a disk drive - a 5.25" drive is £189.95 extra. You may be better getting a 3.5" drive for the PC, as the ST can read and write ordinary PC 3.5"-disks.

## Dark side

Dear Format - Congratulations, on a very good mag. I loved the disk. After reading through your mag I was very pleased on its contents, except for one little thing. Was your camera missing dark sunglasses on the [pages reviewed] screen shots, or were you using a black & white TV? If so did you put part most of the screen shots in B/W to save money? When you're charging £2.50?

Oh, so you give away a free disk. How much did it cost you? The public can buy double sided disks (3.5") for £50, so when you

order 40,000 I am willing to bet that each disk never cost you more than 70p. Take that away from your cover price and you're left with zero...£1.00, take 10p away for copying costs and you're left with £1.30, and it isn't even half a crown! I am not asking for a cover price cut, but just a full colour mag... please?

**BM**

**Manchester**

■ Is an ideal world we'd be full colour with 200 pages a month, but unfortunately it isn't. And four pricing calculations aren't quite right, as publishers are only got about half the cover price back from sales, after the newspaper's markup. So from a shelf price of £2.50, £1.80 of that goes if we are to get 80p to cover the disk costs (looking on your figure!) that means you are really getting the mag for 70p, which can't be half 30p, as we'll get better and more colourful - disk around!

### Iconoclast

Dear Format - I was sitting in my room in front of my Amiga last night, most people do, and after telling everyone to get out of my room I turned my thoughts towards how to copy all the AmigaDOS commands to the RAM disk. Being in the unfortunate position of being an inexperienced and inexperienced driver. Please for health.

I had managed to copy C to RAMC but couldn't make it work from there, so flicking through the manual I came across AMOS. However, there is an info on how to use it, at which point I came to the conclusion that Commodore employed a Chinese to write the manual. You can understand my surprise the next day when reading my computer journal that Bulletin the Chinese had been sacked for writing about giving detailed descriptions of commands in a new manual he was writing.

Not to be outdone, I purchased and found that AMOS is BASIC's close twin. With my confidence growing I made a simple copy on the parent directory of Workbench called CRAM and made a file of the same name containing the relevant commands to copy C to RAM etc. You're probably laughing at me, but it was worth a try. OK, so it didn't work, but I do know if it can be achieved without the use of a subshell, I don't want it in the startup sequence because I don't always want the RAM full and

loading would take too long.

**Craig Elliot**  
**Heaton, Newcastle on Tyne**

■ The secret of attaching disks to Amiga files is a mystery that only a select few know. For the PD program Apos, mentioned in this month's article on Amiga PD, or alternatively put a conditional sequence in your startup sequence with an A59 command as outlined in the 'Workbench' section.

### Diskdoctor Ills

Dear Format - You recommend with damaged disks use the Amiga's DDOSDC108 to fix it. I have tried this on Barbarian (Purchased which was corrupted. It loaded fine, but when the start key was pressed - Software Failure.

Can you suggest anything to rescue the situation?

**Brian Hynes**  
**Dublin, Ireland**

■ Diskdoctor is only guaranteed to work on normal Amiga disks. It can't repair copy-protected disks such as those games come on, and you should either use it on master disks anyway. Send your Barbarian master disk back to Playgroup with a pleasing letter and they should swap it for a new one.

### Easy as 1, 2, 3

Dear Format - Here are some points to improve your mag. You don't have to agree with them, but:

- 1) More games reviews needed - 7 reviews, not 10! enough to keep up with the growing industry.
- 2) The reviews of 'Interceptor' and 'Rings' were the best I've ever seen, brilliant!
- 3) Articles on the 'venous' side of computing, i.e. DTP and Superfont Professional are long. Besides, if a businessman is going to buy a program for business then he won't look in a mag that reviews games - he will find a mag that is 'userful'.
- 4) Keep the free disk idea, it's original and great. And 'superheroes' i.e. cartoon is hilarious.

**G Hinchbee**  
**Dursley, Glos**

■ We don't want to become another 1000 games magazine - there are already enough of them out there. Format's strength is its balance of all aspects of the machines, and we intend to keep

it that way. Sorry, that's the way it goes.

### D-Basing remarks

Dear Format - Does anyone know how to obtain a copy of the manual for D-BASIC? The phone number given on the P.D. disk has been disconnected.

**Ian Hawkins**  
**Manchester**

P.S. If you've not come across D-

BASIC, it's a very very fast, and very very basic BASIC for the 386. It's roughly ten times faster than some commercial BASICs at real double precision maths, but apparently no DTP refinements, and a pretty screen editor. I got my copy from Software PD library.

■ We're rung Softdisk who don't seem to know much more than you. Does anybody else not there use D-BASIC and could help locate the authors?

## THUMBS UP FOR FORMAT

### More equal

Dear Format - I think it is great... bloody great even that someone has finally noticed the Amiga/ST equivalent by putting both of these superb machines on an equal footing and having the nerve to publish a magazine which by its very nature doesn't sound endless drivel about the virtues of a single machine. My particular machine is an A500 Amiga, my preference.

Needless to say the Atari and the Amiga are here to stay, and are well and truly overriding the old traditions - the Spectrums and C64s are on the slide. That's not to say they aren't good machines in their time, but the microcomputer industry and technology has gone up the next generation of 16 and 32 bit micros. The future is up to the Amiga and ST users, and all the staff at SFW.

**Martin Caldwell**  
**Eastwood, Notts**

### Quantum questions

Dear Format - I eagerly awaited the arrival of ST Amiga Format. I was a little dubious about it being for both the ST and Amiga, thinking it would perhaps be biased towards the Amiga. It was a 500 ST100. When I finally did pick up a copy, I was instantly impressed - the layout, the style of writing, the reviews, everything seemed well done. All of the programs on the disk have been of some use to me.

You also stated in the article 'Over the Rainbow' that Quantum Part could only display 4096 colours on a system with 1Mb of RAM. I have a 1.5Mb system and still obtain the 512x4096 modes. However, I have never tried to get all the colours on screen at once, so maybe that is where the limitations occur.

The review of Virus was outstanding, with all those screen shots showing the action - lets have more like it, please!

**Duncan Pollard**  
**Gainsborough, Cleveland**  
P.S. - Does anyone there have a copy around?

■ Pet peeved? What a ridiculous idea. OK, you've mentioned us. Don't bother Amiga and we take her out for walks at bedtime.

### Grovel, grovel

Dear Format - Why do magazine inter writers grovel and then - saying how good the magazine is. All the mags I read, yours included could be improved - or is it only the famous (actors who get published)?

**Michael Kingston**  
**No address**

■ You don't have to learn, but it helps. Otherwise we end up at the interesting bits of the letter, a bit like this one really. Seriously, you're right - all magazines can be improved and we really value suggestions from readers. Keep on coming.

### Jerk advice

Dear Format - I am writing to congratulate you for producing an excellent first issue.

Your review system is great, separate parts giving indepth reviews about each aspect of the game. I think your mag is the only one which highlights the pluses and minuses of the graphics and sound. I mean, did anyone ever see about the slow, jerky animation on other Starblasts or Dillinger's? No, but I'm sure you would have.

**Michael Armstrong**  
**Pewee, Ca. Durham**





## Nyet, comrade

The Russian game, Tetris has by all accounts gone down a storm in America, which is little wonder as it's a great game. What didn't go down quite so well back in the USSR was that the US conversion for the PC contained a slight modification to the title screen. This originally showed a beautiful picture of the Kremlin, but the programmers in the States added in a small plane, leaving round the gleaming spires — a plane not totally dissimilar from the Geyse from by Mikhail Rud when he landed in Red Square haunting the

Russian defences last year. Future licensing deals may be subject to a little more monitoring...



■ The Tetris title screen, as it had

## Letter of Protest

After last month's survey of word processors we weren't entirely surprised to receive letters praising one particular program or another. Even so, our cynical journalists' minds were not spinning by the following from Mr Douglas Thompson, of Thompson Computers in Peterborough.

I am writing to complain about the comments you made regarding Protest in the July issue of ST Amiga Format... I have been using Protest for over a year now and would not, nor would I choose to, use anything else... I would like to know what you found lacking in Protest as I have found very little.

Everyone's entitled to their own opinion, of course, but it's interesting to note that:

- a) Protest's publishers, Amos, are based in Peterborough-ta.
- b) The ST Protest has only been on sale for two months.
- c) One of the business cards we

recently picked up at a show had certain salient details in common with Thompson Computers:



## In parallel

It's not normally our practice to mention other publications in our pages, on the grounds that they might do the same to us. In this

case, though, we feel fairly safe as the paper under consideration is Paralelgram, a journal devoted to parallel processing (transputers and all that stuff).

Apart from the novelty of its subject matter, we had a press release recently from Paralelgram announcing a reduction in their subscription rates — they obviously had a little trouble shifting tapes at their initial subscription rate of £260, and have knocked a modest amount off next year's rates. It's come down by £250 to £139 per year — now that's what we call a price cut.

As journalists, the editor looks to us for moral guidance, alone we fight the forces of racism and corruption. In late June an invitation from French games house (the Staff arrived in the Format offices for a weekend at a chateau in Brittany — we immediately recognised this as a blatant attempt to seduce the games reviewers of Europe into covering their products, and had no hesitation in accepting the offer. Richard here

on the steps of Chateau Les Per Andy Smith from our sibling magazine ACE, and striped Format gamemaster Andy Stoner (he's the one with the silly hat, by the way). You may have noticed that to be a successful games reviewer you've got to be called Andy.

With it re-emerging to know that this kind of cheap publicity stuff never works!



## STAMIGA

ST Amiga Format spins onto the shelves on the third Thursday of each month. Eyes peeled for issue 3 on August 18th.

## Superheroes, Inc.

by Sarkar





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